

**State and Local Government Finances  
A 50 State Profile  
FY 1997-99**



**Commission on Local Government  
Commonwealth of Virginia**

**December 2001**

**State and Local Government Finances  
by  
Level of Government  
FY 1997**

**Tables 1.1-1.6**

Table 1.1: Own-Source General Revenue Per Capita by Funding Dimension and Level of Government, FY 1997--A 50 State Profile/1

State	Taxes						Current Charges						Miscellaneous Sources						All Funding Dimensions					
	State Level		Local Level		State and Local Levels		State Level		Local Level		State and Local Levels		State Level		Local Level		State and Local Levels		State Level		Local Level		State and Local Levels	
	Per Capita Amount	Rank Score/2	Per Capita Amount	Rank Score/2	Per Capita Amount	Rank Score/2	Per Capita Amount	Rank Score/2	Per Capita Amount	Rank Score/2	Per Capita Amount	Rank Score/2	Per Capita Amount	Rank Score/2	Per Capita Amount	Rank Score/2	Per Capita Amount	Rank Score/2	Per Capita Amount/3	Rank Score/2	Per Capita Amount/3	Rank Score/2	Per Capita Amount/3	Rank Score/2
Alabama	\$1,278.36	46.0	\$576.69	44.0	\$1,855.05	50.0	\$414.82	9.0	\$478.71	18.0	\$893.53	7.0	\$156.11	44.0	\$157.02	33.0	\$313.13	44.0	\$1,849.29	43.0	\$1,212.42	43.0	\$3,061.72	46.0
Alaska	\$2,676.21	2.0	\$1,309.90	6.0	\$3,986.11	3.0	\$496.54	5.0	\$734.54	2.0	\$1,231.08	1.0	\$7,377.16	1.0	\$352.47	2.0	\$7,729.63	1.0	\$10,549.91	1.0	\$2,396.91	2.0	\$12,946.82	1.0
Arizona	\$1,489.10	36.0	\$863.03	33.0	\$2,352.14	35.0	\$161.16	49.0	\$314.70	35.0	\$475.86	47.0	\$161.01	43.0	\$232.47	14.0	\$393.48	37.0	\$1,811.27	45.0	\$1,410.20	33.0	\$3,221.48	43.0
Arkansas	\$1,507.62	34.0	\$536.41	46.0	\$2,044.03	46.0	\$316.01	20.0	\$316.56	33.0	\$632.58	36.0	\$182.57	39.0	\$129.59	42.0	\$312.16	45.0	\$2,006.21	36.0	\$982.56	49.0	\$2,988.77	49.0
California	\$1,940.37	11.0	\$907.77	29.0	\$2,848.14	16.0	\$226.78	41.0	\$554.85	9.0	\$781.63	20.0	\$148.20	45.0	\$321.37	3.0	\$469.56	19.0	\$2,315.35	18.0	\$1,783.99	13.0	\$4,099.33	13.0
Colorado	\$1,387.39	44.0	\$1,261.42	7.0	\$2,648.82	20.0	\$311.34	25.0	\$2,648.82	20.0	\$876.21	10.0	\$228.61	30.0	\$279.77	7.0	\$508.38	16.0	\$1,927.34	40.0	\$2,106.07	3.0	\$4,033.41	15.0
Connecticut	\$2,685.42	1.0	\$1,519.89	4.0	\$4,205.30	1.0	\$277.06	32.0	\$185.77	48.0	\$462.83	49.0	\$312.23	17.0	\$101.66	45.0	\$413.89	34.0	\$3,274.71	4.0	\$1,807.32	12.0	\$5,082.03	3.0
Delaware	\$2,397.85	5.0	\$567.36	45.0	\$2,965.20	10.0	\$677.43	1.0	\$292.67	39.0	\$970.10	3.0	\$772.52	3.0	\$147.37	36.0	\$919.90	3.0	\$3,947.80	2.0	\$1,007.40	45.0	\$4,855.20	4.0
Florida	\$1,454.60	41.0	\$1,015.28	19.0	\$2,469.88	31.0	\$130.61	50.0	\$662.12	4.0	\$792.73	19.0	\$209.27	35.0	\$306.37	4.0	\$515.65	14.0	\$1,794.49	46.0	\$1,983.78	6.0	\$3,778.27	25.0
Georgia	\$1,486.30	37.0	\$991.95	21.0	\$2,478.25	30.0	\$204.69	45.0	\$531.31	12.0	\$736.01	26.0	\$178.46	40.0	\$206.97	17.0	\$385.43	41.0	\$1,869.46	42.0	\$1,730.23	15.0	\$3,599.69	31.0
Hawaii	\$2,608.06	3.0	\$642.52	41.0	\$3,250.58	7.0	\$655.76	2.0	\$211.30	46.0	\$867.07	13.0	\$303.97	18.0	\$118.82	43.0	\$422.79	28.0	\$3,567.79	3.0	\$972.64	50.0	\$4,540.44	8.0
Idaho	\$1,650.27	20.0	\$638.46	42.0	\$2,288.72	40.0	\$245.20	38.0	\$480.28	17.0	\$725.48	27.0	\$253.00	22.0	\$425.40	27.0	\$386.69	39.0	\$2,148.46	29.0	\$1,252.43	40.0	\$3,400.90	38.0
Illinois	\$1,549.33	29.0	\$1,315.00	5.0	\$2,864.33	14.0	\$166.27	48.0	\$332.24	30.0	\$498.52	46.0	\$236.13	25.0	\$198.79	20.0	\$434.93	27.0	\$1,951.74	38.0	\$1,846.04	10.0	\$3,797.78	23.0
Indiana	\$1,559.70	27.0	\$963.75	25.0	\$2,523.44	28.0	\$306.28	27.0	\$438.22	21.0	\$230.06	29.0	\$234.50	25.0	\$180.69	23.0	\$2,096.04	33.0	\$2,096.04	33.0	\$1,582.65	22.0	\$3,678.69	29.0
Iowa	\$1,645.45	21.0	\$881.01	31.0	\$2,526.46	25.0	\$370.67	13.0	\$504.95	16.0	\$875.62	11.0	\$214.34	33.0	\$178.52	24.0	\$392.85	38.0	\$2,230.45	22.0	\$1,564.47	23.0	\$3,794.93	27.0
Kansas	\$1,629.28	22.0	\$973.75	23.0	\$2,603.03	22.0	\$290.45	30.0	\$416.97	23.0	\$168.29	29.0	\$107.43	33.0	\$251.10	10.0	\$419.39	31.0	\$2,088.02	34.0	\$1,641.82	20.0	\$3,729.84	24.0
Kentucky	\$1,757.02	15.0	\$535.09	47.0	\$2,292.11	38.0	\$313.47	23.0	\$223.17	44.0	\$536.64	43.0	\$240.04	24.0	\$243.66	11.0	\$483.71	17.0	\$2,310.53	19.0	\$1,001.93	47.0	\$3,312.46	41.0
Louisiana	\$1,352.76	45.0	\$866.65	32.0	\$2,219.42	41.0	\$387.75	11.0	\$421.96	22.0	\$809.71	17.0	\$397.89	10.0	\$161.45	30.0	\$559.34	10.0	\$2,138.40	31.0	\$1,450.07	30.0	\$3,588.47	33.0
Maine	\$1,627.31	23.0	\$1,237.08	9.0	\$2,864.39	13.0	\$245.84	37.0	\$222.68	45.0	\$468.52	48.0	\$350.90	13.0	\$85.19	46.0	\$436.08	26.0	\$2,224.05	23.0	\$1,544.95	24.0	\$3,769.00	26.0
Maryland	\$1,706.80	17.0	\$1,227.32	11.0	\$2,934.12	12.0	\$285.33	31.0	\$285.90	40.0	\$571.23	40.0	\$265.21	20.0	\$155.05	34.0	\$420.26	30.0	\$2,257.33	20.0	\$1,668.27	18.0	\$3,925.60	19.0
Massachusetts	\$2,186.60	6.0	\$1,119.85	14.0	\$3,306.45	6.0	\$313.41	24.0	\$236.91	43.0	\$550.32	42.0	\$458.43	7.0	\$81.14	48.0	\$539.57	11.0	\$2,958.44	5.0	\$1,437.90	31.0	\$4,396.34	9.0
Michigan	\$2,038.81	7.0	\$694.18	38.0	\$2,732.98	18.0	\$353.01	16.0	\$397.53	25.0	\$750.53	22.0	\$235.80	27.0	\$217.36	15.0	\$453.17	22.0	\$2,627.62	9.0	\$1,309.07	39.0	\$3,936.68	17.0
Minnesota	\$2,414.64	4.0	\$969.78	24.0	\$3,384.43	5.0	\$271.51	34.0	\$526.19	14.0	\$797.70	18.0	\$235.90	26.0	\$172.38	1.0	\$612.38	7.0	\$2,922.06	7.0	\$1,872.45	8.0	\$4,794.51	6.0
Mississippi	\$1,482.12	38.0	\$496.40	50.0	\$1,978.53	49.0	\$274.02	33.0	\$541.58	11.0	\$815.61	16.0	\$85.48	50.0	\$166.97	27.0	\$252.46	49.0	\$1,841.63	44.0	\$1,204.96	44.0	\$3,046.59	47.0
Missouri	\$1,456.03	40.0	\$890.36	30.0	\$2,346.39	36.0	\$214.99	43.0	\$349.11	28.0	\$564.09	41.0	\$201.93	37.0	\$137.46	39.0	\$339.39	43.0	\$1,872.94	41.0	\$1,376.92	34.0	\$3,249.86	42.0
Montana	\$1,492.42	35.0	\$709.51	37.0	\$2,201.93	42.0	\$314.05	22.0	\$355.18	27.0	\$669.23	33.0	\$382.47	12.0	\$186.90	22.0	\$569.36	8.0	\$2,188.94	26.0	\$1,251.58	41.0	\$3,440.52	36.0
Nebraska	\$1,546.22	31.0	\$1,179.76	12.0	\$2,725.98	19.0	\$403.34	10.0	\$460.06	14.0	\$863.40	14.0	\$220.32	32.0	\$201.44	18.0	\$421.76	29.0	\$2,169.88	28.0	\$1,841.25	11.0	\$4,011.14	16.0
Nevada	\$1,907.61	13.0	\$954.13	26.0	\$2,861.74	15.0	\$184.57	47.0	\$705.85	3.0	\$890.42	9.0	\$142.91	46.0	\$298.25	5.0	\$441.16	24.0	\$2,235.09	21.0	\$1,958.23	7.0	\$4,193.32	12.0
New Hampshire	\$787.98	50.0	\$1,582.03	3.0	\$2,370.01	34.0	\$333.64	17.0	\$193.70	47.0	\$527.34	44.0	\$435.10	8.0	\$81.55	47.0	\$1,556.72	13.0	\$1,556.72	50.0	\$1,857.28	9.0	\$3,414.00	37.0
New Jersey	\$1,799.60	14.0	\$1,621.55	2.0	\$3,421.14	4.0	\$368.53	14.0	\$317.86	32.0	\$686.40	31.0	\$401.38	9.0	\$160.59	31.0	\$561.97	9.0	\$2,569.51	10.0	\$2,100.00	4.0	\$4,669.51	7.0
New Mexico	\$1,971.61	9.0	\$516.39	48.0	\$2,488.00	29.0	\$364.79	15.0	\$307.75	36.0	\$672.55	32.0	\$612.72	4.0	\$158.90	32.0	\$771.62	4.0	\$2,949.12	6.0	\$983.04	48.0	\$3,932.16	18.0
New York	\$1,921.55	12.0	\$2,237.87	1.0	\$4,159.42	2.0	\$230.10	39.0	\$639.17	5.0	\$869.26	12.0	\$323.67	14.0	\$290.70	6.0	\$614.37	6.0	\$2,475.32	14.0	\$3,167.74	1.0	\$5,643.05	2.0
North Carolina	\$1,734.84	16.0	\$692.77	39.0	\$2,427.61	33.0	\$227.65	40.0	\$603.96	6.0	\$831.62	15.0	\$141.74	47.0	\$163.42	28.0	\$305.16	46.0	\$2,104.23	32.0	\$1,460.15	29.0	\$3,564.38	34.0
North Dakota	\$1,654.76	19.0	\$801.10	34.0	\$2,455.86	32.0	\$165.93	3.0	\$277.18	41.0	\$893.11	8.0	\$240.95	23.0	\$239.38	12.0	\$480.33	18.0	\$2,511.64	13.0	\$1,317.66	37.0	\$3,829.30	21.0
Ohio	\$1,467.57	39.0	\$1,130.57	13.0	\$2,598.15	23.0	\$269.48	35.0	\$345.71	29.0	\$615.19	37.0	\$211.58	34.0	\$171.48	26.0	\$383.05	42.0	\$1,948.63	39.0	\$1,647.77	19.0	\$3,596.39	32.0
Oklahoma	\$1,538.18	32.0	\$627.75	43.0	\$2,165.93	43.0	\$307.27	26.0	\$439.07	23.0	\$746.34	23.0	\$140.63	48.0	\$162.16	29.0	\$302.78	47.0	\$1,986.07	37.0	\$1,228.98	42.0	\$3,215.05	44.0
Oregon	\$1,548.14	30.0	\$976.58	22.0	\$2,524.72	27.0	\$386.40	12.0	\$526.53	13.0	\$912.93	5.0	\$496.72	5.0	\$263.28	9.0	\$760.00	5.0	\$2,431.26	16.0	\$1,766.39	14.0	\$4,197.65	11.0
Pennsylvania	\$1,609.69	24.0	\$1,038.57	18.0	\$2,648.26	21.0	\$306.24	28.0	\$302.29	37.0	\$608.53	38.0	\$226.63	31.0	\$192.36	21.0	\$418.99	32.0	\$2,142.56	30.0	\$1,533.21	25.0	\$3,675.78	30.0
Rhode Island	\$1,701.86	18.0	\$1,249.50	8.0	\$2,951.36	11.0	\$293.05	29.0	\$148.00	50.0	\$441.05	50.0	\$464.30	6.0	\$65.28	50.0								

Table 1.2: Own-Source General Revenue as a Percentage of Personal Income by Funding Dimension and Level of Government, FY 1997--A 50 State Profile<sup>1</sup>

State	Taxes						Current Charges						Miscellaneous Sources						All Funding Dimensions						
	State Level		Local Level		State and Local Levels		State Level		Local Level		State and Local Levels		State Level		Local Level		State and Local Levels		State Level		Local Level		State and Local Levels		
	Percentage	Rank Score/2	Percentage	Rank Score/2	Percentage	Rank Score/2	Percentage	Rank Score/2	Percentage	Rank Score/2	Percentage	Rank Score/2	Percentage	Rank Score/2	Percentage	Rank Score/2	Percentage	Rank Score/2	Percentage/3	Rank Score/2	Percentage/3	Rank Score/2	Percentage/3	Rank Score/2	
Alabama	6.29%	39.0	2.84%	42.5	9.12%	48.0	2.04%	7.0	2.35%	9.0	4.39%	4.0	0.77%	41.0	0.77%	28.5	1.54%	42.0	9.10%	30.0	5.96%	39.5	15.06%	39.0	
Alaska	10.27%	1.0	5.03%	6.0	15.30%	1.0	1.91%	8.5	2.82%	3.0	4.73%	2.0	28.32%	1.0	1.35%	2.0	29.67%	1.0	40.49%	1.0	9.20%	2.0	49.69%	1.0	
Arizona	6.89%	28.0	3.99%	26.0	10.88%	31.0	0.75%	47.0	1.46%	33.5	2.20%	43.5	1.08%	43.0	1.08%	12.0	1.82%	25.0	8.38%	37.0	6.52%	27.5	14.91%	40.0	
Arkansas	7.75%	16.0	2.76%	44.0	10.51%	39.5	1.63%	15.0	1.63%	27.5	3.25%	25.0	0.94%	28.5	0.67%	33.0	1.61%	40.5	10.32%	18.0	5.05%	45.5	15.37%	33.0	
California	7.59%	20.0	3.55%	35.0	11.14%	23.0	0.89%	42.5	2.17%	17.0	3.06%	29.5	1.26%	47.0	1.26%	3.0	1.84%	23.0	9.06%	31.0	6.98%	16.5	16.04%	27.0	
Colorado	5.29%	48.0	4.81%	10.0	10.10%	44.0	1.19%	31.0	2.15%	18.0	3.34%	21.0	0.87%	36.0	1.07%	13.0	1.94%	20.0	7.35%	46.0	8.03%	5.0	15.38%	32.0	
Connecticut	8.02%	13.0	4.54%	14.0	12.56%	8.0	0.83%	45.0	0.56%	50.0	1.38%	50.0	0.93%	30.0	0.93%	48.0	0.93%	49.0	9.78%	27.0	5.40%	43.0	15.18%	37.0	
Delaware	9.00%	5.0	2.13%	50.0	11.13%	24.0	2.54%	3.0	1.10%	41.0	3.64%	12.0	2.90%	4.0	0.55%	40.5	3.45%	4.0	14.44%	3.0	3.78%	50.0	18.22%	6.0	
Florida	5.91%	42.0	4.12%	25.0	10.03%	45.0	0.53%	50.0	2.69%	4.5	3.22%	26.0	0.85%	38.0	1.24%	4.0	2.09%	16.0	7.29%	47.0	8.06%	4.0	15.35%	34.0	
Georgia	6.30%	37.5	4.21%	21.5	10.51%	39.5	0.87%	44.0	2.25%	12.0	3.12%	27.0	0.76%	42.0	0.88%	20.0	1.63%	37.0	7.93%	43.0	7.34%	9.0	15.26%	35.0	
Hawaii	10.16%	2.0	2.50%	49.0	12.66%	7.0	2.55%	2.0	0.82%	45.0	3.38%	20.0	1.18%	19.0	0.46%	44.0	1.65%	34.0	13.90%	4.0	3.79%	49.0	17.69%	11.5	
Idaho	8.11%	11.0	3.14%	39.0	11.25%	20.0	1.21%	28.5	2.36%	8.0	3.57%	15.0	1.24%	16.5	0.66%	34.5	1.90%	21.0	10.56%	15.5	6.16%	34.0	16.71%	19.5	
Illinois	5.74%	44.0	4.87%	9.0	10.61%	35.0	0.62%	49.0	1.23%	36.0	1.85%	48.0	0.87%	36.0	0.74%	30.0	1.61%	40.5	7.23%	48.0	6.84%	20.0	14.06%	47.0	
Indiana	6.85%	30.0	4.23%	20.0	11.08%	27.0	1.34%	22.5	1.92%	21.0	3.27%	24.0	1.01%	23.5	0.79%	26.0	1.80%	29.0	9.20%	28.0	6.95%	18.0	16.15%	24.0	
Iowa	7.24%	23.0	3.88%	27.0	11.12%	25.0	1.63%	15.0	2.22%	14.0	3.85%	9.0	0.94%	28.5	0.79%	26.5	1.73%	32.0	9.82%	25.0	6.89%	19.0	16.71%	19.5	
Kansas	7.05%	25.5	4.21%	21.5	11.26%	19.0	1.26%	26.0	1.80%	24.5	3.06%	29.5	1.06%	44.0	1.09%	11.0	1.81%	27.5	9.03%	32.5	7.10%	15.0	16.13%	25.0	
Kentucky	8.72%	6.0	2.65%	47.5	11.37%	16.0	1.56%	18.0	1.11%	40.0	2.66%	37.0	1.19%	18.0	1.21%	5.5	2.40%	9.0	11.46%	8.0	4.97%	47.0	16.44%	23.0	
Louisiana	6.68%	32.0	4.28%	18.0	10.96%	30.0	1.91%	8.5	2.08%	19.0	4.00%	7.0	1.96%	7.0	0.80%	24.5	2.76%	7.0	10.56%	15.5	7.16%	12.0	17.72%	10.0	
Maine	7.64%	18.0	5.81%	3.0	13.45%	3.0	1.15%	33.0	1.05%	42.0	2.20%	43.5	1.65%	11.0	0.40%	45.0	2.05%	17.0	10.44%	17.0	7.25%	10.0	17.69%	11.5	
Maryland	6.13%	41.0	4.41%	16.0	10.54%	37.5	1.02%	37.0	1.03%	43.5	2.05%	45.0	0.95%	27.0	0.56%	39.0	1.51%	43.0	8.11%	41.5	5.99%	37.0	14.10%	45.0	
Massachusetts	7.38%	22.0	3.78%	31.0	11.16%	22.0	1.06%	35.0	0.80%	46.0	1.86%	47.0	1.55%	12.0	0.27%	49.0	1.82%	25.0	9.99%	22.0	4.85%	48.0	14.84%	42.0	
Michigan	8.34%	9.0	2.84%	42.5	11.18%	21.0	1.44%	21.0	1.63%	27.5	3.07%	28.0	0.96%	26.0	0.89%	18.5	1.85%	22.0	10.75%	12.0	5.35%	44.0	16.10%	26.0	
Minnesota	9.19%	4.0	3.69%	33.0	12.89%	4.0	1.03%	36.0	2.00%	20.0	3.04%	31.0	0.90%	33.5	1.43%	1.0	2.33%	11.0	11.13%	10.0	7.13%	13.5	18.25%	5.0	
Mississippi	8.21%	10.0	2.75%	45.0	10.97%	29.0	1.52%	20.0	3.00%	2.0	4.52%	3.0	0.47%	49.0	0.93%	17.0	1.40%	47.0	10.21%	20.0	6.68%	24.0	16.88%	18.0	
Missouri	6.30%	37.5	3.85%	28.0	10.16%	42.5	0.93%	41.0	1.51%	32.0	2.44%	40.0	0.87%	36.0	0.60%	38.0	1.47%	45.0	8.11%	41.5	5.96%	39.5	14.07%	46.0	
Montana	7.70%	17.0	3.66%	34.0	11.36%	17.0	1.62%	17.0	1.83%	23.0	3.45%	18.5	1.97%	6.0	0.96%	15.0	2.94%	6.0	11.30%	9.0	6.46%	29.0	17.76%	8.0	
Nebraska	6.43%	36.0	4.91%	8.0	11.34%	18.0	1.68%	12.0	1.91%	22.0	3.59%	14.0	0.92%	31.0	0.84%	22.0	1.75%	31.0	9.03%	32.5	7.66%	6.0	16.69%	21.0	
Nevada	7.03%	27.0	3.51%	36.0	10.54%	37.5	0.68%	48.0	2.60%	7.0	3.28%	23.0	0.53%	48.0	1.10%	10.0	1.62%	38.5	8.23%	40.0	7.21%	11.0	15.45%	31.0	
New Hampshire	3.03%	50.0	6.08%	2.0	9.10%	49.0	1.28%	25.0	0.74%	47.0	2.03%	46.0	1.67%	10.0	0.31%	47.0	1.98%	19.0	5.98%	50.0	7.13%	13.5	13.11%	50.0	
New Jersey	5.84%	43.0	5.27%	5.0	11.11%	26.0	1.20%	30.0	1.03%	43.5	2.23%	42.0	1.30%	15.0	0.52%	43.0	1.82%	25.0	8.34%	38.0	6.82%	22.0	15.16%	38.0	
New Mexico	10.12%	3.0	2.65%	47.5	12.77%	6.0	1.87%	10.0	1.58%	30.5	3.45%	18.5	3.15%	3.0	0.82%	23.0	3.96%	3.0	15.14%	2.0	5.05%	45.5	20.19%	3.0	
New York	6.57%	33.0	7.65%	1.0	14.21%	2.0	0.79%	46.0	2.18%	15.5	2.97%	32.5	1.11%	22.0	0.99%	14.0	2.10%	15.0	10.82%	36.0	9.90%	10.82%	1.0	19.28%	4.0
North Carolina	7.56%	21.0	3.02%	41.0	10.58%	36.0	0.99%	39.0	2.63%	6.0	3.63%	13.0	0.62%	46.0	0.71%	32.0	1.33%	48.0	9.17%	29.0	6.37%	30.0	15.54%	30.0	
North Dakota	7.82%	14.0	3.79%	30.0	11.61%	13.0	2.91%	1.0	1.31%	35.0	4.22%	6.0	1.14%	20.5	1.13%	8.0	2.27%	12.0	11.87%	7.0	6.23%	32.0	18.10%	7.0	
Ohio	6.22%	40.0	4.79%	11.5	11.00%	28.0	1.14%	34.0	1.46%	33.5	2.61%	38.0	0.90%	33.5	0.73%	31.0	1.62%	38.5	8.25%	39.0	6.98%	16.5	15.23%	36.0	
Oklahoma	7.63%	19.0	3.12%	40.0	10.75%	32.0	1.53%	19.0	2.18%	15.5	3.70%	11.0	0.70%	45.0	0.80%	24.5	1.50%	44.0	9.86%	24.0	6.10%	35.5	15.96%	28.0	
Oregon	6.55%	34.0	4.13%	24.0	10.68%	33.0	1.63%	15.0	2.23%	13.0	3.86%	8.0	2.10%	5.0	1.11%	9.0	3.21%	5.0	10.28%	19.0	7.47%	8.0	17.75%	9.0	
Pennsylvania	6.48%	35.0	4.18%	23.0	10.66%	34.0	1.23%	27.0	1.22%	37.0	2.45%	39.0	0.91%	32.0	0.77%	28.5	1.69%	33.0	8.63%	34.0	6.17%	33.0	14.80%	43.0	
Rhode Island	6.77%	31.0	4.97%	7.0	11.75%	10.5	1.17%	32.0	0.59%	49.0	1.76%	49.0	1.85%	8.0	0.26%	50.0	2.11%	14.0	9.79%	26.0	5.82%	41.0	15.61%	29.0	
South Carolina	7.05%	25.5	3.17%	38.0	10.23%	41.0	2.10%	6.0	2.69%	4.5	4.79%	1.0	0.80%	39.0	0.65%	36.5	1.45%	46.0	9.95%	23.0	6.52%	27.5	16.47%	22.0	
South Dakota	4.84%	49.0	4.38%	17.0	9.22%	47.0	1.21%	28.5	1.18%	39.0	2.39%	41.0	1.80%	9.0	0.54%	42.0	2.35%	10.0	7.85%	44.0	6.10%	35.5	13.95%	48.0	
Tennessee	5.55%	46.0	3.36%	37.0	8.91%	50.0	1.00%	38.0	2.32%	10.0	3.32%	22.0	0.42%	50.0	0.65%	36.5	1.07%	50.0	6.96%	49.0	6.33%	31.0	13.29%	49.0	
Texas	5.37%	47.0	4.79%	11.5	10.16%	42.5	0.89%	42.5	1.80%	24.5	2.69%	36.0	1.14%	20.5	0.89%	18.0	2.03%	18.0	7.40%	45.0	7.48%	7.0	14.88%	41.0	
Utah	7.79%	15.0	3.80%	29.0	11.59%	14.0	2.21%	5.0	1.58%	30.5	3.79%	10.0	1.01%	23.5	1.18%	7.0	2.20%	13.0	11.02%	11.0	6.56%	26.0	17.58%	13.0	
Vermont	6.86%	29.0																							

Table 1.3: Percentage Distribution of Own-Source General Revenue by Funding Dimension and Level of Government, FY 1997--A 50 State Profile/1

State	Taxes						Current Charges						Miscellaneous Sources					
	State Level		Local Level		State and Local Levels		State Level		Local Level		State and Local Levels		State Level		Local Level		State and Local Levels	
	Percentage	Rank Score/2	Percentage	Rank Score/2	Percentage	Rank Score/2	Percentage	Rank Score/2	Percentage	Rank Score/2	Percentage	Rank Score/2	Percentage	Rank Score/2	Percentage	Rank Score/2	Percentage	Rank Score/2
Alabama	69.13%	38.0	47.57%	48.0	60.59%	47.0	22.43%	2.0	39.48%	4.0	29.18%	1.0	8.44%	40.0	12.95%	22.0	10.23%	41.0
Alaska	25.37%	50.0	54.65%	32.0	30.79%	50.0	4.71%	50.0	30.65%	18.0	9.51%	49.0	69.93%	1.0	14.71%	15.0	59.70%	1.0
Arizona	82.21%	5.0	61.20%	20.0	73.01%	10.0	8.90%	44.0	14.77%	33.0	4.20%	42.0	8.89%	38.0	16.48%	8.0	12.21%	21.0
Arkansas	75.15%	23.0	54.59%	33.0	68.39%	25.0	15.75%	15.0	32.22%	13.0	21.17%	16.0	9.10%	36.0	13.19%	20.5	10.44%	38.5
California	83.80%	2.0	50.88%	43.0	69.48%	18.0	9.79%	41.0	31.10%	16.0	19.07%	27.5	6.40%	47.0	18.01%	5.0	11.45%	25.5
Colorado	71.98%	32.0	59.89%	23.0	65.67%	38.0	16.15%	13.0	26.82%	26.0	21.72%	11.0	11.86%	20.0	13.28%	18.0	12.60%	16.0
Connecticut	82.00%	6.0	64.10%	3.0	82.75%	1.0	8.46%	46.0	10.28%	49.0	9.11%	50.0	9.53%	33.0	5.62%	46.0	8.14%	49.0
Delaware	62.32%	46.0	56.32%	29.0	61.07%	46.0	17.61%	11.0	29.05%	22.0	19.98%	22.0	20.08%	7.0	14.63%	16.0	18.95%	4.0
Florida	81.06%	7.0	51.18%	40.0	65.37%	39.0	7.28%	49.0	33.38%	10.0	20.98%	18.0	11.68%	23.0	15.44%	10.0	13.65%	12.5
Georgia	79.50%	10.0	57.33%	27.0	68.85%	23.0	10.95%	38.0	30.71%	17.0	20.45%	19.0	9.55%	32.0	11.96%	26.0	10.71%	32.5
Hawaii	73.10%	29.0	66.06%	16.0	71.59%	15.0	18.38%	9.0	21.72%	35.0	19.10%	26.0	8.52%	39.0	12.22%	25.0	9.31%	45.0
Idaho	76.81%	19.0	50.98%	42.0	67.30%	32.0	11.41%	36.0	38.35%	5.0	21.33%	14.0	11.78%	21.0	10.67%	34.0	11.37%	28.0
Illinois	79.38%	12.0	71.23%	10.0	75.42%	3.0	8.52%	45.0	18.00%	42.0	13.13%	45.0	12.10%	19.0	10.77%	33.0	11.45%	25.5
Indiana	74.41%	25.0	60.89%	21.0	68.60%	24.0	14.61%	20.0	27.69%	25.0	20.24%	20.0	10.98%	24.0	11.42%	28.0	11.17%	30.0
Iowa	73.77%	27.0	56.31%	30.0	66.67%	34.0	16.62%	12.0	32.28%	12.0	23.07%	8.0	9.61%	30.0	11.41%	29.0	10.35%	49.0
Kansas	78.03%	14.0	59.31%	25.0	59.79%	17.0	13.91%	25.0	25.40%	27.0	18.97%	29.0	8.06%	42.0	15.29%	11.0	11.24%	20.0
Kentucky	76.04%	20.0	53.41%	35.0	69.20%	22.0	13.57%	27.0	22.27%	34.0	16.20%	39.0	10.39%	28.0	24.32%	1.0	14.60%	10.0
Louisiana	63.26%	45.0	59.77%	24.0	61.85%	45.0	18.13%	10.0	29.10%	21.0	22.56%	9.0	18.61%	9.0	11.13%	31.0	15.59%	8.0
Maine	73.17%	28.0	80.07%	5.0	76.00%	2.0	11.05%	37.0	14.41%	46.0	12.43%	47.0	5.51%	48.0	11.57%	48.0	11.57%	23.0
Maryland	75.61%	21.0	73.57%	8.0	74.74%	6.0	12.64%	30.0	17.14%	43.0	14.55%	44.0	11.75%	22.0	9.29%	40.0	10.71%	32.5
Massachusetts	73.91%	26.0	77.88%	6.0	75.21%	5.0	10.59%	40.0	16.48%	44.0	12.52%	46.0	15.50%	13.0	5.64%	45.0	12.27%	20.0
Michigan	77.59%	17.0	53.03%	37.0	69.42%	19.5	13.43%	28.0	30.37%	19.0	19.07%	27.5	8.97%	37.0	16.60%	7.0	11.51%	24.0
Minnesota	82.64%	3.0	51.79%	39.0	70.59%	16.0	9.29%	43.0	28.10%	24.0	16.64%	37.0	8.07%	41.0	20.11%	2.0	12.77%	15.0
Mississippi	80.48%	8.0	41.20%	50.0	64.94%	40.0	14.88%	18.0	44.95%	1.0	26.77%	3.0	4.64%	50.0	13.86%	17.0	8.29%	48.0
Missouri	77.74%	15.0	64.66%	17.0	72.20%	12.0	11.48%	35.0	25.35%	28.0	17.36%	31.0	10.78%	26.0	9.98%	38.0	10.44%	38.5
Montana	68.18%	39.0	56.69%	28.0	64.00%	42.0	14.35%	21.0	28.38%	23.0	19.45%	25.0	17.47%	10.0	14.93%	13.0	16.55%	7.0
Nebraska	71.26%	33.0	64.07%	18.0	67.07%	30.0	18.59%	8.0	24.59%	29.0	10.15%	33.0	10.15%	29.0	10.94%	32.0	10.51%	37.0
Nevada	85.35%	1.0	48.72%	46.0	68.25%	27.0	8.26%	47.0	36.05%	8.0	21.23%	15.0	6.39%	48.0	15.23%	12.0	10.52%	36.0
New Hampshire	50.62%	49.0	85.18%	2.0	69.42%	19.5	21.43%	4.0	10.43%	48.0	15.45%	40.0	27.95%	3.0	4.39%	50.0	15.13%	9.0
New Jersey	70.04%	36.0	77.22%	7.0	73.27%	9.0	14.34%	22.0	15.14%	45.0	14.70%	43.0	15.62%	12.0	7.65%	44.0	12.03%	22.0
New Mexico	66.85%	40.0	52.53%	38.0	63.27%	43.0	12.37%	32.0	31.31%	15.0	17.10%	35.0	20.78%	5.0	16.16%	9.0	19.62%	3.0
New York	77.63%	16.0	70.65%	12.0	73.71%	7.0	9.30%	42.0	20.18%	38.0	15.40%	41.0	13.08%	17.0	9.18%	42.0	10.89%	31.0
North Carolina	82.45%	4.0	47.44%	49.0	68.11%	29.0	10.82%	39.0	41.36%	2.0	23.33%	5.0	6.74%	46.0	11.19%	30.0	8.56%	47.0
North Dakota	65.88%	42.0	60.80%	22.0	64.13%	41.0	24.52%	1.0	21.04%	36.0	23.32%	6.0	9.59%	31.0	18.17%	3.0	12.54%	17.0
Ohio	75.31%	22.0	68.61%	13.0	72.24%	11.0	13.83%	26.0	20.98%	37.0	17.11%	34.0	10.86%	25.0	10.41%	35.0	10.65%	34.0
Oklahoma	77.45%	18.0	51.08%	41.0	67.37%	31.0	15.47%	16.0	35.73%	9.0	23.21%	7.0	7.08%	45.0	13.19%	20.5	9.42%	43.0
Oregon	63.68%	44.0	55.29%	31.0	60.15%	48.0	15.89%	14.0	29.81%	20.0	21.75%	10.0	20.43%	6.0	14.90%	14.0	18.11%	5.0
Pennsylvania	75.13%	24.0	67.74%	14.0	72.05%	14.0	14.29%	24.0	19.72%	40.0	16.56%	38.0	10.58%	27.0	12.55%	24.0	11.40%	27.0
Rhode Island	69.20%	37.0	85.42%	1.0	75.25%	4.0	11.92%	34.0	11.25%	50.0	11.25%	48.0	18.88%	8.0	4.46%	49.0	13.50%	14.0
South Carolina	70.91%	34.0	48.66%	47.0	62.10%	44.0	21.08%	5.0	41.31%	3.0	29.09%	2.0	8.01%	43.0	10.03%	37.0	8.81%	46.0
South Dakota	61.62%	47.0	71.80%	9.0	66.07%	35.0	15.40%	17.0	19.34%	41.0	17.12%	33.0	22.98%	4.0	8.86%	43.0	16.81%	6.0
Tennessee	79.71%	9.0	53.09%	36.0	67.03%	33.0	14.32%	23.0	36.65%	7.0	24.96%	4.0	5.97%	49.0	10.26%	36.0	8.01%	50.0
Texas	72.53%	31.0	64.04%	19.0	68.26%	26.0	12.02%	33.0	38.26%	30.0	18.08%	30.0	15.46%	14.0	11.87%	27.0	13.65%	12.5
Utah	70.75%	35.0	57.88%	26.0	65.95%	36.0	20.06%	6.0	24.08%	31.0	21.56%	12.0	9.19%	34.0	18.04%	4.0	12.49%	18.0
Vermont	64.84%	43.0	83.83%	4.0	72.12%	13.0	21.46%	3.0	10.64%	47.0	17.31%	32.0	13.71%	16.0	5.52%	47.0	10.57%	35.0
Virginia	66.19%	41.0	70.92%	11.0	68.14%	28.0	19.29%	7.0	19.84%	39.0	19.52%	24.0	14.52%	15.0	9.23%	41.0	12.35%	19.0
Washington	79.45%	11.0	54.32%	34.0	69.32%	21.0	12.84%	29.0	33.11%	11.0	12.84%	17.0	7.72%	44.0	12.57%	23.0	9.67%	42.0
West Virginia	72.82%	30.0	50.72%	44.0	65.92%	37.0	14.80%	31.0	31.86%	14.0	20.13%	21.0	12.38%	18.0	17.41%	6.0	13.95%	11.0
Wisconsin	78.29%	13.0	66.36%	15.0	73.68%	8.0	12.54%	31.0	23.85%	32.0	16.91%	36.0	9.18%	35.0	9.79%	39.0	9.41%	44.0
Wyoming	56.50%	48.0	50.01%	45.0	53.77%	49.0	7.68%	48.0	36.79%	6.0	19.92%	23.0	35.82%	2.0	13.20%	19.0	26.31%	2.0
Mean	72.42%		61.22%		67.82%		13.95%		26.49%		18.94%		13.63%		12.29%		13.24%	
Median	74.16%		58.60%		68.33%		13.87%		27.26%		19.28%		10.82%		12.09%		11.45%	

1  
Own-source general receipts encompass collections from taxes, current charges, and miscellaneous funding bases (e.g., property sales, special assessments, interest-bearing deposits, and land use fees). The scope of these revenues, however, does not extend to any amounts generated by intergovernmental transfer payments or by liquor stores, utilities, and insurance trust funds falling within the proprietary control of a given state or locality. [With respect to the distribution of percentages covering a specified level of government or both levels combined, the sum of the categorical values for a particular state may differ slightly from 100% because of statistical rounding.]

2  
Regarding the state-by-state series of percentages, the largest value is accorded the lowest rank score and the smallest value the highest rank score. In the event of tied percentages, the affected states are assigned the average magnitude of their shared rank positions.

Source: For the revenue data underlying this exhibit, see U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, "State and Local Government Finances by Level of Government and State: 1996-97" (electronic table), April 2, 2001.

Table 1.4: Direct General Expenditures Per Capita for Operating and Capital Functions by Outlay Dimension and Level of Government, FY 1997--A 50 State Profile<sup>1</sup>

State	Governmental Administration						Education Services						Social Services and Income Maintenance						Transportation					
	State Level		Local Level		State and Local Levels		State Level		Local Level		State and Local Levels		State Level		Local Level		State and Local Levels		State Level		Local Level		State and Local Levels	
	Per Capita Amount	Rank Score/3	Per Capita Amount	Rank Score/3	Per Capita Amount	Rank Score/3	Per Capita Amount	Rank Score/3	Per Capita Amount	Rank Score/3	Per Capita Amount	Rank Score/3	Per Capita Amount	Rank Score/3	Per Capita Amount	Rank Score/3	Per Capita Amount	Rank Score/3	Per Capita Amount	Rank Score/3	Per Capita Amount	Rank Score/3	Per Capita Amount	Rank Score/3
Alabama	\$70.09	44.0	\$100.02	39.0	\$170.11	50.0	\$547.84	12.0	\$924.74	45.0	\$1,472.58	39.0	\$943.23	17.0	\$318.64	16.0	\$1,261.87	16.0	\$164.07	43.0	\$142.88	30.0	\$306.95	41.0
Alaska	\$547.80	1.0	\$267.01	1.0	\$814.81	1.0	\$963.77	2.0	\$1,707.16	1.0	\$2,670.93	1.0	\$1,361.04	1.0	\$230.26	25.0	\$1,591.29	2.0	\$1,098.65	1.0	\$271.71	5.0	\$1,370.36	1.0
Arizona	\$69.24	45.0	\$181.83	7.0	\$251.07	21.0	\$382.39	40.0	\$1,035.47	39.0	\$1,417.86	42.0	\$607.61	48.0	\$191.52	31.0	\$799.13	49.0	\$164.82	42.0	\$160.61	24.0	\$325.42	36.0
Arkansas	\$94.55	34.0	\$83.18	47.0	\$177.74	46.0	\$476.89	21.0	\$917.29	47.0	\$1,394.18	43.0	\$931.01	19.0	\$127.95	37.0	\$1,058.96	29.0	\$252.51	19.0	\$125.38	34.0	\$377.88	29.0
California	\$81.77	39.0	\$220.46	4.0	\$302.23	8.0	\$356.00	45.0	\$1,137.68	25.0	\$1,493.68	36.0	\$656.74	44.0	\$642.11	2.0	\$1,298.85	11.0	\$95.22	49.0	\$185.69	17.0	\$280.91	48.0
Colorado	\$87.53	35.0	\$167.53	11.0	\$255.07	20.0	\$580.65	9.0	\$1,145.78	23.0	\$1,726.43	16.0	\$554.21	49.0	\$344.40	12.0	\$988.60	41.0	\$153.65	46.0	\$282.38	4.0	\$436.03	22.0
Connecticut	\$178.88	9.0	\$111.55	35.0	\$290.43	11.0	\$349.49	46.0	\$1,337.82	9.0	\$1,687.31	17.0	\$1,250.05	5.0	\$734.48	43.0	\$1,323.53	7.0	\$241.22	24.0	\$117.05	42.0	\$358.27	33.0
Delaware	\$329.28	2.0	\$99.51	40.0	\$428.79	2.0	\$846.13	3.0	\$1,219.35	14.0	\$2,065.48	3.0	\$993.72	14.0	\$14.52	48.0	\$1,008.24	31.0	\$349.70	9.0	\$105.54	44.0	\$455.24	18.0
Florida	\$106.31	26.0	\$152.12	15.0	\$258.43	19.0	\$220.36	50.0	\$1,098.41	34.0	\$1,318.76	49.0	\$688.23	40.0	\$272.75	19.0	\$960.98	36.0	\$204.67	27.0	\$205.13	13.0	\$409.80	26.0
Georgia	\$65.45	46.0	\$156.09	14.0	\$221.54	36.0	\$474.35	23.0	\$1,123.57	29.0	\$1,597.92	25.0	\$867.42	26.0	\$401.10	7.0	\$1,268.52	14.0	\$160.64	44.0	\$143.27	29.0	\$303.91	43.0
Hawaii	\$209.28	4.0	\$136.78	21.0	\$346.06	6.0	\$1,332.49	1.0	\$0.50	50.0	\$1,333.00	48.0	\$1,265.07	4.0	\$28.86	47.0	\$1,293.93	12.0	\$454.48	3.0	\$62.65	49.0	\$517.14	8.0
Idaho	\$99.85	29.0	\$126.46	24.0	\$226.31	32.0	\$440.69	30.0	\$1,135.33	27.0	\$1,576.02	28.0	\$625.92	46.0	\$253.78	20.0	\$879.70	43.0	\$252.04	20.0	\$188.96	16.0	\$441.00	20.0
Illinois	\$87.35	37.0	\$159.39	13.0	\$246.74	23.0	\$323.10	48.0	\$1,169.35	18.0	\$1,492.45	37.0	\$905.89	21.0	\$151.41	33.0	\$1,057.31	30.0	\$176.28	38.0	\$190.74	15.0	\$367.02	31.0
Indiana	\$63.76	48.0	\$129.08	23.0	\$192.84	43.0	\$573.52	10.0	\$1,103.77	33.0	\$1,677.29	18.0	\$614.08	47.0	\$368.97	10.0	\$983.05	33.0	\$182.45	36.0	\$117.31	40.0	\$299.75	44.0
Iowa	\$107.97	25.0	\$96.69	42.0	\$204.65	40.0	\$545.70	13.0	\$1,204.50	15.0	\$1,750.21	15.0	\$934.65	29.0	\$333.83	14.0	\$1,168.48	22.0	\$267.89	16.0	\$265.84	7.0	\$533.72	7.0
Kansas	\$94.98	33.0	\$137.65	20.0	\$232.63	28.5	\$412.76	35.0	\$1,203.52	16.0	\$1,616.28	23.0	\$642.19	45.0	\$219.89	28.0	\$862.09	45.0	\$337.24	10.0	\$201.56	14.0	\$538.80	6.0
Kentucky	\$110.23	24.0	\$66.81	50.0	\$177.04	47.0	\$503.37	17.0	\$890.80	48.0	\$1,394.17	44.0	\$1,003.65	13.0	\$103.96	39.0	\$1,107.61	26.0	\$255.57	18.0	\$122.62	36.0	\$378.19	28.0
Louisiana	\$111.27	22.0	\$113.23	32.0	\$224.50	34.0	\$460.78	28.0	\$923.22	46.0	\$1,384.00	46.0	\$1,016.86	11.0	\$303.44	17.0	\$1,320.30	8.0	\$200.29	29.0	\$140.04	31.0	\$340.33	34.0
Maine	\$127.75	17.0	\$104.88	38.0	\$232.63	28.5	\$212.03	36.0	\$1,158.22	21.0	\$1,570.25	29.0	\$1,299.61	2.0	\$76.91	42.0	\$1,376.52	5.0	\$281.76	14.0	\$144.96	28.0	\$426.72	23.0
Maryland	\$132.00	15.0	\$111.03	36.0	\$243.03	26.0	\$423.47	32.0	\$1,243.88	12.0	\$1,667.35	20.0	\$768.24	31.0	\$62.82	46.0	\$831.05	47.0	\$203.83	28.0	\$117.23	41.0	\$321.07	37.0
Massachusetts	\$159.05	10.0	\$90.73	45.0	\$249.77	22.0	\$358.19	44.0	\$1,125.84	28.0	\$1,484.03	38.0	\$1,294.34	3.0	\$64.82	45.0	\$1,359.16	6.0	\$359.89	7.0	\$104.98	45.0	\$464.88	17.0
Michigan	\$64.21	47.0	\$160.66	12.0	\$224.86	33.0	\$496.31	18.0	\$1,400.36	6.0	\$1,896.67	8.0	\$901.44	23.0	\$276.74	18.0	\$1,178.18	20.0	\$94.74	50.0	\$183.73	18.0	\$278.47	49.0
Minnesota	\$101.91	28.0	\$175.37	9.0	\$277.28	13.0	\$514.58	14.0	\$1,368.46	7.0	\$1,883.04	9.0	\$981.64	16.0	\$459.40	5.0	\$1,441.04	3.0	\$169.52	41.0	\$328.89	2.0	\$498.42	12.0
Mississippi	\$97.86	31.0	\$117.45	28.0	\$215.31	38.0	\$410.63	37.0	\$978.28	42.0	\$1,388.91	45.0	\$903.21	22.0	\$409.87	6.0	\$1,313.07	9.0	\$233.21	25.0	\$152.70	26.0	\$385.91	27.0
Missouri	\$111.17	23.0	\$115.48	31.0	\$226.66	31.0	\$339.68	47.0	\$1,079.83	35.0	\$1,419.51	41.0	\$768.04	32.0	\$160.86	32.0	\$928.90	38.0	\$186.04	34.0	\$180.50	21.0	\$366.54	32.0
Montana	\$154.17	11.0	\$112.61	33.0	\$266.78	17.0	\$551.05	11.0	\$1,118.58	30.0	\$1,669.62	19.0	\$754.49	33.0	\$140.19	36.0	\$894.68	42.0	\$373.82	5.0	\$119.82	39.0	\$493.64	14.0
Nebraska	\$77.76	43.0	\$123.08	26.0	\$200.85	42.0	\$505.89	15.0	\$1,245.12	11.0	\$1,751.01	14.0	\$884.86	25.0	\$206.80	29.0	\$1,091.66	27.0	\$275.18	15.0	\$221.30	12.0	\$496.48	13.0
Nevada	\$125.35	18.0	\$262.54	2.0	\$387.89	5.0	\$367.44	43.0	\$1,160.39	20.0	\$1,527.83	33.0	\$856.40	45.0	\$344.22	13.0	\$856.40	45.0	\$200.17	30.0	\$469.60	1.0	\$669.77	3.0
New Hampshire	\$128.11	16.0	\$107.42	37.0	\$235.53	27.0	\$379.31	41.0	\$1,160.53	19.0	\$1,539.84	31.0	\$842.30	27.0	\$121.29	38.0	\$963.59	35.0	\$248.36	22.0	\$122.80	35.0	\$371.16	30.0
New Jersey	\$120.30	20.0	\$180.45	8.0	\$300.75	9.0	\$409.67	38.0	\$1,494.72	4.0	\$1,904.39	7.0	\$712.09	38.0	\$221.10	37.0	\$933.19	37.0	\$193.60	32.0	\$120.95	37.0	\$314.55	38.0
New Mexico	\$150.79	12.0	\$124.56	25.0	\$275.35	15.0	\$603.65	8.0	\$1,153.47	22.0	\$1,757.12	13.0	\$1,103.18	8.0	\$143.10	35.0	\$1,246.27	17.0	\$369.18	6.0	\$169.64	23.0	\$538.82	5.0
New York	\$183.49	7.0	\$151.17	16.0	\$334.66	7.0	\$318.34	49.0	\$1,593.89	3.0	\$1,912.23	5.0	\$1,214.65	7.0	\$808.86	1.0	\$2,023.50	1.0	\$154.18	45.0	\$257.66	8.0	\$411.84	25.0
North Carolina	\$80.32	42.0	\$92.04	44.0	\$172.35	49.0	\$463.24	27.0	\$1,062.84	38.0	\$1,526.08	34.0	\$749.63	34.0	\$549.90	3.0	\$1,299.53	10.0	\$245.49	23.0	\$68.31	46.0	\$313.80	39.0
North Dakota	\$124.05	19.0	\$94.75	43.0	\$218.80	37.0	\$700.60	5.0	\$953.38	44.0	\$1,653.98	21.0	\$935.20	28.0	\$82.88	41.0	\$918.08	39.0	\$258.86	17.0	\$238.95	10.0	\$498.81	10.0
Ohio	\$97.98	30.0	\$170.24	10.0	\$268.21	16.0	\$464.69	26.0	\$1,112.63	31.0	\$1,577.32	27.0	\$782.23	30.0	\$345.37	11.0	\$1,127.60	25.0	\$148.97	48.0	\$150.63	27.0	\$299.61	45.0
Oklahoma	\$102.21	27.0	\$88.05	46.0	\$190.26	44.0	\$475.42	22.0	\$993.31	41.0	\$1,468.73	40.0	\$685.90	42.0	\$227.10	26.0	\$913.00	40.0	\$178.32	37.0	\$128.57	33.0	\$306.89	42.0
Oregon	\$206.91	5.0	\$184.25	5.0	\$391.16	4.0	\$426.90	31.0	\$1,339.29	8.0	\$1,766.19	12.0	\$940.14	18.0	\$230.71	24.0	\$1,170.85	21.0	\$193.61	31.0	\$249.51	9.0	\$443.12	19.0
Pennsylvania	\$82.10	38.0	\$131.37	22.0	\$213.47	39.0	\$415.79	34.0	\$1,139.64	24.0	\$1,555.43	30.0	\$895.33	24.0	\$234.73	23.0	\$1,130.06	24.0	\$172.95	39.0	\$115.99	43.0	\$288.94	47.0
Rhode Island	\$217.88	3.0	\$77.29	49.0	\$295.16	10.0	\$485.05	19.0	\$1,135.55	26.0	\$1,620.60	22.0	\$1,223.10	6.0	\$12.10	49.0	\$249.89	21.0	\$60.67	50.0	\$310.56	40.0		
South Carolina	\$81.57	41.0	\$119.57	27.0	\$201.14	41.0	\$504.95	16.0	\$1,015.62	40.0	\$1,520.57	35.0	\$1,050.41	9.0	\$375.63	8.0	\$1,426.04	4.0</						

Table 1.4: Direct General Expenditures Per Capita for Operating and Capital Functions by Outlay Dimension and Level of Government, FY 1997--A 50 State Profile<sup>1</sup>

State	Public Safety						Environment and Housing						Miscellaneous Functions/2						All Outlay Dimensions						
	State Level		Local Level		State and Local Levels		State Level		Local Level		State and Local Levels		State Level		Local Level		State and Local Levels		State Level		Local Level		State and Local Levels		
	Per Capita Amount	Rank Score/3	Per Capita Amount	Rank Score/3	Per Capita Amount	Rank Score/3	Per Capita Amount	Rank Score/3	Per Capita Amount	Rank Score/3	Per Capita Amount	Rank Score/3	Per Capita Amount	Rank Score/3	Per Capita Amount	Rank Score/3	Per Capita Amount	Rank Score/3	Per Capita Amount	Rank Score/3	Per Capita Amount/4	Rank Score/3	Per Capita Amount/4	Rank Score/3	Per Capita Amount/4
Alabama	\$81.00	50.0	\$186.86	37.0	\$267.86	44.0	\$45.83	47.0	\$221.09	35.0	\$266.92	42.0	\$48.32	37.0	\$70.32	45.0	\$118.64	48.0	\$1,900.39	29.0	\$1,964.54	42.0	\$3,864.93	41.0	
Alaska	\$375.51	1.0	\$265.83	8.0	\$641.34	2.0	\$572.88	1.0	\$452.57	2.0	\$1,025.45	1.0	\$1,556.26	1.0	\$495.59	1.0	\$2,051.85	1.0	\$6,475.91	1.0	\$3,690.12	2.0	\$10,166.03	1.0	
Arizona	\$158.46	17.0	\$299.25	14.0	\$457.72	11.0	\$457.72	42.0	\$364.59	9.0	\$417.34	14.0	\$49.14	35.0	\$103.18	34.0	\$152.32	38.0	\$1,484.41	50.0	\$2,336.46	21.0	\$3,820.86	45.0	
Arkansas	\$118.52	34.0	\$157.40	45.0	\$275.92	41.0	\$79.82	29.0	\$167.00	46.0	\$246.83	46.0	\$48.28	38.0	\$56.38	48.0	\$104.67	50.0	\$2,001.59	22.0	\$1,634.58	48.0	\$3,636.17	49.0	
California	\$186.13	5.0	\$414.31	3.0	\$600.44	4.0	\$93.09	24.0	\$434.46	3.0	\$527.55	3.0	\$127.45	10.0	\$134.10	23.0	\$261.55	10.0	\$1,596.39	47.0	\$3,168.82	4.0	\$4,765.20	12.0	
Colorado	\$145.64	21.0	\$282.32	13.0	\$427.96	14.0	\$59.88	38.0	\$315.40	14.0	\$375.29	22.0	\$25.62	50.0	\$150.79	15.0	\$176.42	29.0	\$1,607.18	45.0	\$2,689.61	12.0	\$4,295.79	24.0	
Connecticut	\$207.17	3.0	\$255.58	17.0	\$462.75	8.0	\$89.81	25.0	\$274.44	19.0	\$364.26	24.0	\$292.18	4.0	\$304.97	3.0	\$597.16	4.0	\$2,608.81	6.0	\$2,474.90	14.0	\$5,083.71	6.0	
Delaware	\$282.28	2.0	\$141.44	48.0	\$423.71	15.0	\$233.57	4.0	\$256.50	26.0	\$490.07	9.0	\$147.71	8.0	\$23.63	50.0	\$171.34	30.0	\$3,182.39	3.0	\$1,860.49	45.0	\$5,042.88	7.0	
Florida	\$167.73	9.0	\$369.11	4.0	\$536.84	5.0	\$93.19	23.0	\$377.18	6.0	\$470.37	11.0	\$34.24	46.0	\$151.96	13.0	\$186.19	28.0	\$1,514.73	48.0	\$2,626.65	13.0	\$4,141.38	31.0	
Georgia	\$149.00	20.0	\$233.71	24.0	\$382.71	22.0	\$85.91	27.0	\$241.95	32.0	\$327.86	34.0	\$95.95	16.0	\$105.60	32.0	\$201.54	24.0	\$1,898.71	30.0	\$2,405.29	19.0	\$4,304.00	23.0	
Hawaii	\$129.15	29.0	\$244.45	20.0	\$373.59	24.0	\$301.66	2.0	\$402.26	4.0	\$703.92	2.0	\$477.28	2.0	\$221.52	6.0	\$698.80	2.0	\$4,169.42	3.0	\$1,097.02	50.0	\$5,266.44	4.0	
Idaho	\$134.84	23.0	\$202.19	32.0	\$337.03	31.0	\$134.55	10.0	\$221.70	34.0	\$356.25	25.0	\$221.70	34.0	\$90.83	38.0	\$154.73	37.0	\$1,751.79	27.0	\$2,219.25	29.0	\$3,971.03	38.0	
Illinois	\$114.16	35.0	\$295.76	9.0	\$409.92	18.0	\$37.67	50.0	\$353.79	10.0	\$391.46	18.0	\$78.25	21.0	\$146.74	17.0	\$224.98	15.0	\$1,722.72	39.0	\$2,467.17	15.0	\$4,189.89	28.0	
Indiana	\$105.41	42.0	\$173.08	38.0	\$278.49	40.0	\$48.87	46.0	\$209.39	40.0	\$258.26	44.0	\$48.53	36.0	\$120.13	27.0	\$168.66	32.0	\$1,636.61	43.0	\$2,221.73	28.0	\$3,858.34	42.0	
Iowa	\$87.17	48.0	\$165.95	39.0	\$253.13	48.0	\$77.08	30.0	\$253.85	32.0	\$330.93	32.0	\$59.27	31.0	\$88.45	39.0	\$147.72	40.0	\$1,979.73	23.0	\$2,409.12	17.0	\$4,388.85	22.0	
Kansas	\$102.25	43.0	\$211.58	29.0	\$313.82	36.0	\$64.36	36.0	\$216.84	37.0	\$281.20	39.0	\$50.10	33.0	\$167.90	10.0	\$218.00	17.0	\$1,703.87	40.0	\$2,358.93	20.0	\$4,062.80	36.0	
Kentucky	\$111.67	38.0	\$145.57	46.0	\$257.24	47.0	\$98.34	21.0	\$141.42	50.0	\$239.76	48.0	\$64.00	29.0	\$104.46	33.0	\$168.46	33.0	\$2,146.82	17.0	\$1,575.64	49.0	\$3,722.46	47.0	
Louisiana	\$121.06	33.0	\$229.92	26.0	\$350.98	27.0	\$122.44	15.0	\$213.23	38.0	\$335.67	30.0	\$58.77	32.0	\$77.74	43.0	\$136.50	45.0	\$2,091.46	20.0	\$2,000.83	37.0	\$4,092.29	34.0	
Maine	\$107.53	39.0	\$164.88	41.0	\$272.41	43.0	\$128.45	12.0	\$219.91	36.0	\$348.36	27.0	\$72.72	24.0	\$151.60	14.0	\$224.32	16.0	\$2,429.85	10.0	\$2,021.36	36.0	\$4,451.21	20.0	
Maryland	\$194.82	4.0	\$256.29	16.0	\$451.11	12.0	\$124.30	13.0	\$376.35	7.0	\$500.65	6.0	\$103.91	14.0	\$143.64	19.0	\$247.55	11.0	\$1,950.57	25.0	\$2,311.25	23.0	\$4,261.82	26.0	
Massachusetts	\$130.63	27.0	\$317.83	7.0	\$448.46	13.0	\$165.13	8.0	\$243.25	31.0	\$408.39	17.0	\$192.00	6.0	\$250.24	5.0	\$442.24	7.0	\$2,659.25	4.0	\$2,197.69	30.0	\$4,856.93	10.0	
Michigan	\$163.00	15.0	\$233.59	25.0	\$396.59	19.0	\$42.79	48.0	\$258.63	25.0	\$301.42	38.0	\$401.42	38.0	\$46.11	40.0	\$192.69	7.0	\$238.80	12.0	\$1,808.60	33.0	\$2,706.39	11.0	
Minnesota	\$100.90	45.0	\$236.86	23.0	\$337.76	30.0	\$99.33	20.0	\$348.07	11.0	\$447.41	12.0	\$85.57	19.0	\$150.00	16.0	\$235.57	13.0	\$2,053.46	21.0	\$3,067.06	6.0	\$5,120.52	5.0	
Mississippi	\$113.01	37.0	\$159.98	44.0	\$272.99	42.0	\$75.59	33.0	\$149.79	49.0	\$225.38	50.0	\$76.73	22.0	\$65.84	46.0	\$142.57	43.0	\$1,910.24	26.0	\$2,033.90	35.0	\$3,944.14	39.0	
Missouri	\$107.40	40.0	\$214.99	28.0	\$322.38	35.0	\$66.57	34.0	\$203.45	42.0	\$270.02	41.0	\$40.86	41.0	\$83.17	41.0	\$124.03	47.0	\$1,619.76	44.0	\$2,038.28	34.0	\$3,658.04	48.0	
Montana	\$126.61	30.0	\$162.85	43.0	\$289.45	39.0	\$203.41	5.0	\$210.22	39.0	\$413.63	16.0	\$93.97	17.0	\$117.76	28.0	\$221.72	21.0	\$2,257.51	14.0	\$1,982.03	39.0	\$4,239.63	27.0	
Nebraska	\$106.39	41.0	\$197.55	33.0	\$303.94	37.0	\$86.79	26.0	\$249.65	28.0	\$336.43	29.0	\$33.44	47.0	\$178.83	8.0	\$212.27	19.0	\$1,970.31	24.0	\$2,422.33	16.0	\$4,392.64	21.0	
Nevada	\$172.03	6.0	\$448.04	2.0	\$620.07	3.0	\$55.21	40.0	\$336.09	12.0	\$391.29	19.0	\$199.21	26.0	\$127.41	24.0	\$150.47	49.0	\$3,148.30	5.0	\$4,652.46	14.0	\$4,652.46	14.0	
New Hampshire	\$95.03	46.0	\$208.82	30.0	\$303.86	38.0	\$76.04	32.0	\$188.81	43.0	\$264.84	43.0	\$37.79	43.0	\$156.76	12.0	\$194.55	27.0	\$1,806.94	34.0	\$2,066.42	33.0	\$3,873.36	40.0	
New Jersey	\$167.61	10.0	\$319.43	6.0	\$487.04	7.0	\$107.16	18.0	\$306.72	15.0	\$413.88	15.0	\$199.18	5.0	\$261.71	4.0	\$460.89	6.0	\$1,909.61	27.0	\$2,905.09	8.0	\$4,814.70	11.0	
New Mexico	\$163.96	14.0	\$254.87	18.0	\$418.83	16.0	\$84.66	28.0	\$262.14	22.0	\$346.80	28.0	\$37.80	42.0	\$121.23	26.0	\$159.03	34.0	\$2,513.22	9.0	\$2,229.00	26.0	\$4,742.22	13.0	
New York	\$150.51	18.0	\$492.25	1.0	\$642.76	1.0	\$52.59	43.0	\$473.62	1.0	\$526.21	4.0	\$164.57	7.0	\$439.49	2.0	\$604.07	3.0	\$2,238.34	15.0	\$4,216.94	1.0	\$6,455.28	2.0	
North Carolina	\$164.21	13.0	\$197.10	34.0	\$361.30	26.0	\$76.55	31.0	\$245.57	30.0	\$322.12	35.0	\$46.33	39.0	\$102.70	35.0	\$149.03	39.0	\$1,825.77	32.0	\$2,318.46	22.0	\$4,144.23	29.0	
North Dakota	\$86.94	49.0	\$164.98	40.0	\$251.92	49.0	\$190.25	7.0	\$293.57	16.0	\$483.82	10.0	\$330.28	3.0	\$138.64	21.0	\$468.92	5.0	\$2,526.19	8.0	\$1,968.15	41.0	\$4,494.34	19.0	
Ohio	\$134.55	25.0	\$261.88	15.0	\$396.43	20.0	\$55.61	39.0	\$259.83	24.0	\$315.44	37.0	\$50.00	34.0	\$108.48	30.0	\$158.46	35.0	\$1,734.03	38.0	\$2,409.05	18.0	\$4,143.08	30.0	
Oklahoma	\$134.73	24.0	\$190.07	36.0	\$324.80	34.0	\$60.96	37.0	\$185.52	44.0	\$246.47	47.0	\$33.13	48.0	\$79.62	42.0	\$112.76	49.0	\$1,670.68	42.0	\$1,892.24	43.0	\$3,562.91	50.0	
Oregon	\$164.75	12.0	\$332.47	5.0	\$497.22	6.0	\$124.16	14.0	\$366.01	8.0	\$490.17	8.0	\$71.37	27.0	\$136.31	22.0	\$207.68	22.0	\$2,838.57	9.0	\$4,966.39	9.0	\$4,966.39	9.0	
Pennsylvania	\$149.80	19.0	\$196.69	35.0	\$346.49	28.0	\$49.25	45.0	\$266.99	21.0	\$316.24	36.0	\$119.11	12.0	\$146.57	18.0	\$265.68	9.0	\$1,884.34	31.0	\$2,231.97	25.0	\$4,116.31	33.0	
Rhode Island	\$168.29	7.0	\$289.75	12.0	\$458.04	10.0	\$140.06	9.0	\$225.48	33.0	\$365.54	23.0	\$113.02	13.0	\$171.96	9.0	\$284.98	8.0	\$2,597.29	7.0	\$1,972.80	40.0	\$4,570.09	16.0	
South Carolina	\$167.29	11.0	\$164.49	42.0	\$331.78	32.0	\$65.66	35.0	\$172.93	45.0	\$238.59	49.0	\$71.99	25.0	\$86.01										

Table 1.5: Direct General Expenditures for Operating and Capital Functions as a Percentage of Personal Income by Outlay Dimension and Level of Government, FY 1997--A 50 State Profile/1

State	Governmental Administration						Education Services						Social Services and Income Maintenance						Transportation					
	State Level		Local Level		State and Local Levels		State Level		Local Level		State and Local Levels		State Level		Local Level		State and Local Levels		State Level		Local Level		State and Local Levels	
	Percentage	Rank Score/3	Percentage	Rank Score/3	Percentage	Rank Score/3	Percentage	Rank Score/3	Percentage	Rank Score/3	Percentage	Rank Score/3	Percentage	Rank Score/3	Percentage	Rank Score/3	Percentage	Rank Score/3	Percentage	Rank Score/3	Percentage	Rank Score/3	Percentage	Rank Score/3
Alabama	0.34%	38.0	0.49%	36.5	0.84%	46.0	2.69%	9.0	4.55%	34.0	7.24%	21.0	4.64%	12.0	1.57%	11.0	6.21%	8.0	0.81%	32.0	0.70%	27.0	1.51%	32.5
Alaska	2.10%	1.0	1.02%	2.0	3.13%	1.0	3.70%	2.0	6.55%	2.0	10.25%	1.0	5.22%	4.0	0.88%	28.0	6.11%	9.0	4.22%	1.0	1.04%	10.0	5.26%	1.0
Arizona	0.32%	43.0	0.84%	5.0	1.16%	15.0	1.77%	37.0	4.79%	24.0	6.56%	33.0	2.81%	41.0	0.89%	27.0	3.70%	43.5	0.76%	35.0	0.74%	23.0	1.51%	32.5
Arkansas	0.49%	23.0	0.43%	40.5	0.91%	36.5	2.45%	14.0	4.72%	27.0	7.17%	23.0	4.79%	11.0	0.66%	36.0	5.45%	15.0	1.30%	12.0	0.64%	31.0	1.94%	19.0
California	0.32%	43.0	0.86%	4.0	1.18%	13.5	1.39%	43.0	4.45%	40.0	5.84%	43.0	2.51%	47.0	2.0%	5.08%	18.0	0.37%	50.0	0.73%	24.0	1.10%	48.0	
Colorado	0.33%	39.5	0.64%	14.5	0.97%	31.0	2.21%	20.0	4.37%	43.0	6.58%	32.0	2.11%	49.0	1.31%	16.0	3.43%	46.5	0.59%	47.0	1.08%	7.5	1.66%	27.5
Connecticut	0.53%	19.0	0.33%	47.5	0.87%	41.5	1.04%	49.0	4.00%	47.0	5.04%	49.0	3.73%	22.5	0.22%	45.5	3.95%	38.0	0.72%	39.0	0.35%	45.5	1.07%	49.0
Delaware	1.24%	2.0	0.37%	45.0	1.61%	4.0	3.18%	5.0	4.58%	32.0	7.75%	11.5	4.73%	22.5	0.05%	48.5	3.78%	41.0	1.31%	11.0	0.40%	42.0	1.71%	25.0
Florida	0.43%	29.0	0.62%	16.5	1.05%	22.5	0.90%	50.0	4.46%	38.5	5.36%	47.0	2.80%	42.0	1.11%	21.0	3.90%	40.0	0.83%	29.0	0.83%	17.0	1.66%	27.5
Georgia	0.28%	47.0	0.66%	11.5	0.94%	33.5	2.01%	26.0	4.76%	25.0	6.77%	29.0	3.68%	25.5	1.70%	8.0	5.38%	16.0	0.68%	41.0	0.61%	35.0	1.29%	40.5
Hawaii	0.82%	6.5	0.53%	28.0	1.35%	9.0	5.19%	1.0	0.00%	50.0	5.19%	48.0	4.93%	9.0	0.11%	47.0	5.04%	20.0	1.77%	6.0	0.24%	49.5	2.01%	16.0
Idaho	0.49%	23.0	0.62%	16.5	1.11%	18.5	2.17%	21.0	5.58%	10.0	7.75%	11.5	3.08%	39.0	1.25%	18.0	4.32%	33.5	1.24%	17.0	0.93%	11.0	2.17%	12.0
Illinois	0.32%	43.0	0.59%	21.0	0.91%	36.5	1.20%	47.0	4.33%	45.0	5.53%	46.0	3.35%	31.0	0.56%	37.0	3.92%	39.0	0.65%	43.0	0.71%	25.5	1.36%	38.0
Indiana	0.28%	47.0	0.57%	25.0	0.85%	44.0	2.52%	11.0	4.85%	22.5	7.36%	18.0	2.70%	45.0	1.62%	9.0	4.32%	33.5	0.80%	34.0	0.52%	38.0	1.32%	39.0
Iowa	0.48%	25.5	0.43%	40.5	0.90%	38.5	2.40%	16.0	5.30%	16.0	7.70%	13.5	3.67%	27.0	1.47%	13.0	5.14%	17.0	1.18%	20.0	1.17%	3.0	2.35%	9.0
Kansas	0.41%	30.5	0.60%	19.0	1.01%	26.0	1.79%	36.0	5.20%	18.0	6.99%	26.0	2.78%	43.0	0.95%	25.5	3.73%	42.0	1.46%	8.0	0.87%	14.5	2.33%	10.0
Kentucky	0.55%	15.5	0.33%	47.5	0.88%	40.0	2.50%	12.0	4.42%	42.0	6.92%	27.0	4.98%	8.0	0.52%	38.0	5.50%	13.0	1.27%	15.5	0.61%	35.0	1.88%	22.0
Louisiana	0.55%	15.5	0.56%	26.0	1.11%	18.5	2.28%	18.5	4.56%	33.0	6.83%	28.0	5.02%	6.0	1.50%	12.0	6.52%	4.0	0.99%	23.5	0.69%	28.0	1.68%	26.0
Maine	0.60%	13.0	0.49%	36.5	1.09%	20.0	1.93%	29.5	5.44%	13.0	7.37%	17.0	6.10%	1.0	0.36%	42.0	6.46%	5.0	1.32%	10.0	0.68%	29.0	2.00%	17.0
Maryland	0.47%	27.0	0.40%	43.5	0.87%	41.5	1.52%	40.0	4.47%	37.0	5.99%	41.0	2.76%	44.0	0.23%	44.0	2.98%	50.0	0.73%	38.0	0.42%	41.0	1.15%	46.0
Massachusetts	0.54%	17.5	0.31%	49.5	0.84%	46.0	1.21%	46.0	3.80%	49.0	5.01%	50.0	4.37%	14.0	0.22%	45.5	4.59%	26.0	1.22%	18.5	0.35%	45.5	1.57%	30.0
Michigan	0.26%	50.0	0.66%	11.5	0.92%	35.0	2.03%	24.0	5.73%	6.5	7.76%	10.0	3.69%	24.0	1.13%	19.5	4.82%	23.0	0.39%	49.0	0.75%	22.0	1.14%	47.0
Minnesota	0.39%	33.5	0.67%	10.0	1.06%	21.0	1.96%	28.0	5.21%	17.0	7.17%	23.0	3.74%	21.0	1.75%	7.0	5.49%	14.0	0.65%	43.0	1.25%	2.0	1.90%	21.0
Mississippi	0.54%	17.5	0.65%	13.0	1.19%	12.0	2.28%	18.5	5.42%	14.0	7.70%	13.5	5.01%	7.0	2.27%	5.0	7.28%	1.0	1.29%	13.5	0.85%	16.0	2.14%	13.0
Missouri	0.48%	25.5	0.50%	35.0	0.98%	29.0	1.47%	41.0	4.67%	29.0	6.15%	40.0	3.33%	32.0	0.70%	35.0	4.02%	37.0	0.81%	32.0	0.78%	20.0	1.59%	29.0
Montana	0.80%	8.0	0.58%	23.5	1.38%	8.0	2.84%	8.0	5.77%	6.0	8.62%	6.0	3.89%	20.0	0.72%	33.5	4.62%	25.0	1.93%	4.0	0.62%	33.0	2.55%	6.0
Nebraska	0.32%	43.0	0.51%	33.0	0.84%	46.0	2.10%	23.0	5.18%	19.0	7.28%	20.0	3.68%	25.5	0.86%	29.0	4.54%	28.0	1.14%	21.0	0.92%	12.0	2.07%	15.0
Nevada	0.46%	28.0	0.97%	3.0	1.43%	6.0	1.35%	44.0	4.27%	46.0	5.63%	45.0	1.89%	40.0	1.27%	17.0	3.15%	48.0	0.74%	37.0	1.73%	1.0	2.47%	7.0
New Hampshire	0.49%	23.0	0.41%	42.0	0.90%	38.5	1.46%	42.0	4.46%	38.5	5.91%	42.0	3.24%	37.0	0.47%	39.5	3.70%	43.5	0.95%	25.0	0.47%	39.5	1.43%	35.0
New Jersey	0.39%	33.5	0.59%	21.0	0.98%	29.0	1.33%	45.0	4.85%	22.5	6.18%	39.0	2.31%	48.0	0.72%	33.5	3.03%	49.0	0.63%	45.5	0.39%	43.0	1.02%	50.0
New Mexico	0.77%	10.0	0.64%	14.5	1.41%	7.0	3.10%	6.0	5.92%	4.0	9.02%	3.0	5.66%	2.0	0.73%	32.0	6.40%	6.0	1.90%	5.0	0.87%	14.5	2.77%	3.0
New York	0.63%	12.0	0.52%	30.5	1.14%	16.5	1.09%	48.0	5.45%	12.0	6.53%	34.0	4.15%	15.0	2.76%	1.0	6.91%	3.0	0.53%	48.0	0.88%	13.0	1.41%	36.0
North Carolina	0.35%	37.0	0.40%	43.5	0.75%	50.0	2.02%	25.0	4.63%	30.0	6.65%	31.0	3.27%	35.5	2.40%	4.0	5.67%	11.0	1.07%	22.0	0.30%	48.0	1.37%	37.0
North Dakota	0.59%	14.0	0.45%	38.0	1.03%	24.5	3.31%	4.0	7.82%	36.0	9.00%	4.0	3.95%	19.0	0.39%	41.0	4.34%	32.0	1.22%	18.5	1.13%	5.0	2.36%	8.0
Ohio	0.41%	30.5	0.72%	8.0	1.14%	16.5	1.97%	27.0	4.71%	28.0	6.68%	30.0	3.31%	34.0	1.46%	14.0	4.78%	24.0	0.63%	45.5	0.64%	31.0	1.27%	42.0
Oklahoma	0.51%	20.5	0.44%	39.0	0.94%	33.5	2.36%	17.0	4.93%	21.0	7.29%	19.0	3.40%	30.0	1.13%	19.5	4.53%	29.5	0.89%	27.0	0.64%	31.0	1.52%	31.0
Oregon	0.87%	4.5	0.78%	6.0	1.65%	3.0	1.81%	34.0	5.66%	8.0	7.47%	15.0	3.98%	18.0	0.98%	24.0	4.95%	21.0	0.82%	30.0	1.06%	9.0	1.87%	23.0
Pennsylvania	0.33%	39.5	0.53%	28.0	0.86%	43.0	1.67%	38.0	4.59%	31.0	6.26%	36.0	3.60%	28.5	0.95%	25.5	4.55%	27.0	0.70%	40.0	0.47%	39.5	1.16%	45.0
Rhode Island	0.87%	4.5	0.31%	49.5	1.18%	13.5	1.93%	29.5	4.52%	35.0	6.45%	35.0	4.87%	10.0	0.05%	48.5	4.92%	22.0	0.99%	23.5	0.24%	49.5	1.24%	43.0
South Carolina	0.40%	32.0	0.59%	21.0	0.99%	27.0	2.47%	13.0	4.98%	20.0	7.45%	16.0	5.15%	5.0	1.84%	6.0	6.99%	4.0	0.91%	26.0	0.32%	47.0	1.23%	44.0
South Dakota	0.51%	20.5	0.52%	30.5	1.03%	24.5	1.80%	35.0	4.44%	41.0	6.23%	37.5	3.17%	38.0	0.31%	43.0	3.48%	45.0	1.62%	7.0	1.08%	7.5	2.69%	4.0
Tennessee	0.27%	49.0	0.51%	33.0	0.78%	49.0	1.88%	33.0	3.94%	48.0	5.82%	44.0	4.08%	16.5	1.44%	15.0	5.52%	12.0	0.85%	28.0	0.61%	35.0	1.46%	34.0
Texas	0.28%	47.0	0.51%	33.0	0.79%	48.0	1.66%	39.0	5.48%	11.0	7.14%	25.0	3.27%	35.5	1.05%	22.0	4.31%	35.0	0.75%	36.0	0.53%	37.0	1.29%	40.5
Utah	0.73%	11.0	0.72%	8.0	1.45%	5.0	3.62%	3.0	5.37%	15.0	9.00%	4.0	3.60%	28.5	0.47%	39.5	4.07%	36.0	1.44%	9.0	0.77%	21.0	2.21%	11.0
Vermont	0.88%	3.0	0.35%	46.0	1.24%	11.0	3.02%	7.0	5.62%	9.0	8.64%	5.0	4.44%	13.0	0.03%	50.0	4.47%	31.0	1.29%	13.5	0.81			



Table 1.5: Direct General Expenditures for Operating and Capital Functions as a Percentage of Personal Income by Outlay Dimension and Level of Government, FY 1997--A 50 State Profile/1

State	Public Safety						Environment and Housing						Miscellaneous Functions/2						All Outlay Dimensions					
	State Level		Local Level		State and Local Levels		State Level		Local Level		State and Local Levels		State Level		Local Level		State and Local Levels		State Level		Local Level		State and Local Levels	
	Percentage	Rank Score/3	Percentage	Rank Score/3	Percentage	Rank Score/3	Percentage	Rank Score/3	Percentage	Rank Score/3	Percentage	Rank Score/3	Percentage	Rank Score/3	Percentage	Rank Score/3	Percentage	Rank Score/3	Percentage/4	Rank Score/3	Percentage/4	Rank Score/3	Percentage/4	Rank Score/3
Alabama	0.40%	47.0	0.92%	29.5	1.32%	39.0	0.23%	41.5	1.09%	24.5	1.31%	36.5	0.24%	34.0	0.35%	45.0	0.58%	46.0	9.35%	18.0	9.66%	29.0	19.01%	21.0
Alaska	1.44%	1.0	1.02%	20.0	2.46%	1.0	2.20%	1.0	1.74%	1.0	3.94%	1.0	5.97%	1.0	1.90%	1.0	7.88%	1.0	24.86%	1.0	14.16%	3.0	39.02%	1.0
Arizona	0.73%	5.5	1.38%	6.0	2.12%	7.0	0.24%	39.0	1.69%	3.0	1.93%	10.0	0.23%	35.0	0.48%	29.5	0.70%	37.0	6.87%	44.0	10.81%	13.5	17.68%	31.5
Arkansas	0.61%	24.0	0.81%	37.5	1.42%	34.0	0.41%	22.0	0.86%	42.0	1.27%	38.5	0.25%	33.0	0.29%	47.5	0.54%	49.0	10.30%	17.0	8.41%	41.0	18.70%	23.0
California	0.73%	5.5	1.62%	3.0	2.35%	2.0	0.36%	27.0	1.70%	2.0	2.06%	7.0	0.50%	12.5	0.52%	27.0	1.02%	13.0	6.25%	46.0	12.40%	5.0	18.64%	24.0
Colorado	0.56%	28.0	1.08%	15.0	1.63%	18.5	0.23%	41.5	1.43%	18.0	1.43%	29.0	0.10%	49.5	0.57%	21.5	0.67%	39.0	6.13%	49.0	10.25%	18.0	16.38%	43.0
Connecticut	0.62%	22.5	0.76%	43.5	1.38%	37.0	0.27%	37.0	0.82%	46.5	1.09%	48.5	0.87%	4.0	0.91%	3.0	1.78%	5.0	7.79%	31.0	7.39%	48.0	15.19%	49.0
Delaware	1.06%	2.0	0.53%	48.0	1.59%	24.0	0.88%	6.5	0.96%	35.0	1.84%	12.0	0.55%	9.5	0.09%	50.0	0.64%	44.0	11.94%	5.5	6.98%	49.0	18.93%	22.0
Florida	0.68%	11.0	1.50%	4.0	2.18%	5.0	0.38%	24.5	1.53%	7.5	1.91%	11.0	0.14%	47.5	0.62%	15.5	0.76%	30.5	6.15%	48.0	10.67%	15.0	16.82%	40.0
Georgia	0.63%	20.0	0.99%	23.0	1.62%	21.0	0.36%	27.0	1.03%	32.5	1.39%	32.0	0.41%	18.0	0.45%	34.5	0.85%	23.0	8.05%	27.0	10.20%	21.0	18.25%	28.0
Hawaii	0.50%	36.5	0.95%	26.0	1.46%	32.5	1.18%	2.0	1.57%	5.0	2.74%	2.0	1.86%	2.0	0.86%	4.0	2.72%	2.0	16.24%	2.0	4.27%	50.0	20.52%	12.0
Idaho	0.66%	16.5	0.99%	23.0	1.66%	16.5	0.66%	8.0	1.09%	24.5	1.75%	18.0	0.31%	25.5	0.45%	34.5	0.76%	30.5	8.61%	24.0	10.91%	12.0	19.52%	18.0
Illinois	0.42%	45.0	1.10%	14.0	1.52%	27.0	0.14%	50.0	1.31%	15.0	1.45%	27.0	0.29%	28.5	0.54%	24.0	0.83%	25.0	6.38%	45.0	9.14%	35.0	15.52%	47.0
Indiana	0.46%	39.5	0.76%	43.5	1.22%	44.0	0.21%	43.0	0.92%	38.0	1.13%	47.0	0.21%	37.5	0.53%	25.0	0.74%	33.0	7.19%	37.0	9.76%	28.0	16.94%	39.0
Iowa	0.39%	48.5	0.73%	45.0	1.11%	49.0	0.34%	30.0	1.12%	21.0	1.46%	24.5	0.26%	31.5	0.39%	41.0	0.65%	41.5	8.71%	23.0	10.61%	16.0	19.32%	20.0
Kansas	0.44%	43.0	0.91%	31.0	1.36%	38.0	0.28%	36.0	0.94%	36.0	1.22%	42.5	0.22%	36.0	0.73%	9.0	0.94%	17.0	7.37%	35.0	10.20%	21.0	17.57%	33.0
Kentucky	0.55%	29.5	0.72%	46.0	1.28%	41.5	0.49%	17.0	0.70%	49.5	1.19%	44.0	0.32%	24.0	0.52%	27.0	0.84%	24.0	10.65%	11.0	7.82%	46.0	18.47%	25.5
Louisiana	0.60%	25.5	1.14%	11.0	1.73%	12.0	0.60%	11.5	1.05%	30.0	1.66%	20.0	0.29%	28.5	0.38%	42.0	0.67%	39.0	10.33%	16.0	9.88%	25.0	20.21%	14.0
Maine	0.50%	36.5	0.77%	42.0	1.28%	41.5	0.60%	11.5	1.03%	32.5	1.64%	21.0	0.34%	22.0	0.71%	10.5	1.05%	12.0	11.41%	9.0	9.49%	30.0	20.90%	11.0
Maryland	0.70%	9.5	0.92%	29.5	1.62%	21.0	0.45%	18.5	1.35%	12.5	1.80%	14.0	0.37%	19.0	0.52%	27.0	0.89%	19.0	7.01%	40.5	8.30%	43.0	15.31%	48.0
Massachusetts	0.44%	43.0	1.07%	16.5	1.51%	28.5	0.56%	13.5	0.82%	46.5	1.38%	33.0	0.65%	5.5	0.84%	6.0	1.49%	7.0	8.98%	21.0	7.42%	47.0	16.40%	42.0
Michigan	0.67%	13.5	0.96%	25.0	1.62%	21.0	0.18%	47.5	1.06%	29.0	1.23%	41.0	0.19%	40.5	0.79%	7.0	0.98%	15.0	7.40%	34.0	11.07%	11.0	18.47%	25.5
Minnesota	0.38%	48.5	0.90%	32.0	1.29%	40.0	0.38%	24.5	1.33%	14.0	1.70%	19.0	0.33%	23.0	0.57%	21.5	0.90%	18.0	7.82%	30.0	11.68%	7.0	19.50%	19.0
Mississippi	0.63%	20.0	0.89%	33.0	1.51%	28.5	0.42%	21.0	0.83%	45.0	1.25%	40.0	0.43%	17.0	0.36%	43.5	0.79%	28.0	10.59%	12.0	11.27%	10.0	21.86%	6.0
Missouri	0.46%	39.5	0.93%	28.0	1.40%	35.5	0.29%	34.5	0.88%	41.0	1.17%	45.5	0.18%	42.0	0.36%	43.5	0.54%	49.0	7.01%	40.5	8.82%	39.0	15.84%	45.0
Montana	0.65%	18.0	0.84%	35.0	1.49%	31.0	1.05%	4.0	1.08%	26.0	1.13%	5.0	0.48%	14.5	0.61%	17.0	1.09%	10.0	11.65%	8.0	10.23%	19.0	21.88%	5.0
Nebraska	0.44%	43.0	0.82%	36.0	1.26%	43.0	0.36%	27.0	1.04%	31.0	1.40%	30.5	0.14%	47.5	0.74%	8.0	0.88%	21.0	8.20%	26.0	10.08%	24.0	18.27%	27.0
Nevada	0.63%	20.0	1.65%	2.0	2.28%	3.0	0.20%	45.0	1.24%	16.0	1.44%	28.0	0.26%	31.5	0.47%	31.0	0.73%	34.5	5.54%	50.0	11.60%	8.0	17.14%	37.0
New Hampshire	0.37%	50.0	0.80%	39.0	1.17%	48.0	0.29%	34.5	0.73%	48.0	1.02%	50.0	0.15%	46.0	0.60%	18.0	0.75%	32.0	6.94%	43.0	7.94%	44.0	14.88%	50.0
New Jersey	0.54%	31.0	1.04%	18.0	1.58%	25.5	0.35%	29.0	1.00%	34.0	1.34%	34.5	0.65%	5.5	0.85%	5.0	1.50%	6.0	6.20%	47.0	9.43%	31.0	15.64%	46.0
New Mexico	0.84%	3.0	1.31%	7.0	2.15%	6.0	0.43%	20.0	1.35%	12.5	1.78%	16.0	0.19%	40.5	0.62%	15.5	0.82%	26.5	12.90%	3.0	11.44%	9.0	24.34%	3.0
New York	0.51%	34.5	1.68%	1.0	2.20%	4.0	0.18%	47.5	1.62%	4.0	1.80%	14.0	0.56%	8.0	1.50%	2.0	2.06%	4.0	7.65%	32.0	14.41%	2.0	22.06%	4.0
North Carolina	0.72%	7.0	0.86%	34.0	1.58%	25.5	0.33%	31.0	1.07%	27.5	1.40%	30.5	0.20%	39.0	0.45%	34.5	0.65%	41.5	7.96%	28.0	10.11%	23.0	18.07%	30.0
North Dakota	0.41%	46.0	0.78%	41.0	1.19%	46.5	0.90%	5.0	1.39%	11.0	2.29%	3.0	1.56%	3.0	0.66%	13.0	2.22%	3.0	11.94%	5.5	9.30%	33.0	21.24%	9.0
Ohio	0.57%	27.0	1.11%	12.5	1.68%	15.0	0.24%	39.0	1.10%	23.0	1.34%	34.5	0.21%	37.5	0.46%	32.0	0.67%	39.0	7.34%	36.0	10.20%	21.0	17.55%	34.0
Oklahoma	0.67%	13.5	0.94%	27.0	1.61%	23.0	0.50%	33.0	0.92%	38.0	1.22%	42.5	0.16%	44.5	0.40%	40.0	0.56%	47.0	8.29%	25.0	9.39%	32.0	17.68%	31.5
Oregon	0.70%	9.5	1.41%	5.0	2.10%	8.0	0.52%	16.0	1.55%	6.0	2.07%	6.0	0.30%	27.0	0.58%	20.0	0.88%	21.0	9.00%	20.0	12.00%	6.0	21.00%	10.0
Pennsylvania	0.60%	25.5	0.79%	40.0	1.40%	35.5	0.20%	45.0	1.07%	27.5	1.27%	38.5	0.48%	14.5	0.58%	19.0	1.07%	11.0	7.59%	33.0	8.99%	36.5	16.57%	41.0
Rhode Island	0.67%	13.5	1.15%	10.0	1.82%	9.5	0.56%	13.5	0.90%	40.0	1.46%	24.5	0.45%	16.0	0.68%	12.0	1.13%	9.0	10.34%	15.0	7.85%	45.0	18.19%	29.0
South Carolina	0.82%	4.0	0.81%	37.5	1.63%	18.5	0.32%	32.0	0.85%	43.0	1.17%	45.5	0.35%	20.5	0.42%	38.0	0.77%	29.0	10.43%	14.0	9.80%	27.0	20.22%	13.0
South Dakota	0.52%	33.0	0.66%	47.0	1.19%	46.5	0.62%	9.5	1.15%	20.0	1.77%	17.0	0.55%	9.5	0.45%	34.5	1.00%	14.0	8.78%	22.0	8.61%	40.0	17.39%	35.0
Tennessee	0.45%	41.0	1.02%	20.0	1.46%	32.5	0.24%	39.0	1.22%	17.0	1.46%	24.5	0.16%	44.5	0.48%	29.5	0.64%	44.0	7.93%	29.0	9.22%	34.0	17.15%	36.0
Texas	0.62%	22.5	1.07%	16.5	1.69%	13.5	0.17%	49.0	0.92%	38.0	1.09%	48.5	0.35%	20.5	0.29%	47.5	0.64%	44.0	7.11%	38.0	9.85%	26.0	16.96%	38.0
Utah	0.67%	13.5	1.02%	20.0	1.69%	13.5	0.53%	15.0	1.42%	9.0	1.96%	9.0	0.52%	11.0	0.63%	14.0	1.14%	8.0	11.11%	10.0	10.41%	17.0	21.52%	8.0
Vermont	0.71%	8.0	0.48%	50.0	1.20%	45.0	0.88%	6.5	0.70%	49.5	1.58%													

Table 1.6: Percentage Distribution of Direct General Expenditures for Operating and Capital Functions by Outlay Dimension and Level of Government, FY 1997--A 50 State Profile/1

State	Governmental Administration						Education Services						Social Services and Income Maintenance						Transportation					
	State Level		Local Level		State and Local Levels		State Level		Local Level		State and Local Levels		State Level		Local Level		State and Local Levels		State Level		Local Level		State and Local Levels	
	Percentage	Rank Score/3	Percentage	Rank Score/3	Percentage	Rank Score/3	Percentage	Rank Score/3	Percentage	Rank Score/3	Percentage	Rank Score/3	Percentage	Rank Score/3	Percentage	Rank Score/3	Percentage	Rank Score/3	Percentage	Rank Score/3	Percentage	Rank Score/3	Percentage	Rank Score/3
Alabama	3.69%	46.0	5.09%	36.5	4.40%	49.0	28.83%	5.0	47.07%	35.0	38.10%	22.0	49.63%	6.0	16.22%	9.0	32.65%	3.0	8.63%	44.0	7.27%	24.0	7.94%	36.0
Alaska	8.46%	3.0	7.24%	4.0	8.02%	3.0	14.88%	46.0	46.26%	37.0	26.27%	49.0	21.02%	50.0	6.24%	37.0	15.65%	50.0	16.97%	6.0	7.36%	23.0	13.48%	3.0
Arizona	4.66%	39.0	7.78%	3.0	6.57%	7.5	25.76%	15.0	44.32%	42.0	37.11%	28.0	40.93%	33.0	8.20%	29.0	20.91%	42.0	11.10%	24.0	6.87%	27.0	8.52%	33.0
Arkansas	4.72%	38.0	5.09%	36.5	4.89%	41.0	23.83%	26.0	56.12%	9.0	38.34%	20.0	46.51%	18.0	7.83%	32.0	29.12%	11.0	12.62%	18.0	7.67%	19.0	10.39%	14.5
California	5.12%	32.5	6.96%	7.0	6.34%	11.0	22.30%	31.0	31.35%	49.0	41.14%	46.0	41.14%	30.0	20.26%	2.0	27.26%	16.0	5.96%	49.0	5.86%	36.0	5.89%	50.0
Colorado	5.45%	25.5	6.23%	14.0	5.94%	20.0	36.13%	1.0	42.62%	45.0	40.19%	9.0	34.48%	42.0	12.81%	15.0	20.92%	41.0	9.56%	37.0	10.50%	6.0	10.15%	18.0
Connecticut	6.86%	11.5	4.51%	43.0	5.71%	25.0	13.40%	50.0	54.06%	11.0	33.19%	43.0	47.92%	10.0	2.97%	44.0	26.03%	22.0	9.25%	38.0	4.73%	45.0	7.05%	43.0
Delaware	10.35%	1.0	5.35%	32.0	8.50%	1.0	26.59%	14.0	65.54%	2.0	40.96%	8.0	31.23%	48.0	0.78%	48.0	19.99%	25.0	10.99%	25.0	5.67%	38.0	9.03%	29.0
Florida	7.02%	10.0	5.79%	23.0	6.24%	14.0	14.55%	47.0	41.82%	46.0	31.84%	45.0	45.44%	21.0	10.38%	22.0	23.20%	33.0	13.51%	14.0	7.81%	16.0	9.90%	20.0
Georgia	3.45%	49.0	6.49%	11.5	5.15%	36.0	24.98%	21.0	46.71%	36.0	37.13%	27.0	45.68%	20.0	16.68%	6.0	29.47%	10.0	8.46%	46.0	5.96%	34.0	7.06%	42.0
Hawaii	5.02%	35.0	12.47%	1.0	6.57%	7.5	31.96%	4.0	0.05%	50.0	25.31%	50.0	30.34%	49.0	2.63%	47.0	24.57%	31.0	10.90%	26.0	5.71%	37.0	9.82%	21.0
Idaho	5.70%	22.0	5.70%	26.0	5.70%	26.5	25.16%	19.0	51.16%	22.0	39.69%	14.0	11.44%	41.0	18.2%	18.0	22.15%	36.5	14.39%	9.0	8.51%	14.0	11.11%	12.0
Illinois	5.07%	34.0	6.46%	13.0	5.89%	22.0	18.76%	43.0	47.40%	33.0	35.62%	36.0	52.59%	3.0	6.14%	38.0	25.23%	28.0	10.23%	33.0	7.73%	18.0	8.76%	31.0
Indiana	3.90%	43.0	5.81%	22.0	5.00%	38.0	35.04%	2.0	49.68%	28.0	43.47%	1.0	37.52%	37.0	16.61%	7.0	25.48%	23.0	11.15%	23.0	5.28%	41.0	7.77%	37.0
Iowa	5.45%	25.5	4.01%	47.0	4.66%	45.0	27.56%	8.0	50.00%	27.0	42.16%	28.0	13.86%	14.0	26.62%	19.0	26.62%	15.0	13.53%	12.5	11.03%	4.0	12.16%	8.0
Kansas	5.57%	24.0	5.84%	21.0	5.73%	24.0	24.22%	24.0	51.02%	24.0	39.78%	12.0	37.69%	36.0	9.32%	24.0	21.22%	39.0	19.79%	2.0	8.54%	13.0	13.26%	4.0
Kentucky	5.13%	31.0	4.24%	45.0	4.76%	44.0	23.45%	29.0	56.54%	6.0	37.45%	26.0	6.60%	35.0	37.45%	25.0	29.75%	9.0	11.90%	20.0	7.78%	17.0	10.16%	17.0
Louisiana	5.32%	28.0	5.66%	29.0	5.49%	28.0	22.03%	33.0	46.14%	39.0	33.82%	42.0	48.62%	9.0	15.17%	11.0	32.26%	4.0	9.58%	36.0	7.00%	26.0	8.32%	35.0
Maine	5.26%	29.0	5.19%	35.0	5.23%	33.0	16.96%	45.0	57.30%	5.0	35.28%	39.0	53.49%	2.0	3.80%	42.0	30.92%	8.0	11.60%	21.0	7.17%	25.0	9.59%	25.0
Maryland	6.77%	14.0	4.80%	40.5	5.70%	26.5	21.71%	34.0	53.82%	12.0	39.12%	17.0	39.39%	34.0	2.72%	46.0	19.50%	46.0	10.45%	31.0	5.07%	43.0	7.53%	40.0
Massachusetts	5.98%	20.0	4.13%	46.0	5.14%	37.0	13.47%	49.0	51.23%	21.0	48.67%	47.0	30.55%	8.0	2.95%	45.0	27.98%	14.0	13.53%	12.5	4.78%	44.0	9.57%	27.0
Michigan	3.55%	48.0	5.94%	18.0	4.98%	39.0	27.44%	9.0	51.74%	16.0	42.01%	4.0	49.84%	5.0	10.23%	23.0	26.09%	21.0	5.24%	50.0	6.79%	28.5	6.17%	48.0
Minnesota	4.96%	36.0	5.72%	25.0	5.41%	30.0	25.06%	41.0	44.62%	33.0	36.77%	41.0	47.80%	11.0	14.98%	12.0	28.14%	13.0	8.26%	47.0	10.72%	5.0	9.73%	23.0
Mississippi	5.12%	32.5	5.77%	24.0	5.46%	29.0	21.50%	35.0	48.10%	32.0	35.21%	40.0	47.28%	14.0	20.15%	3.0	33.29%	2.0	12.21%	19.0	7.51%	21.0	9.78%	22.0
Missouri	6.86%	11.5	5.67%	28.0	6.20%	15.0	20.97%	38.0	52.98%	13.0	38.81%	19.0	47.42%	13.0	7.89%	31.0	25.39%	27.0	11.49%	22.0	8.86%	11.0	10.02%	19.0
Montana	6.83%	13.0	5.68%	27.0	6.29%	12.0	24.41%	23.0	56.44%	7.0	39.38%	16.0	34.42%	44.0	7.07%	34.0	21.10%	40.0	16.56%	7.0	6.05%	33.0	11.64%	9.0
Nebraska	3.95%	42.0	5.08%	38.0	4.57%	47.5	25.68%	16.0	51.40%	20.0	39.86%	11.0	44.91%	24.0	8.54%	28.0	24.85%	30.0	13.97%	10.0	9.14%	9.5	11.30%	11.0
Nevada	8.33%	5.0	8.34%	2.0	8.34%	2.0	24.43%	22.0	36.86%	48.0	32.84%	44.0	34.05%	43.0	10.93%	19.0	18.41%	49.0	13.31%	16.0	14.92%	1.0	14.40%	2.0
New Hampshire	7.09%	9.0	5.20%	33.5	6.08%	17.0	20.99%	37.0	56.16%	8.0	39.75%	13.0	46.61%	17.0	5.87%	39.0	24.88%	29.0	13.74%	11.0	5.94%	35.0	9.58%	26.0
New Jersey	6.30%	16.0	6.21%	15.0	6.25%	13.0	21.45%	36.0	31.45%	19.0	37.29%	15.0	39.55%	39.0	7.61%	33.0	19.38%	47.0	10.14%	34.0	4.16%	46.0	6.53%	46.0
New Mexico	6.00%	19.0	5.59%	30.0	5.81%	23.0	24.02%	25.0	51.75%	15.0	37.05%	29.0	43.89%	26.0	6.42%	36.0	26.28%	20.0	14.69%	8.0	7.61%	20.0	11.36%	10.0
New York	8.20%	6.0	3.58%	50.0	5.18%	35.0	14.22%	48.0	37.80%	47.0	29.62%	48.0	54.27%	1.0	19.18%	4.0	31.35%	7.0	6.89%	48.0	6.11%	32.0	6.38%	47.0
North Carolina	4.40%	40.0	3.97%	48.0	4.16%	50.0	25.37%	18.0	45.84%	40.0	36.82%	31.0	41.06%	31.5	23.72%	1.0	31.36%	6.0	13.45%	15.0	2.95%	50.0	7.57%	39.0
North Dakota	4.91%	37.0	4.81%	39.0	4.87%	42.5	27.73%	7.0	48.44%	31.0	36.80%	32.0	44.21%	45.0	4.21%	41.0	20.43%	43.0	10.25%	32.0	12.19%	3.0	11.10%	13.0
Ohio	5.65%	23.0	7.07%	5.0	6.47%	9.0	26.80%	12.0	46.19%	38.0	38.07%	23.0	45.11%	23.0	14.34%	13.0	27.22%	17.0	8.59%	45.0	6.25%	31.0	7.23%	41.0
Oklahoma	6.12%	18.0	4.65%	42.0	5.34%	31.0	28.46%	6.0	52.49%	14.0	41.22%	6.0	41.06%	31.5	12.00%	17.0	25.63%	23.0	10.67%	29.0	6.79%	28.5	8.61%	32.0
Oregon	9.72%	2.0	6.49%	11.5	7.88%	4.0	20.06%	40.5	47.18%	34.0	35.56%	37.0	44.18%	25.0	8.13%	30.0	23.58%	32.0	9.10%	40.5	8.79%	12.0	8.92%	30.0
Pennsylvania	4.36%	41.0	5.89%	19.0	5.19%	34.0	22.07%	32.0	51.06%	23.0	37.79%	24.0	47.51%	12.0	10.52%	21.0	27.45%	15.0	9.18%	39.0	5.20%	42.0	7.02%	44.0
Rhode Island	8.39%	4.0	3.92%	49.0	6.46%	10.0	18.68%	44.0	57.56%	4.0	35.46%	38.0	47.09%	15.0	0.61%	49.0	27.03%	18.0	9.62%	35.0	3.08%	49.0	6.80%	45.0
South Carolina	3.83%	45.0	5.98%	17.0	4.87%	42.5	23.73%	27.0	50.81%	25.0	36.85%	30.0	49.37%	7.0	18.79%	5.0	34.56%	1.0	8.72%	43.0	3.24%	48.0	6.07%	49.0
South Dakota	5.85%	21.0	6.01%	16.0	5.93%	21.0	20.44%	39.0	51.56%	18.0	35.84%	35.0	36.05%	40.0	3.64%	43.0	20.01%	44.0	18.41%	3.0	12.50%	2.0	15.49%	1.0
Tennessee	3.38%	50.0	5.58%	31.0	4.57%	47.5	23.71%	28.0	42.70%	44.0	33.92%	41.0	51.49%	4.0	15.62%	10.0	32.20%	5.0	10.68%	28.0	6.65%	30.0	8.51%	34.0
Texas	3.88%	44.0	5.20%	33.5	4.65%	46.0	23.40%	30.0	55.62%	10.0	42.12%	3.0	45.96%	19.0	10.62%	20.0	25.44%	26.0	10.62%	30.0	5.39%	40.0	7.58%	38.0
Utah	6.58%	15.0	6.95%	8.0	6.76%	6.0	32.60%	3.0	51.64%	17.0	41.81%	5.0	32.41%											

Table 1.6: Percentage Distribution of Direct General Expenditures for Operating and Capital Functions by Outlay Dimension and Level of Government, FY 1997--A 50 State Profile/1

State	Public Safety						Environment and Housing						Miscellaneous Functions/2					
	State Level		Local Level		State and Local Levels		State Level		Local Level		State and Local Levels		State Level		Local Level		State and Local Levels	
	Percentage	Rank Score/3	Percentage	Rank Score/3	Percentage	Rank Score/3	Percentage	Rank Score/3	Percentage	Rank Score/3	Percentage	Rank Score/3	Percentage	Rank Score/3	Percentage	Rank Score/3	Percentage	Rank Score/3
Alabama	4.26%	47.0	9.51%	29.0	6.93%	37.0	2.41%	46.0	11.25%	21.0	6.91%	41.0	2.54%	38.5	3.58%	44.0	3.07%	49.0
Alaska	5.80%	35.0	7.20%	47.0	6.31%	45.0	8.85%	3.0	12.26%	15.0	10.09%	8.0	24.03%	1.0	13.43%	2.0	20.18%	1.0
Arizona	10.68%	4.0	12.81%	7.0	11.98%	4.0	3.55%	37.0	15.60%	3.0	10.92%	5.0	3.31%	28.0	4.42%	33.0	3.99%	31.0
Arkansas	5.92%	33.5	9.63%	28.0	7.59%	34.0	3.99%	30.0	10.22%	35.0	6.79%	43.0	2.41%	41.0	3.45%	45.0	2.88%	50.0
California	11.66%	1.0	13.07%	6.0	12.60%	3.0	5.83%	15.0	13.71%	9.0	11.07%	4.0	7.98%	6.0	4.23%	36.0	5.49%	12.0
Colorado	9.06%	6.0	10.50%	21.0	9.96%	10.5	3.73%	34.0	11.73%	18.0	8.74%	18.5	1.59%	47.5	5.61%	21.0	4.11%	30.0
Connecticut	7.94%	14.0	10.33%	22.0	9.10%	18.0	3.44%	38.0	11.09%	24.0	7.17%	38.0	11.20%	4.0	12.32%	3.0	11.75%	3.0
Delaware	8.87%	9.0	7.60%	45.0	8.40%	29.0	7.34%	7.0	13.79%	8.0	9.72%	12.0	4.64%	17.0	1.27%	50.0	3.40%	42.0
Florida	11.07%	3.0	14.05%	5.0	12.96%	2.0	6.15%	12.0	14.36%	5.0	11.36%	3.0	2.26%	42.0	5.79%	20.0	4.50%	25.0
Georgia	7.85%	16.0	9.72%	27.0	8.89%	20.0	4.52%	25.0	10.06%	36.0	7.62%	33.0	5.05%	13.0	4.39%	34.0	4.68%	22.0
Hawaii	3.10%	50.0	22.28%	1.0	7.09%	36.0	7.24%	8.0	36.67%	1.0	13.37%	1.0	11.45%	3.0	20.19%	1.0	13.27%	2.0
Idaho	7.70%	19.0	9.11%	31.0	8.49%	27.0	9.68%	4.0	9.99%	37.0	8.97%	17.0	3.65%	25.0	4.09%	38.0	3.90%	32.0
Illinois	6.63%	24.5	11.99%	8.0	9.78%	12.0	2.19%	50.0	14.34%	6.0	9.34%	13.0	4.54%	18.0	5.95%	18.0	5.37%	13.5
Indiana	6.44%	28.0	7.79%	42.0	7.22%	35.0	2.99%	43.0	9.42%	41.0	6.69%	45.0	2.97%	32.0	5.41%	23.0	4.37%	26.0
Iowa	4.40%	46.0	6.89%	48.0	5.77%	48.0	3.89%	32.0	10.54%	33.0	7.54%	35.0	2.99%	29.5	3.67%	43.0	3.37%	44.0
Kansas	6.00%	31.0	8.97%	32.0	7.72%	33.0	3.78%	33.0	9.19%	44.0	6.92%	39.5	2.94%	33.5	7.12%	11.5	5.37%	13.5
Kentucky	5.20%	42.0	9.24%	30.0	6.91%	40.0	4.58%	24.0	8.98%	46.0	6.44%	48.0	2.98%	31.0	6.63%	14.0	4.53%	24.0
Louisiana	5.79%	36.0	11.49%	11.0	8.58%	25.0	5.85%	13.0	10.66%	29.0	8.20%	24.0	2.81%	36.0	3.89%	42.0	3.34%	46.0
Maine	4.43%	45.0	8.16%	39.5	6.12%	46.0	5.29%	19.0	10.88%	26.0	7.83%	29.0	2.99%	29.5	7.50%	9.0	5.04%	17.0
Maryland	9.99%	5.0	11.09%	13.0	10.58%	5.0	6.37%	10.0	16.28%	2.0	11.75%	2.0	5.33%	11.0	6.21%	16.0	5.81%	10.0
Massachusetts	4.91%	43.5	14.46%	3.0	9.23%	15.0	6.21%	11.0	11.07%	25.0	8.41%	22.5	7.22%	8.0	11.39%	4.0	9.11%	7.0
Michigan	9.01%	7.0	8.63%	34.0	8.78%	23.0	2.37%	48.0	9.56%	40.0	6.68%	46.0	2.55%	37.0	7.12%	11.5	5.29%	16.0
Minnesota	4.91%	43.5	7.72%	43.0	6.50%	43.0	4.84%	22.0	11.35%	40.0	8.74%	18.5	4.17%	21.0	4.89%	28.0	4.60%	23.0
Mississippi	5.92%	33.5	7.87%	41.0	6.92%	38.5	3.96%	31.0	7.36%	31.0	5.71%	50.0	4.02%	23.0	3.24%	47.0	3.61%	38.0
Missouri	6.63%	24.5	10.55%	20.0	8.81%	22.0	4.11%	29.0	9.98%	38.0	7.38%	36.0	2.52%	40.0	4.08%	39.0	3.39%	43.0
Montana	5.61%	38.0	8.22%	38.0	6.83%	41.0	9.01%	2.0	10.61%	30.0	9.76%	11.0	4.16%	22.0	5.94%	19.0	4.99%	19.0
Nebraska	5.40%	39.0	8.16%	39.5	6.92%	38.5	4.40%	26.0	10.31%	34.0	7.66%	32.0	1.70%	46.0	7.38%	10.0	4.83%	20.0
Nevada	11.44%	2.0	14.23%	4.0	13.33%	1.0	3.67%	35.0	10.68%	28.0	8.41%	22.5	4.77%	15.0	4.05%	40.5	4.28%	27.0
New Hampshire	5.26%	40.0	10.11%	23.0	7.84%	32.0	4.21%	27.0	9.14%	45.0	6.84%	42.0	2.09%	43.0	7.59%	8.0	5.02%	18.0
New Jersey	8.78%	10.0	11.00%	16.0	10.12%	6.0	5.61%	16.0	10.56%	32.0	8.60%	20.0	10.43%	5.0	9.01%	6.0	9.57%	5.0
New Mexico	6.52%	26.0	11.43%	12.0	8.83%	21.0	3.37%	39.0	11.76%	17.0	7.31%	37.0	1.50%	49.0	5.44%	22.0	3.35%	45.0
New York	6.72%	23.0	11.67%	10.0	9.96%	10.5	2.35%	49.0	11.23%	22.0	8.15%	26.0	7.35%	7.0	10.42%	5.0	9.36%	6.0
North Carolina	8.99%	8.0	8.50%	35.0	8.72%	24.0	4.19%	28.0	10.59%	31.0	7.77%	30.0	2.54%	38.5	4.43%	32.0	3.60%	39.0
North Dakota	3.44%	49.0	8.38%	36.0	5.61%	49.0	7.53%	5.0	14.92%	4.0	10.77%	6.0	13.07%	2.0	7.04%	13.0	10.43%	4.0
Ohio	7.76%	17.0	10.87%	17.5	9.57%	13.0	3.21%	40.0	10.79%	27.0	7.61%	34.0	2.88%	35.0	4.50%	31.0	3.83%	33.5
Oklahoma	8.06%	12.0	10.04%	24.0	9.12%	17.0	3.65%	36.0	9.80%	39.0	6.92%	39.5	1.98%	45.0	4.21%	37.0	3.16%	48.0
Oregon	7.74%	18.0	11.71%	9.0	10.01%	8.0	5.84%	14.0	12.89%	13.0	9.87%	10.0	3.35%	27.0	4.80%	30.0	4.18%	28.0
Pennsylvania	7.95%	13.0	8.81%	33.0	8.42%	28.0	2.61%	45.0	11.96%	16.0	7.68%	31.0	6.32%	9.0	6.57%	15.0	6.45%	8.0
Rhode Island	6.48%	27.0	14.69%	2.0	10.02%	7.0	5.39%	18.0	11.43%	19.0	8.00%	27.0	4.35%	20.0	8.72%	7.0	6.24%	9.0
South Carolina	7.86%	15.0	8.23%	37.0	8.04%	30.0	3.09%	41.0	8.65%	47.0	5.78%	49.0	3.38%	26.0	4.30%	35.0	3.83%	33.5
South Dakota	5.96%	32.0	7.69%	44.0	6.82%	42.0	7.03%	9.0	13.34%	11.0	10.15%	7.0	6.26%	10.0	5.25%	24.0	5.76%	11.0
Tennessee	5.68%	37.0	11.01%	15.0	8.54%	26.0	3.03%	42.0	13.25%	12.0	8.52%	21.0	2.05%	44.0	5.19%	25.0	3.74%	36.0
Texas	8.75%	11.0	10.87%	17.5	9.98%	9.0	2.40%	47.0	9.38%	42.0	6.45%	47.0	4.99%	14.0	2.91%	48.0	3.78%	35.0
Utah	6.03%	30.0	9.83%	25.0	7.87%	31.0	4.80%	23.0	13.68%	10.0	9.08%	15.0	4.65%	16.0	6.01%	17.0	5.31%	15.0
Vermont	6.04%	29.0	5.76%	49.0	5.93%	47.0	7.43%	6.0	8.44%	48.0	7.85%	28.0	5.18%	12.0	4.05%	40.5	4.71%	21.0
Virginia	7.30%	22.0	11.06%	14.0	9.41%	14.0	2.84%	44.0	12.37%	14.0	8.19%	25.0	1.45%	50.0	4.95%	27.0	3.42%	41.0
Washington	7.35%	21.0	10.74%	19.0	9.20%	16.0	5.01%	20.0	14.11%	7.0	9.97%	9.0	2.94%	33.5	5.11%	26.0	4.12%	29.0
West Virginia	3.88%	48.0	5.72%	50.0	4.64%	50.0	4.85%	21.0	9.35%	43.0	6.71%	44.0	3.96%	24.0	2.34%	49.0	3.29%	47.0
Wisconsin	7.46%	20.0	9.78%	26.0	8.94%	19.0	5.58%	17.0	11.17%	23.0	9.16%	14.0	4.41%	19.0	3.28%	46.0	3.68%	37.0
Wyoming	5.22%	41.0	7.56%	46.0	6.58%	44.0	10.45%	1.0	8.05%	49.0	9.06%	16.0	1.59%	47.5	4.88%	29.0	3.50%	40.0
Mean	6.92%		10.13%		8.49%		4.85%		11.78%		8.41%		4.71%		5.96%		5.38%	
Median	6.58%		9.81%		8.56%		4.46%		10.98%		8.17%		3.52%		5.15%		4.44%	

1

The state/local expenditure base reflects all operating and capital outlays except (a) intergovernmental transfer payments and (b) direct disbursements relative to publicly controlled liquor stores, utilities, and insurance trust funds. [With respect to the distribution of percentages covering a specified level of government or both levels combined, the sum of the categorical values for a particular state may differ slightly from 100% because of statistical rounding.]

2

The miscellaneous dimension captures "unallocable" outlays pertaining, for example, to civil defense programs, crime-victim assistance activities, election oversight functions, economic development projects, and job training and placement services.

3

Regarding the state-by-state series of percentages, the largest value is accorded the lowest rank score and the smallest value the highest rank score. In the event of tied percentages, the affected states are assigned the average magnitude of their shared rank positions.

Source: For the disbursement data underlying this exhibit, see U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, "State and Local Government Finances by Level of Government and State: 1996-97" (electronic table), April 2, 2001.

**State and Local Government Finances  
by  
Level of Government  
FY 1998**

**Tables 2.1-2.6**

Table 2.1: Own-Source General Revenue Per Capita by Funding Dimension and Level of Government, FY 1998--A 50 State Profile/1

State	Taxes						Current Charges						Miscellaneous Sources						All Funding Dimensions					
	State Level		Local Level		State and Local Levels		State Level		Local Level		State and Local Levels		State Level		Local Level		State and Local Levels		State Level		Local Level		State and Local Levels	
	Per Capita Amount	Rank Score/2	Per Capita Amount	Rank Score/2	Per Capita Amount	Rank Score/2	Per Capita Amount	Rank Score/2	Per Capita Amount	Rank Score/2	Per Capita Amount	Rank Score/2	Per Capita Amount	Rank Score/2	Per Capita Amount	Rank Score/2	Per Capita Amount	Rank Score/2	Per Capita Amount/3	Rank Score/2	Per Capita Amount/3	Rank Score/2	Per Capita Amount/3	Rank Score/2
Alabama	\$1,327.34	46.0	\$602.51	44.0	\$1,929.85	50.0	\$438.54	8.0	\$508.59	18.0	\$947.12	6.0	\$180.27	41.0	\$160.80	34.0	\$341.07	45.0	\$1,946.15	43.0	\$1,271.89	43.0	\$3,218.04	48.0
Alaska	\$1,947.84	12.0	\$1,358.33	5.0	\$3,306.18	6.0	\$501.81	5.0	\$759.25	2.0	\$1,261.06	1.0	\$8,869.75	1.0	\$375.79	2.0	\$9,245.54	1.0	\$11,319.40	1.0	\$2,493.37	2.0	\$13,812.77	1.0
Arizona	\$1,526.64	40.0	\$905.80	33.0	\$2,432.44	37.0	\$163.80	49.0	\$321.52	34.0	\$485.32	48.0	\$173.28	44.0	\$244.25	12.0	\$417.53	40.0	\$1,863.72	46.0	\$1,471.57	34.0	\$3,335.29	44.0
Arkansas	\$1,607.16	30.0	\$547.52	48.0	\$2,154.69	47.0	\$323.62	22.0	\$351.65	30.0	\$675.27	34.0	\$191.25	39.0	\$146.86	40.0	\$338.11	46.5	\$2,122.04	35.0	\$1,046.04	47.0	\$3,168.07	49.0
California	\$2,101.73	8.0	\$962.28	28.0	\$3,064.00	14.0	\$237.99	42.0	\$592.60	18.0	\$149.38	42.0	\$830.59	18.0	\$359.62	3.0	\$509.00	17.0	\$2,489.10	18.0	\$1,914.49	9.0	\$4,403.59	11.0
Colorado	\$1,515.90	42.0	\$1,303.71	9.0	\$2,819.61	20.0	\$332.15	20.0	\$587.70	10.0	\$919.85	10.0	\$252.44	28.0	\$261.40	10.0	\$513.84	16.0	\$2,100.48	37.0	\$2,152.82	5.0	\$4,253.30	13.0
Connecticut	\$2,873.54	1.0	\$1,558.15	4.0	\$4,431.69	1.0	\$288.57	31.0	\$172.69	48.0	\$461.26	49.0	\$336.16	15.0	\$118.74	45.0	\$454.89	28.0	\$3,498.27	4.0	\$1,849.57	12.0	\$5,347.84	4.0
Delaware	\$2,695.88	2.0	\$561.02	47.0	\$3,256.90	8.0	\$702.53	1.0	\$300.73	40.0	\$1,003.26	4.0	\$898.70	3.0	\$149.42	39.0	\$1,048.12	3.0	\$4,297.12	2.0	\$1,011.17	49.0	\$5,308.28	5.0
Florida	\$1,533.28	39.0	\$1,051.70	22.0	\$2,584.97	30.0	\$141.65	50.0	\$663.22	4.0	\$904.86	21.0	\$264.09	24.0	\$325.91	5.0	\$590.00	11.0	\$1,939.01	44.0	\$2,040.82	6.0	\$3,979.84	24.0
Georgia	\$1,548.16	37.0	\$1,057.49	20.0	\$2,605.64	28.0	\$208.26	46.0	\$532.03	16.0	\$740.29	29.0	\$178.99	42.0	\$220.90	19.0	\$399.89	42.0	\$1,935.40	45.0	\$1,810.42	15.0	\$3,745.82	33.0
Hawaii	\$2,671.36	3.0	\$633.10	43.0	\$3,304.46	7.0	\$667.38	2.0	\$222.35	46.0	\$889.73	14.0	\$276.19	21.0	\$126.89	44.0	\$403.07	41.0	\$3,614.92	3.0	\$982.34	50.0	\$4,597.26	9.0
Idaho	\$1,698.91	23.0	\$670.04	41.0	\$2,368.95	40.0	\$270.43	36.0	\$575.00	11.0	\$845.44	16.0	\$283.95	19.0	\$136.08	42.0	\$420.04	37.0	\$2,253.30	29.0	\$1,381.13	39.0	\$3,634.42	36.0
Illinois	\$1,645.96	28.0	\$1,320.69	7.0	\$2,966.65	15.0	\$173.34	48.0	\$365.43	29.0	\$538.78	45.0	\$247.61	29.0	\$213.96	20.0	\$461.57	24.0	\$2,066.91	40.0	\$1,900.08	10.0	\$3,966.99	25.0
Indiana	\$1,552.42	35.0	\$958.98	29.0	\$2,511.40	32.0	\$353.41	16.0	\$448.85	21.0	\$802.26	22.0	\$229.39	35.0	\$189.73	27.0	\$419.12	38.0	\$2,135.22	34.0	\$1,597.56	26.0	\$3,732.78	35.0
Iowa	\$1,682.74	25.0	\$930.69	31.0	\$2,613.43	27.0	\$390.19	12.0	\$531.95	17.0	\$922.14	9.0	\$241.45	33.0	\$188.97	28.0	\$430.42	35.0	\$2,314.38	23.0	\$1,651.61	22.0	\$3,965.98	26.0
Kansas	\$1,782.05	21.0	\$1,037.21	24.0	\$2,819.26	21.0	\$294.21	28.0	\$456.17	20.0	\$725.37	28.0	\$187.52	40.0	\$253.97	11.0	\$441.49	33.0	\$2,263.78	27.0	\$1,747.35	19.0	\$4,011.12	22.0
Kentucky	\$1,820.66	18.0	\$573.23	46.0	\$2,393.89	38.0	\$315.51	24.0	\$255.50	44.0	\$571.00	42.0	\$260.45	26.0	\$241.72	15.0	\$502.18	19.0	\$2,396.62	20.0	\$1,070.45	46.0	\$3,467.07	41.0
Louisiana	\$1,397.85	45.0	\$914.68	32.0	\$2,312.53	41.0	\$448.01	6.0	\$447.23	22.0	\$935.24	8.0	\$325.71	16.0	\$167.56	32.0	\$493.28	20.0	\$2,211.57	30.0	\$1,529.47	29.0	\$3,741.04	34.0
Maine	\$1,903.47	14.0	\$1,319.28	8.0	\$3,222.75	9.0	\$252.96	38.0	\$270.39	42.0	\$523.35	47.0	\$378.16	11.0	\$100.95	47.0	\$479.11	22.0	\$2,534.58	16.0	\$1,690.61	21.0	\$4,225.20	14.0
Maryland	\$1,804.53	19.0	\$1,347.27	6.0	\$3,151.80	11.0	\$291.30	29.0	\$303.82	39.0	\$595.12	40.0	\$271.21	22.0	\$157.67	36.0	\$428.88	36.0	\$2,367.05	22.0	\$1,808.76	16.0	\$4,175.81	19.0
Massachusetts	\$2,369.34	5.0	\$1,180.32	12.0	\$3,549.66	4.0	\$277.73	34.0	\$354.99	45.0	\$532.73	46.0	\$516.11	6.0	\$87.99	48.0	\$604.10	8.0	\$3,163.19	5.0	\$1,523.31	30.0	\$4,686.49	8.0
Michigan	\$2,096.77	9.0	\$786.34	37.0	\$2,883.11	18.0	\$383.16	13.0	\$431.46	24.0	\$814.62	20.0	\$261.88	25.0	\$243.98	13.0	\$505.86	18.0	\$2,741.82	10.0	\$1,461.78	36.0	\$4,203.59	16.0
Minnesota	\$2,453.91	4.0	\$1,063.37	19.0	\$3,517.28	5.0	\$248.88	39.0	\$566.68	12.0	\$815.66	19.0	\$266.02	23.0	\$410.68	1.0	\$676.70	6.0	\$2,968.81	8.0	\$2,040.74	7.0	\$5,009.55	7.0
Mississippi	\$1,551.91	36.0	\$520.20	49.0	\$2,072.11	49.0	\$286.37	32.0	\$556.86	13.0	\$843.23	17.0	\$156.65	47.0	\$194.03	24.0	\$350.68	44.0	\$1,994.93	41.0	\$1,271.09	44.0	\$3,266.02	47.0
Missouri	\$1,520.68	41.0	\$942.71	30.0	\$2,463.39	35.0	\$262.19	44.0	\$370.13	28.0	\$592.32	41.0	\$224.60	37.0	\$149.70	38.0	\$374.31	43.0	\$1,967.48	42.0	\$1,462.54	35.0	\$3,430.02	42.0
Montana	\$1,510.41	43.0	\$783.38	38.0	\$2,293.79	42.0	\$336.38	19.0	\$335.86	31.0	\$672.24	35.0	\$351.73	12.0	\$221.21	18.0	\$572.94	12.0	\$2,198.52	32.0	\$1,340.45	41.0	\$3,538.97	38.0
Nebraska	\$1,590.11	32.0	\$1,172.96	14.0	\$2,763.07	23.0	\$298.43	27.0	\$471.62	19.0	\$770.04	25.0	\$253.52	27.0	\$198.24	23.0	\$451.76	29.0	\$2,142.05	33.0	\$1,842.81	13.0	\$3,984.87	23.0
Nevada	\$1,857.40	16.0	\$985.17	25.0	\$2,842.57	19.0	\$198.14	47.0	\$703.96	3.0	\$902.10	13.0	\$153.97	48.0	\$294.80	6.0	\$448.76	31.0	\$2,209.50	31.0	\$1,983.93	8.0	\$4,193.43	18.0
New Hampshire	\$859.78	50.0	\$1,580.85	3.0	\$2,440.63	36.0	\$350.46	17.0	\$215.56	47.0	\$447.48	43.0	\$566.02	8.0	\$83.75	49.0	\$531.24	14.0	\$1,657.72	49.0	\$1,880.17	11.0	\$3,537.89	39.0
New Jersey	\$1,937.54	13.0	\$1,789.54	2.0	\$3,726.08	3.0	\$379.67	14.0	\$329.89	32.0	\$709.66	31.0	\$440.10	10.0	\$190.65	26.0	\$600.76	10.0	\$2,727.32	11.0	\$2,309.08	4.0	\$5,036.39	6.0
New Mexico	\$2,074.60	10.0	\$583.84	45.0	\$2,658.44	26.0	\$369.53	15.0	\$311.71	38.0	\$681.24	33.0	\$620.81	4.0	\$233.35	17.0	\$854.16	4.0	\$3,064.94	7.0	\$1,128.90	45.0	\$4,193.84	17.0
New York	\$1,992.75	11.0	\$2,333.14	1.0	\$4,325.89	2.0	\$425.25	40.0	\$630.08	6.0	\$348.63	13.0	\$266.67	9.0	\$615.30	7.0	\$2,586.63	14.0	\$3,229.89	1.0	\$5,816.53	2.0		
North Carolina	\$1,866.93	15.0	\$730.75	39.0	\$2,597.68	29.0	\$266.53	37.0	\$647.59	5.0	\$914.12	11.0	\$172.71	45.0	\$165.40	33.0	\$338.11	46.5	\$2,306.17	24.0	\$1,543.74	28.0	\$3,849.91	30.0
North Dakota	\$1,682.33	26.0	\$855.07	34.0	\$2,537.40	31.0	\$634.70	3.0	\$903.79	43.0	\$242.53	32.0	\$277.92	7.0	\$520.45	15.0	\$2,559.56	15.0	\$1,402.07	38.0	\$3,961.63	27.0		
Ohio	\$1,573.57	33.0	\$1,175.86	13.0	\$2,749.43	24.0	\$283.65	33.0	\$376.32	27.0	\$659.97	36.0	\$225.07	36.0	\$193.14	25.0	\$418.21	39.0	\$2,082.28	38.0	\$1,745.32	20.0	\$3,827.60	31.0
Oklahoma	\$1,599.53	31.0	\$662.61	42.0	\$2,262.14	43.0	\$315.22	25.0	\$441.51	23.0	\$756.73	27.0	\$165.76	46.0	\$171.03	31.0	\$336.79	48.0	\$2,080.51	39.0	\$1,275.14	42.0	\$3,355.65	43.0
Oregon	\$1,541.50	38.0	\$967.06	27.0	\$2,508.56	33.0	\$70.89	11.0	\$538.52	15.0	\$945.41	7.0	\$490.19	7.0	\$267.55	8.0	\$757.74	5.0	\$2,438.59	19.0	\$1,713.13	17.0	\$4,211.71	15.0
Pennsylvania	\$1,716.83	22.0	\$1,082.04	18.0	\$2,798.88	22.0	\$302.59	26.0	\$313.73	37.0	\$246.27	39.0	\$161.32	30.0	\$208.85	22.0	\$455.12	27.0	\$2,265.69	26.0	\$1,604.62	25.0	\$3,870.31	29.0
Rhode Island	\$1,845.29	17.0	\$1,274.40	11.0	\$3,119.70	12.0	\$291.12	30.0	\$157.09	50.0	\$448.20	50.0	\$533.18	5.0	\$69.94	50.0	\$603.13	9						

Table 2.2: Own-Source General Revenue as a Percentage of Personal Income by Funding Dimension and Level of Government, FY 1998--A 50 State Profile/1

State	Taxes						Current Charges						Miscellaneous Sources						All Funding Dimensions					
	State Level		Local Level		State and Local Levels		State Level		Local Level		State and Local Levels		State Level		Local Level		State and Local Levels		State Level		Local Level		State and Local Levels	
	Percentage	Rank Score/2	Percentage	Rank Score/2	Percentage	Rank Score/2	Percentage	Rank Score/2	Percentage	Rank Score/2	Percentage	Rank Score/2	Percentage	Rank Score/2	Percentage	Rank Score/2	Percentage	Rank Score/2	Percentage/3	Rank Score/2	Percentage/3	Rank Score/2	Percentage/3	Rank Score/2
Alabama	6.28%	38.0	2.85%	44.0	9.13%	48.0	2.08%	7.0	2.41%	9.0	4.48%	4.0	0.85%	39.0	0.76%	30.0	1.61%	41.0	9.21%	31.0	6.02%	40.0	15.23%	36.0
Alaska	7.19%	24.0	5.02%	6.0	12.21%	9.0	1.85%	9.0	2.80%	4.0	4.66%	3.0	32.76%	1.0	1.39%	3.0	34.15%	1.0	41.81%	1.0	9.21%	3.0	51.02%	1.0
Arizona	6.70%	29.0	3.98%	26.0	10.68%	34.0	0.72%	47.0	1.41%	34.0	2.13%	44.0	0.76%	44.0	1.07%	12.0	1.83%	30.0	8.18%	40.0	6.46%	32.0	14.64%	43.0
Arkansas	7.95%	15.0	2.71%	46.0	10.65%	35.0	1.60%	16.0	1.74%	24.5	3.34%	20.0	0.95%	31.0	0.73%	32.5	1.67%	37.0	10.49%	18.0	5.17%	46.0	15.66%	30.5
California	7.86%	16.5	3.60%	35.0	11.46%	18.0	0.89%	41.5	2.22%	13.0	3.11%	28.0	0.56%	48.0	1.34%	4.5	1.90%	23.0	9.31%	29.0	7.16%	13.0	16.47%	22.5
Colorado	5.42%	47.0	4.66%	12.0	10.09%	42.0	1.19%	29.0	2.10%	17.0	3.29%	22.5	0.90%	36.5	0.94%	17.5	1.84%	28.0	7.51%	46.0	7.70%	5.0	15.22%	37.0
Connecticut	8.07%	13.0	4.38%	16.0	12.44%	8.0	0.81%	45.0	0.48%	50.0	1.30%	47.0	0.94%	32.5	0.33%	47.0	1.28%	49.0	9.82%	25.0	5.19%	45.0	15.02%	38.0
Delaware	9.84%	3.0	2.05%	50.0	11.88%	12.0	2.56%	2.0	1.10%	42.0	3.66%	13.0	3.28%	3.0	0.55%	42.0	3.82%	4.0	15.68%	2.0	3.69%	50.0	19.37%	4.0
Florida	5.96%	43.0	4.09%	24.0	10.05%	45.0	0.55%	50.0	2.58%	7.0	3.13%	28.5	1.03%	24.5	1.27%	6.0	2.29%	13.5	7.54%	45.0	7.93%	4.0	15.47%	33.0
Georgia	6.31%	37.0	4.31%	17.5	10.62%	36.0	0.85%	44.0	2.17%	14.5	3.02%	30.0	0.73%	46.0	0.90%	19.5	1.63%	39.5	7.88%	43.0	7.38%	9.0	15.26%	35.0
Hawaii	10.17%	2.0	2.41%	49.0	12.59%	6.0	2.54%	3.0	0.85%	45.0	3.39%	16.0	1.05%	23.0	0.48%	44.0	1.54%	45.5	13.77%	4.0	3.74%	49.0	17.51%	13.0
Idaho	8.16%	11.0	3.22%	39.0	11.37%	19.5	1.30%	23.0	2.76%	5.0	4.06%	8.0	1.36%	15.0	0.65%	36.0	2.02%	17.5	10.82%	13.0	6.63%	28.0	17.45%	14.0
Illinois	5.80%	45.0	4.66%	12.0	10.46%	38.0	0.61%	49.0	1.29%	35.5	1.90%	47.0	0.87%	38.0	0.75%	31.0	1.63%	39.5	7.29%	47.0	6.70%	26.0	13.99%	48.0
Indiana	6.54%	33.0	4.04%	25.0	10.57%	37.0	1.49%	20.0	1.89%	22.0	3.89%	17.5	0.97%	28.5	0.80%	25.5	1.76%	33.0	8.99%	32.0	6.73%	24.0	15.72%	39.0
Iowa	7.07%	25.0	3.91%	27.0	10.98%	27.0	1.64%	13.5	2.23%	12.0	3.87%	9.0	1.01%	27.0	0.79%	27.5	1.81%	31.5	9.72%	27.0	6.94%	19.0	16.66%	21.0
Kansas	7.32%	23.0	4.26%	19.5	11.57%	15.0	1.27%	27.5	1.08%	23.0	3.08%	29.0	0.77%	43.0	1.04%	14.0	1.81%	31.5	9.29%	30.0	7.17%	12.0	16.47%	22.5
Kentucky	8.58%	6.0	2.70%	47.0	11.28%	22.0	1.49%	20.0	1.20%	40.0	2.69%	36.0	1.23%	17.0	1.14%	9.0	2.37%	11.0	11.29%	9.5	5.04%	47.0	16.34%	25.0
Louisiana	6.59%	30.5	4.31%	17.5	10.90%	29.0	2.30%	4.0	2.11%	16.0	4.41%	6.0	1.54%	12.0	0.79%	27.5	2.33%	12.0	10.43%	19.0	7.21%	11.0	17.64%	10.5
Maine	8.53%	8.0	5.91%	2.0	14.45%	1.0	1.13%	33.0	1.21%	38.0	2.35%	42.0	1.70%	9.0	0.45%	46.0	2.15%	16.0	11.36%	8.0	7.58%	6.0	18.94%	7.0
Maryland	6.18%	41.0	4.61%	15.0	10.79%	30.0	1.00%	37.0	1.04%	43.0	2.04%	46.0	0.93%	34.5	0.54%	43.0	1.47%	47.0	8.10%	42.0	6.19%	35.0	14.29%	46.0
Massachusetts	7.56%	20.0	3.77%	33.0	11.33%	21.0	0.89%	41.5	0.81%	46.0	1.70%	48.0	1.65%	10.0	0.28%	49.0	1.93%	20.5	10.10%	20.0	4.86%	48.0	14.96%	39.0
Michigan	8.20%	10.0	3.08%	41.0	11.27%	23.0	1.50%	18.0	1.69%	26.0	3.19%	25.0	1.02%	26.0	0.95%	16.0	1.98%	19.0	10.72%	15.0	5.72%	41.0	16.44%	24.0
Minnesota	8.92%	4.0	3.86%	31.0	12.78%	5.0	0.90%	40.0	2.06%	20.0	2.96%	31.5	0.97%	28.5	1.49%	1.0	2.46%	8.0	10.79%	14.0	7.42%	8.0	18.20%	8.0
Mississippi	8.22%	9.0	2.75%	45.0	10.97%	28.0	1.52%	17.0	2.95%	2.0	4.46%	5.0	0.83%	40.5	1.03%	15.0	1.86%	25.0	10.56%	17.0	6.73%	24.0	17.29%	16.0
Missouri	6.27%	39.0	3.89%	28.5	10.16%	40.0	0.92%	38.5	1.53%	32.0	2.44%	40.0	0.93%	34.5	0.62%	37.5	1.54%	45.5	8.11%	41.0	6.03%	38.5	14.14%	47.0
Montana	7.49%	21.0	3.88%	30.0	11.37%	19.5	1.67%	11.0	1.67%	27.0	3.33%	21.0	1.74%	8.0	1.10%	10.0	2.84%	6.0	10.90%	12.0	6.65%	27.0	17.55%	12.0
Nebraska	6.47%	35.0	4.77%	8.0	11.24%	24.0	1.21%	27.5	1.92%	21.0	3.13%	26.5	1.03%	24.5	0.81%	23.5	1.84%	28.0	8.71%	33.0	7.49%	7.0	16.20%	26.0
Nevada	6.59%	30.5	3.49%	36.0	10.08%	43.5	0.70%	48.0	2.50%	8.0	3.20%	24.0	0.55%	49.0	1.05%	13.0	1.59%	43.0	7.84%	44.0	7.04%	16.0	14.87%	40.0
New Hampshire	3.11%	50.0	5.72%	3.0	8.84%	50.0	1.27%	24.5	0.78%	47.0	2.05%	45.0	1.62%	11.0	0.30%	48.0	1.92%	22.0	6.00%	50.0	6.81%	21.0	12.81%	50.0
New Jersey	5.99%	42.0	5.53%	5.0	11.51%	16.5	1.17%	30.0	1.02%	44.0	2.19%	43.0	1.27%	16.0	0.59%	42.0	1.86%	25.0	8.43%	37.0	7.13%	15.0	15.56%	32.0
New Mexico	10.25%	1.0	2.89%	43.0	13.14%	3.0	1.83%	10.0	1.54%	30.5	3.37%	19.0	3.07%	4.0	1.15%	7.5	4.22%	3.0	15.15%	3.0	5.58%	43.0	20.73%	3.0
New York	6.53%	34.0	7.65%	1.0	14.18%	2.0	0.80%	46.0	2.07%	19.0	2.87%	33.5	1.14%	21.0	0.87%	22.0	2.02%	17.5	8.48%	36.0	10.59%	1.0	19.06%	5.0
North Carolina	7.72%	18.0	3.02%	42.0	10.74%	31.0	1.10%	34.0	2.68%	6.0	3.78%	11.0	0.71%	47.0	0.68%	35.0	1.40%	48.0	9.53%	28.0	6.38%	33.5	15.92%	27.0
North Dakota	8.09%	12.0	4.11%	23.0	12.20%	10.5	3.05%	1.0	1.29%	35.5	4.35%	7.0	1.17%	18.0	1.34%	4.5	2.50%	7.0	12.31%	6.0	6.74%	22.0	19.05%	6.0
Ohio	6.32%	36.0	4.72%	9.5	11.03%	26.0	1.14%	32.0	1.51%	33.0	2.65%	38.0	0.90%	36.5	0.78%	29.0	1.68%	36.0	8.36%	38.0	7.00%	18.0	15.36%	34.0
Oklahoma	7.58%	19.0	3.14%	40.0	10.72%	33.0	1.49%	20.0	2.09%	18.0	3.59%	14.0	0.79%	42.0	0.81%	23.5	1.60%	42.0	9.86%	23.0	6.04%	37.0	15.90%	28.0
Oregon	6.20%	40.0	3.89%	28.5	10.10%	41.0	1.64%	13.5	2.17%	14.5	3.81%	10.0	1.97%	6.0	1.08%	11.0	3.05%	5.0	9.81%	26.0	7.14%	14.0	16.95%	17.0
Pennsylvania	6.58%	32.0	4.15%	22.0	10.73%	32.0	1.16%	31.0	1.20%	40.0	2.36%	41.0	0.94%	32.5	0.80%	25.5	1.74%	34.0	8.69%	34.0	6.15%	36.0	14.84%	41.0
Rhode Island	6.93%	28.0	4.78%	7.0	11.71%	14.0	1.09%	35.0	0.59%	49.0	1.68%	49.0	2.00%	5.0	0.26%	50.0	2.26%	15.0	10.02%	21.0	5.64%	42.0	15.66%	30.5
South Carolina	7.01%	26.0	3.34%	38.0	10.35%	39.0	1.99%	8.0	2.94%	3.0	4.94%	1.0	0.83%	40.5	0.73%	32.5	1.56%	44.0	9.84%	24.0	7.01%	17.0	16.85%	19.0
South Dakota	5.12%	49.0	4.66%	12.0	9.78%	47.0	1.22%	26.0	1.23%	37.0	2.46%	39.0	1.85%	7.0	0.59%	40.0	2.44%	9.0	8.19%	39.0	6.48%	31.0	14.67%	42.0
Tennessee	5.58%	46.0	3.42%	37.0	9.00%	49.0	1.04%	36.0	2.33%	10.0	3.38%	17.5	0.41%	50.0	0.62%	37.5	1.03%	50.0	7.03%	49.0	6.38%	33.5	13.41%	49.0
Texas	5.25%	48.0	4.62%	14.0	9.88%	46.0	0.92%	38.5	1.74%	24.5	2.67%	37.0	0.96%	30.0	0.88%	21.0	1.84%	28.0	7.14%	48.0	7.24%	10.0	14.38%	45.0
Utah	8.01%	14.0	3.81%	32.0	11.82%	13.0	2.14%	6.0	1.55%	29.0	3.69%	12.0	1.15%	20.0	1.15%	7.5	2.29%	13.5	11.29%	9.5	6.50%	29.0	17.80%	9.0
Vermont	6.96%	27.0	5.54%</																					

Table 2.3: Percentage Distribution of Own-Source General Revenue by Funding Dimension and Level of Government, FY 1998--A 50 State Profile/1

State	Taxes						Current Charges						Miscellaneous Sources					
	State Level		Local Level		State and Local Levels		State Level		Local Level		State and Local Levels		State Level		Local Level		State and Local Levels	
	Percentage	Rank Score/2	Percentage	Rank Score/2	Percentage	Rank Score/2	Percentage	Rank Score/2	Percentage	Rank Score/2	Percentage	Rank Score/2	Percentage	Rank Score/2	Percentage	Rank Score/2	Percentage	Rank Score/2
Alabama	68.20%	39.0	47.37%	47.0	59.97%	47.0	22.53%	2.0	39.99%	5.0	29.43%	1.0	9.26%	37.0	12.64%	24.0	10.60%	40.0
Alaska	17.21%	50.0	54.48%	32.0	23.94%	50.0	4.43%	50.0	30.45%	16.0	9.13%	49.0	78.36%	1.0	15.07%	14.0	66.93%	1.0
Arizona	81.91%	5.0	61.55%	20.0	72.93%	10.0	8.79%	43.0	21.85%	35.0	14.55%	42.0	9.30%	36.0	16.60%	9.0	12.52%	19.0
Arkansas	75.74%	22.0	52.34%	37.0	68.01%	27.0	15.25%	16.0	33.62%	11.0	21.31%	16.0	9.01%	39.0	14.04%	19.0	10.67%	39.0
California	84.44%	1.0	50.26%	43.0	69.58%	18.0	9.56%	40.0	30.95%	15.0	18.86%	28.0	6.00%	49.0	18.78%	5.0	11.56%	26.5
Colorado	72.17%	33.0	60.56%	22.0	66.29%	36.0	15.81%	14.0	27.30%	25.0	21.63%	12.0	12.02%	21.0	12.14%	26.0	12.08%	20.0
Connecticut	82.14%	4.0	84.24%	2.0	82.87%	1.0	8.25%	47.0	9.34%	50.0	8.63%	50.0	9.61%	33.0	6.42%	46.0	8.51%	49.0
Delaware	62.74%	46.0	55.48%	30.0	61.36%	46.0	16.35%	13.0	29.74%	18.0	18.90%	27.0	20.91%	5.0	14.78%	16.0	19.75%	4.0
Florida	79.08%	11.0	51.53%	41.0	64.95%	39.0	7.31%	48.0	32.50%	12.0	20.22%	19.0	13.62%	15.0	15.97%	11.0	14.82%	9.0
Georgia	79.99%	7.0	58.41%	28.0	69.56%	19.0	10.76%	38.0	29.39%	20.0	19.76%	20.0	9.25%	38.0	12.20%	25.0	10.68%	38.0
Hawaii	73.90%	28.0	64.45%	17.0	71.88%	12.5	18.46%	9.0	22.64%	34.0	19.35%	24.0	7.64%	45.0	12.92%	23.0	8.77%	48.0
Idaho	75.40%	24.0	48.51%	45.0	65.18%	38.0	12.00%	33.5	41.63%	4.0	23.26%	7.0	12.60%	19.0	9.85%	38.0	11.56%	26.5
Illinois	79.63%	8.0	69.51%	12.0	74.78%	6.0	8.39%	45.0	19.23%	40.0	13.58%	45.0	11.98%	22.0	11.26%	30.0	11.64%	24.5
Indiana	72.71%	31.5	60.03%	23.0	67.28%	31.0	16.55%	12.0	28.10%	22.0	21.49%	14.0	10.74%	29.0	11.88%	28.0	11.23%	30.0
Iowa	72.71%	31.5	56.35%	29.0	65.90%	37.0	16.86%	10.0	32.21%	13.0	23.25%	8.0	10.43%	31.0	11.44%	29.0	10.85%	35.0
Kansas	78.72%	12.0	59.36%	25.0	70.29%	16.0	13.00%	28.0	26.11%	26.0	18.71%	29.0	8.29%	42.0	14.53%	17.0	11.01%	32.0
Kentucky	75.97%	20.0	53.55%	35.0	69.05%	21.0	13.16%	27.0	23.87%	31.0	16.47%	35.0	10.87%	26.5	22.58%	1.0	14.48%	10.0
Louisiana	63.21%	44.5	59.80%	24.0	61.81%	44.0	22.07%	3.0	29.24%	21.0	25.00%	5.0	14.73%	13.0	10.96%	32.0	13.19%	14.0
Maine	75.10%	25.0	78.04%	5.0	76.27%	2.0	9.98%	39.0	15.99%	45.0	12.39%	46.0	14.92%	12.0	5.97%	47.0	11.34%	28.5
Maryland	76.24%	19.0	74.49%	8.0	75.48%	4.0	12.31%	31.0	16.80%	43.0	14.25%	43.0	11.46%	24.0	8.72%	42.0	10.27%	43.0
Massachusetts	74.90%	26.0	77.48%	6.0	75.74%	3.0	8.74%	44.0	16.74%	44.0	11.37%	47.0	16.32%	9.0	5.78%	48.0	12.89%	16.5
Michigan	76.47%	18.0	53.79%	33.0	68.59%	26.0	13.97%	22.0	29.52%	19.0	19.38%	23.0	9.55%	34.0	16.69%	8.0	12.03%	21.0
Minnesota	82.66%	3.0	52.11%	38.0	70.21%	17.0	8.38%	46.0	27.77%	23.0	8.38%	37.0	8.96%	40.0	20.12%	3.0	13.51%	13.0
Mississippi	77.79%	13.0	40.93%	50.0	63.44%	42.0	14.35%	20.0	43.81%	1.0	25.82%	3.0	7.85%	44.0	15.27%	12.0	10.74%	36.0
Missouri	77.29%	15.0	64.46%	16.0	71.82%	15.0	11.29%	36.0	25.31%	28.0	17.27%	31.0	11.42%	25.0	10.24%	37.0	10.91%	34.0
Montana	68.70%	38.0	58.44%	27.0	64.82%	40.0	15.30%	15.0	25.06%	29.0	19.00%	26.0	16.00%	10.0	16.50%	10.0	16.19%	7.0
Nebraska	74.23%	27.0	63.65%	19.0	69.34%	20.0	13.93%	23.0	25.59%	27.0	19.32%	25.0	11.84%	23.0	10.76%	33.0	11.34%	28.5
Nevada	84.06%	2.0	49.66%	44.0	67.79%	28.0	8.97%	42.0	35.48%	8.0	21.51%	13.0	6.97%	48.0	14.86%	15.0	10.70%	37.0
New Hampshire	51.87%	49.0	84.08%	3.0	68.99%	22.0	21.14%	4.0	11.47%	47.0	16.00%	39.0	26.99%	3.0	4.45%	50.0	15.02%	8.0
New Jersey	71.04%	35.0	77.46%	7.0	73.98%	8.0	13.92%	24.0	14.29%	46.0	14.09%	44.0	15.04%	11.0	8.26%	43.5	11.93%	22.0
New Mexico	67.69%	41.0	51.72%	40.0	63.39%	43.0	12.06%	32.0	27.61%	24.0	16.24%	38.0	20.26%	6.0	20.67%	2.0	20.37%	3.0
New York	77.04%	16.0	72.24%	9.0	74.37%	7.0	9.48%	41.0	19.51%	39.0	15.05%	41.0	13.48%	16.0	8.26%	43.5	10.58%	41.0
North Carolina	80.95%	6.0	47.34%	48.0	67.47%	29.0	11.56%	35.0	41.95%	3.0	23.74%	6.0	7.49%	47.0	10.71%	34.0	8.78%	47.0
North Dakota	65.73%	42.0	60.99%	21.0	64.05%	41.0	24.80%	1.0	19.19%	41.0	22.81%	9.0	9.48%	35.0	19.82%	4.0	13.14%	15.0
Ohio	75.57%	23.0	67.37%	14.0	71.83%	14.0	13.62%	25.0	21.56%	36.0	17.24%	32.0	10.81%	28.0	11.07%	31.0	10.93%	33.0
Oklahoma	76.88%	17.0	51.96%	39.0	67.41%	30.0	15.15%	17.0	34.62%	9.0	22.55%	10.0	7.97%	43.0	13.41%	20.0	10.04%	44.0
Oregon	63.21%	44.5	54.54%	31.0	59.56%	48.0	16.69%	11.0	30.37%	17.0	22.45%	11.0	20.10%	7.0	15.09%	13.0	17.99%	5.0
Pennsylvania	75.78%	21.0	67.43%	13.0	72.32%	11.0	13.36%	11.0	15.55%	38.0	15.92%	40.0	10.87%	26.5	13.02%	22.0	11.76%	23.0
Rhode Island	69.12%	37.0	84.88%	1.0	74.79%	5.0	10.90%	37.0	10.46%	49.0	19.97%	48.0	4.66%	8.0	4.66%	49.0	14.46%	11.0
South Carolina	71.28%	34.0	47.62%	46.0	61.44%	45.0	20.26%	6.0	41.97%	2.0	29.30%	2.0	8.45%	41.0	10.41%	36.0	9.27%	46.0
South Dakota	62.48%	47.0	71.91%	10.0	66.64%	33.0	14.92%	18.0	19.04%	42.0	16.74%	34.0	22.59%	4.0	9.05%	41.0	16.61%	6.0
Tennessee	79.31%	10.0	53.71%	34.0	67.13%	32.0	14.85%	19.0	36.57%	7.0	25.18%	4.0	5.84%	50.0	9.72%	40.0	7.69%	50.0
Texas	73.61%	29.0	63.83%	18.0	68.68%	25.0	12.94%	29.0	24.07%	30.0	18.54%	30.0	13.46%	17.0	12.10%	27.0	12.77%	18.0
Utah	70.88%	36.0	58.59%	26.0	66.39%	35.0	18.95%	8.0	23.78%	32.0	20.72%	17.0	10.16%	32.0	17.63%	7.0	12.89%	16.5
Vermont	65.29%	43.0	82.33%	4.0	71.88%	12.5	20.89%	5.0	10.89%	48.0	17.02%	33.0	13.82%	14.0	6.78%	45.0	11.10%	31.0
Virginia	68.08%	40.0	70.23%	11.0	68.96%	23.0	19.02%	7.0	19.94%	37.0	19.40%	22.0	12.90%	18.0	9.83%	39.0	11.64%	24.5
Washington	79.60%	9.0	53.17%	36.0	68.77%	24.0	12.82%	30.0	33.77%	10.0	21.41%	15.0	7.58%	46.0	13.96%	21.0	9.82%	45.0
West Virginia	73.29%	30.0	51.07%	42.0	66.41%	34.0	14.21%	21.0	31.07%	14.0	19.43%	21.0	12.50%	20.0	17.87%	6.0	14.16%	12.0
Wisconsin	77.57%	14.0	65.65%	15.0	73.18%	9.0	12.00%	33.5	23.68%	33.0	16.29%	36.0	10.44%	30.0	10.67%	35.0	10.52%	42.0
Wyoming	57.13%	48.0	46.89%	49.0	52.68%	49.0	6.74%	49.0	38.91%	6.0	20.71%	18.0	36.14%	2.0	14.20%	18.0	26.61%	2.0
Mean	72.33%		60.92%		67.59%		13.74%		26.49%		18.83%		13.92%		12.59%		13.58%	
Median	75.00%		58.98%		68.64%		13.49%		26.71%		19.16%		11.15%		12.17%		11.60%	

1  
Own-source general receipts encompass collections from taxes, current charges, and miscellaneous funding bases (e.g., property sales, special assessments, interest-bearing deposits, and land use fees). The scope of these revenues, however, does not extend to any amounts generated by intergovernmental transfer payments or by liquor stores, utilities, and insurance trust funds falling within the proprietary control of a given state or locality. [With respect to the distribution of percentages covering a specified level of government or both levels combined, the sum of the categorical values for a particular state may differ slightly from 100% because of statistical rounding.]

2  
Regarding the state-by-state series of percentages, the largest value is accorded the lowest rank score and the smallest value the highest rank score. In the event of tied percentages, the affected states are assigned the average magnitude of their shared rank positions.

Source: For the revenue data underlying this exhibit, see U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, "State and Local Government Finances by Level of Government: 1997-98" (electronic tables), July 18, 2001.

Table 2.4: Direct General Expenditures Per Capita for Operating and Capital Functions by Outlay Dimension and Level of Government, FY 1998--A 50 State Profile<sup>1</sup>

State	Governmental Administration						Education Services						Social Services and Income Maintenance						Transportation					
	State Level		Local Level		State and Local Levels		State Level		Local Level		State and Local Levels		State Level		Local Level		State and Local Levels		State Level		Local Level		State and Local Levels	
	Per Capita Amount	Rank Score/3	Per Capita Amount	Rank Score/3	Per Capita Amount	Rank Score/3	Per Capita Amount	Rank Score/3	Per Capita Amount	Rank Score/3	Per Capita Amount	Rank Score/3	Per Capita Amount	Rank Score/3	Per Capita Amount	Rank Score/3	Per Capita Amount	Rank Score/3	Per Capita Amount	Rank Score/3	Per Capita Amount	Rank Score/3	Per Capita Amount	Rank Score/3
Alabama	\$73.64	45.0	\$105.75	39.0	\$179.40	50.0	\$560.86	13.0	\$988.13	46.0	\$1,548.99	40.0	\$1,063.94	12.0	\$356.69	13.0	\$1,420.62	7.0	\$172.68	43.0	\$141.43	31.0	\$314.10	45.0
Alaska	\$561.74	1.0	\$271.63	2.0	\$833.37	1.0	\$974.08	2.0	\$1,580.54	4.0	\$2,554.62	1.0	\$1,391.95	1.0	\$214.78	29.0	\$1,606.73	2.0	\$1,034.22	1.0	\$317.66	3.0	\$1,351.88	1.0
Arizona	\$85.01	39.5	\$190.75	5.0	\$275.76	16.0	\$382.32	45.0	\$1,073.22	40.0	\$1,455.55	45.0	\$587.34	49.0	\$180.72	32.0	\$768.06	50.0	\$165.17	45.0	\$164.36	26.0	\$329.53	39.0
Arkansas	\$98.71	31.0	\$85.16	48.0	\$183.87	47.0	\$519.06	19.0	\$963.45	47.0	\$1,502.51	43.0	\$983.44	18.0	\$157.41	34.0	\$1,140.86	27.0	\$255.82	19.0	\$144.79	30.0	\$400.61	28.0
California	\$113.19	25.0	\$225.63	3.0	\$338.82	7.0	\$377.35	46.0	\$1,264.81	18.0	\$1,642.17	31.0	\$644.73	44.0	\$626.00	3.0	\$1,272.73	15.0	\$98.58	50.0	\$190.04	20.0	\$288.62	48.0
Colorado	\$85.47	38.0	\$174.40	10.0	\$259.87	24.0	\$578.53	12.0	\$1,209.62	23.0	\$1,788.15	16.0	\$593.42	48.0	\$304.73	18.0	\$988.15	44.0	\$187.03	37.0	\$276.41	8.0	\$463.44	19.0
Connecticut	\$207.08	5.0	\$118.39	33.0	\$325.48	11.0	\$389.58	42.0	\$1,312.46	12.0	\$1,702.04	22.0	\$1,330.06	3.0	\$72.48	44.0	\$1,402.54	8.0	\$218.36	27.0	\$113.08	43.0	\$331.44	38.0
Delaware	\$365.13	2.0	\$86.65	46.0	\$451.78	2.0	\$840.18	3.0	\$1,227.47	22.0	\$2,067.66	3.0	\$1,005.09	17.0	\$15.32	48.0	\$1,020.41	32.0	\$377.00	10.0	\$106.38	45.0	\$483.39	17.0
Florida	\$113.41	24.0	\$156.60	16.0	\$270.01	19.0	\$235.33	50.0	\$1,124.50	36.0	\$1,359.83	50.0	\$718.35	39.0	\$255.48	23.0	\$973.83	37.0	\$206.57	28.0	\$213.01	14.0	\$419.57	27.0
Georgia	\$69.59	47.0	\$165.12	12.0	\$234.72	33.0	\$482.52	25.0	\$1,172.62	27.0	\$1,655.14	28.0	\$766.79	35.0	\$411.19	7.0	\$1,177.98	23.0	\$186.21	39.0	\$132.55	33.0	\$318.77	42.0
Hawaii	\$226.65	4.0	\$137.80	22.0	\$364.45	5.0	\$1,394.87	1.0	\$0.51	50.0	\$1,395.38	48.0	\$1,207.30	7.0	\$27.18	47.0	\$1,234.47	19.0	\$370.72	11.0	\$71.12	46.0	\$441.84	24.0
Idaho	\$102.63	29.0	\$135.20	24.0	\$237.83	32.0	\$456.30	31.0	\$1,156.04	30.0	\$1,612.34	35.0	\$623.51	46.0	\$339.32	15.0	\$962.83	38.0	\$239.66	23.0	\$207.50	16.0	\$447.16	23.0
Illinois	\$87.41	36.0	\$164.02	13.0	\$251.43	26.0	\$335.81	49.0	\$1,309.54	14.0	\$1,645.35	30.0	\$868.07	24.0	\$159.26	33.0	\$1,027.33	31.0	\$164.33	46.0	\$191.16	19.0	\$355.48	33.0
Indiana	\$74.12	44.0	\$135.17	25.0	\$209.29	40.0	\$611.29	9.0	\$1,165.12	29.0	\$1,776.41	18.0	\$633.24	45.0	\$366.71	10.0	\$999.95	34.0	\$186.72	38.0	\$127.33	38.0	\$314.05	46.0
Iowa	\$118.03	22.0	\$100.19	41.0	\$218.21	38.0	\$601.41	10.0	\$1,341.53	9.0	\$1,942.94	10.0	\$919.93	22.0	\$338.26	16.0	\$1,258.19	17.0	\$259.13	18.0	\$288.17	6.0	\$547.30	8.0
Kansas	\$98.92	30.0	\$151.69	18.0	\$250.61	27.0	\$444.34	34.0	\$1,247.34	20.0	\$1,691.67	24.0	\$617.16	47.0	\$233.53	25.0	\$850.70	47.0	\$304.72	14.0	\$198.88	18.0	\$503.59	15.0
Kentucky	\$117.58	23.0	\$63.92	50.0	\$181.50	48.0	\$531.49	17.0	\$911.16	49.0	\$1,442.65	47.0	\$1,017.25	15.0	\$126.59	38.0	\$1,143.84	26.0	\$271.84	15.0	\$128.30	37.0	\$400.14	29.0
Louisiana	\$97.26	32.0	\$133.47	27.0	\$230.72	35.0	\$472.94	26.0	\$1,002.29	45.0	\$1,475.24	45.0	\$1,044.51	13.0	\$326.03	17.0	\$1,370.54	11.0	\$227.29	25.0	\$145.93	29.0	\$373.22	31.0
Maine	\$138.94	16.0	\$115.57	34.0	\$254.51	25.0	\$404.30	38.0	\$1,242.16	21.0	\$1,646.46	29.0	\$1,380.74	2.0	\$86.28	41.0	\$1,467.01	5.0	\$255.13	20.0	\$183.57	23.0	\$438.70	25.0
Maryland	\$137.13	18.0	\$135.59	23.0	\$272.72	17.0	\$432.49	36.0	\$1,275.87	16.0	\$1,708.35	21.0	\$804.81	30.0	\$68.76	45.0	\$873.57	46.0	\$201.45	30.0	\$114.12	42.0	\$315.56	44.0
Massachusetts	\$172.27	11.0	\$94.16	44.0	\$266.43	21.0	\$385.94	43.0	\$1,254.62	19.0	\$1,640.56	32.0	\$1,292.67	4.0	\$60.58	46.0	\$1,353.24	12.0	\$396.04	8.0	\$109.08	44.0	\$505.12	13.0
Michigan	\$66.61	48.0	\$171.63	11.0	\$238.24	31.0	\$529.03	18.0	\$1,524.23	6.0	\$2,053.25	4.0	\$848.74	27.0	\$299.03	20.0	\$1,147.77	25.0	\$112.30	49.0	\$207.41	17.0	\$319.71	41.0
Minnesota	\$138.35	17.0	\$179.79	7.0	\$318.14	13.0	\$818.61	11.0	\$1,377.00	8.0	\$1,958.61	9.0	\$1,012.92	16.0	\$488.45	5.0	\$1,501.37	4.0	\$175.62	42.0	\$356.97	2.0	\$532.59	10.0
Mississippi	\$85.01	39.5	\$133.83	26.0	\$218.84	37.0	\$459.04	29.0	\$1,058.11	42.0	\$1,517.14	41.0	\$913.66	23.0	\$413.12	6.0	\$1,326.78	13.0	\$261.52	17.0	\$186.58	21.0	\$448.10	22.0
Missouri	\$94.22	33.0	\$111.20	37.0	\$205.43	41.0	\$367.10	47.0	\$1,141.86	34.0	\$1,508.97	42.0	\$815.06	28.0	\$180.93	31.0	\$995.99	35.0	\$185.88	40.0	\$184.57	22.0	\$370.46	32.0
Montana	\$189.05	9.0	\$110.38	38.0	\$299.43	14.0	\$536.05	16.0	\$1,147.89	33.0	\$1,683.94	25.0	\$771.86	33.0	\$123.35	39.0	\$895.21	45.0	\$378.86	9.0	\$125.80	40.0	\$504.66	14.0
Nebraska	\$77.41	43.0	\$127.59	28.0	\$205.00	42.0	\$543.09	14.0	\$1,267.68	17.0	\$1,810.77	15.0	\$808.36	29.0	\$227.48	26.0	\$1,035.84	30.0	\$250.47	22.0	\$226.10	12.0	\$476.58	18.0
Nevada	\$121.43	20.0	\$278.66	1.0	\$400.09	3.0	\$385.56	44.0	\$1,170.01	28.0	\$1,555.56	38.0	\$543.96	50.0	\$362.21	11.0	\$906.17	43.0	\$198.33	32.5	\$494.15	1.0	\$692.47	4.0
New Hampshire	\$131.19	19.0	\$113.09	36.0	\$244.28	29.0	\$403.34	39.0	\$1,151.77	32.0	\$1,555.11	39.0	\$853.76	25.0	\$136.39	36.0	\$990.14	36.0	\$253.87	21.0	\$127.00	39.0	\$380.87	30.0
New Jersey	\$141.96	15.0	\$178.80	8.0	\$320.76	12.0	\$449.57	33.0	\$1,587.70	3.0	\$2,037.27	5.0	\$782.37	32.0	\$222.61	28.0	\$1,004.98	33.0	\$206.21	29.0	\$131.62	34.0	\$337.84	35.0
New Mexico	\$160.81	13.0	\$124.13	30.0	\$284.93	15.0	\$616.83	8.0	\$1,205.89	24.0	\$1,822.72	14.0	\$1,105.86	9.0	\$132.85	37.0	\$1,238.71	18.0	\$503.49	3.0	\$140.24	32.0	\$643.73	6.0
New York	\$189.89	8.0	\$145.54	20.0	\$335.43	8.0	\$341.64	48.0	\$1,676.33	1.0	\$2,017.97	7.0	\$1,275.77	5.0	\$832.54	1.0	\$2,108.30	1.0	\$154.95	48.0	\$270.41	10.0	\$425.35	26.0
North Carolina	\$83.90	41.0	\$100.02	42.0	\$183.92	46.0	\$493.84	23.0	\$1,132.97	35.0	\$1,626.81	34.0	\$769.63	34.0	\$606.43	4.0	\$1,376.06	10.0	\$269.34	16.0	\$67.64	48.0	\$336.98	36.0
North Dakota	\$108.24	26.0	\$102.69	40.0	\$210.93	39.0	\$736.19	5.0	\$1,049.16	44.0	\$1,785.35	17.0	\$850.18	26.0	\$78.90	42.0	\$929.08	40.0	\$415.61	7.0	\$276.55	7.0	\$692.16	5.0
Ohio	\$89.95	35.0	\$176.65	9.0	\$266.60	20.0	\$458.50	30.0	\$1,201.99	25.0	\$1,660.48	27.0	\$803.27	31.0	\$357.59	12.0	\$1,160.87	24.0	\$162.13	47.0	\$154.35	27.0	\$316.48	43.0
Oklahoma	\$104.67	28.0	\$85.97	47.0	\$190.64	44.0	\$505.24	22.0	\$1,061.01	41.0	\$1,566.25	37.0	\$684.88	42.0	\$225.90	27.0	\$910.78	42.0	\$191.68	35.0	\$129.33	36.0	\$320.01	40.0
Oregon	\$203.73	6.0	\$159.49	15.0	\$363.22	6.0	\$455.51	32.0	\$1,387.85	7.0	\$1,843.36	13.0	\$929.03	20.0	\$262.87	22.0	\$1,191.90	20.0	\$198.17	34.0	\$256.35	11.0	\$454.53	21.0
Pennsylvania	\$90.40	34.0	\$138.69	21.0	\$229.09	36.0	\$440.65	35.0	\$1,309.73	13.0	\$1,750.38	19.0	\$922.20	21.0	\$267.89	21.0	\$1,190.09	21.0	\$219.15	26.0	\$116.37	41.0	\$335.52	37.0
Rhode Island	\$197.87	7.0	\$73.98	49.0	\$271.85	18.0	\$508.03	21.0	\$1,187.59	26.0	\$1,695.63	23.0	\$1,256.39	6.0	\$10.09	49.0	\$1,266.48	16.0	\$229.15	24.0	\$55.89	50.0	\$285.04	49.0
South Carolina	\$72.88	46.0	\$120.53	32.0	\$193.41	43.0	\$540.26	15.0	\$1,089.71	39.0	\$1,629.97	33.0	\$1,127.43											



Table 2.4: Direct General Expenditures Per Capita for Operating and Capital Functions by Outlay Dimension and Level of Government, FY 1998--A 50 State Profile<sup>1</sup>

State	Public Safety						Environment and Housing						Miscellaneous Functions/2						All Outlay Dimensions					
	State Level		Local Level		State and Local Levels		State Level		Local Level		State and Local Levels		State Level		Local Level		State and Local Levels		State Level		Local Level		State and Local Levels	
	Per Capita Amount	Rank Score/3	Per Capita Amount	Rank Score/3	Per Capita Amount	Rank Score/3	Per Capita Amount	Rank Score/3	Per Capita Amount	Rank Score/3	Per Capita Amount	Rank Score/3	Per Capita Amount	Rank Score/3	Per Capita Amount	Rank Score/3	Per Capita Amount	Rank Score/3	Per Capita Amount	Rank Score/3	Per Capita Amount	Rank Score/3	Per Capita Amount	Rank Score/3
Alabama	\$88.83	50.0	\$203.81	35.0	\$292.64	40.0	\$47.60	47.0	\$232.22	35.0	\$279.82	40.0	\$41.82	42.0	\$80.79	41.0	\$122.61	48.0	\$2,049.37	26.0	\$2,108.82	39.0	\$4,158.18	37.0
Alaska	\$376.52	1.0	\$286.28	14.0	\$662.80	1.0	\$530.14	1.0	\$478.02	1.0	\$1,008.17	1.0	\$1,736.10	1.0	\$638.27	1.0	\$2,374.37	1.0	\$6,604.76	1.0	\$3,787.18	2.0	\$10,391.93	1.0
Arizona	\$188.50	5.0	\$311.55	10.0	\$500.04	8.0	\$48.77	46.0	\$350.11	12.0	\$398.89	19.0	\$57.72	34.0	\$120.58	26.0	\$178.30	31.0	\$1,514.84	50.0	\$2,391.29	24.0	\$3,906.13	47.0
Arkansas	\$120.82	36.0	\$166.99	44.0	\$287.82	43.0	\$88.99	26.0	\$160.99	48.0	\$249.98	49.0	\$48.19	41.0	\$66.74	47.0	\$114.93	49.0	\$2,115.04	24.0	\$1,765.54	47.0	\$3,880.58	49.0
California	\$172.39	11.0	\$429.64	3.0	\$602.03	4.0	\$97.27	21.0	\$415.07	5.0	\$512.34	5.0	\$147.97	10.0	\$175.99	11.0	\$323.96	8.0	\$1,651.49	46.0	\$3,329.17	4.0	\$4,980.67	12.0
Colorado	\$185.35	6.0	\$301.97	12.0	\$487.32	9.0	\$62.36	37.0	\$321.87	15.0	\$384.23	20.0	\$31.80	48.0	\$135.32	21.0	\$167.12	35.5	\$1,723.96	41.0	\$2,724.31	12.0	\$4,448.27	24.0
Connecticut	\$204.70	3.0	\$270.67	17.0	\$475.36	11.0	\$89.13	25.0	\$281.07	21.0	\$370.20	24.0	\$335.65	4.0	\$274.09	3.0	\$609.73	3.0	\$2,774.56	6.0	\$2,442.23	19.0	\$5,216.79	7.0
Delaware	\$308.19	2.0	\$152.18	46.0	\$460.37	15.0	\$215.04	4.0	\$254.61	27.0	\$469.65	13.0	\$153.56	9.0	\$28.25	50.0	\$181.81	29.0	\$3,264.20	3.0	\$1,870.86	46.0	\$5,135.06	10.0
Florida	\$171.89	12.0	\$382.23	4.0	\$554.13	5.0	\$87.48	28.0	\$417.80	4.0	\$505.28	7.0	\$39.30	44.0	\$145.97	14.0	\$185.27	26.0	\$1,572.34	48.0	\$2,695.59	13.0	\$4,267.93	34.0
Georgia	\$139.04	29.0	\$246.88	23.0	\$385.92	23.0	\$87.66	27.0	\$249.78	31.0	\$337.44	34.0	\$82.85	25.0	\$103.13	34.0	\$185.98	25.0	\$1,814.67	35.0	\$2,481.27	17.0	\$4,295.94	33.0
Hawaii	\$127.04	34.0	\$257.72	21.0	\$384.76	24.0	\$219.87	3.0	\$390.62	7.0	\$610.49	2.0	\$464.34	2.0	\$243.43	6.0	\$707.77	2.0	\$4,010.79	2.0	\$1,128.38	50.0	\$5,139.16	9.0
Idaho	\$156.65	20.0	\$208.61	32.0	\$365.27	31.0	\$134.54	13.0	\$240.64	33.0	\$240.64	33.0	\$375.18	22.0	\$73.77	42.0	\$145.51	43.0	\$1,785.04	37.0	\$2,361.09	27.0	\$4,146.13	38.0
Illinois	\$126.61	35.0	\$326.88	7.0	\$453.49	16.0	\$40.88	49.0	\$385.80	8.0	\$426.68	15.0	\$85.96	22.0	\$126.41	23.0	\$212.37	19.0	\$1,709.06	43.0	\$2,663.07	14.0	\$4,372.14	26.0
Indiana	\$115.32	39.0	\$185.41	38.0	\$300.73	39.0	\$50.50	45.0	\$214.13	39.0	\$264.63	44.0	\$49.74	40.0	\$121.73	25.0	\$171.47	34.0	\$1,720.93	42.0	\$2,315.61	29.0	\$4,036.54	42.0
Iowa	\$99.35	46.0	\$176.11	40.0	\$275.45	46.0	\$80.22	33.0	\$253.29	29.0	\$333.51	36.0	\$65.98	31.0	\$87.51	38.0	\$153.49	42.0	\$2,144.03	22.0	\$2,585.07	15.0	\$4,729.10	19.0
Kansas	\$118.25	38.0	\$236.47	28.0	\$354.71	32.0	\$62.27	38.0	\$192.67	44.0	\$254.94	48.0	\$56.37	35.0	\$180.99	10.0	\$237.36	14.0	\$1,702.02	45.0	\$2,441.56	20.0	\$4,143.58	39.0
Kentucky	\$130.13	32.0	\$158.07	45.0	\$288.20	42.0	\$104.28	20.0	\$178.07	46.0	\$282.35	39.0	\$92.05	18.0	\$111.05	31.0	\$203.10	20.0	\$2,264.62	17.0	\$1,677.16	49.0	\$3,941.79	46.0
Louisiana	\$127.78	33.0	\$246.08	24.0	\$373.86	27.0	\$150.53	9.0	\$215.58	38.0	\$366.11	25.0	\$74.07	27.0	\$83.03	40.0	\$157.10	39.0	\$2,194.38	20.0	\$2,152.41	35.0	\$4,346.79	31.0
Maine	\$112.61	42.0	\$172.64	42.0	\$285.24	45.0	\$129.88	15.0	\$228.98	36.0	\$358.86	27.0	\$111.11	15.0	\$258.77	12.0	\$269.88	11.0	\$2,532.70	10.0	\$2,187.96	33.0	\$4,720.66	20.0
Maryland	\$198.19	4.0	\$272.46	16.0	\$470.65	12.0	\$134.30	14.0	\$359.81	11.0	\$494.11	8.0	\$85.82	23.0	\$140.99	19.0	\$226.81	17.0	\$1,994.18	29.0	\$2,367.60	26.0	\$4,361.78	27.0
Massachusetts	\$148.37	23.0	\$320.90	8.0	\$469.26	13.0	\$189.12	7.0	\$297.32	18.0	\$486.44	9.0	\$222.19	6.0	\$255.03	5.0	\$477.23	7.0	\$2,806.59	5.0	\$2,391.69	23.0	\$5,198.28	8.0
Michigan	\$161.20	19.0	\$243.80	26.0	\$405.00	22.0	\$47.11	48.0	\$279.93	22.0	\$327.04	37.0	\$50.26	39.0	\$203.69	7.0	\$253.95	13.0	\$1,815.23	34.0	\$2,929.73	10.0	\$4,744.96	18.0
Minnesota	\$109.95	44.0	\$264.33	18.0	\$374.27	26.0	\$110.27	19.0	\$460.59	2.0	\$570.86	3.0	\$74.98	26.0	\$143.64	16.0	\$218.62	18.0	\$2,203.70	19.0	\$3,270.77	5.0	\$5,474.46	4.0
Mississippi	\$115.03	40.0	\$171.05	43.0	\$286.08	44.0	\$92.24	23.0	\$142.78	50.0	\$235.02	50.0	\$84.48	24.0	\$73.41	43.0	\$157.90	38.0	\$2,010.97	28.0	\$2,178.88	34.0	\$4,189.85	36.0
Missouri	\$120.79	37.0	\$227.17	30.0	\$347.96	33.0	\$63.70	36.0	\$211.25	40.0	\$274.94	42.0	\$117.09	13.0	\$71.42	45.0	\$188.51	24.0	\$1,763.84	39.0	\$2,128.40	37.0	\$3,892.24	48.0
Montana	\$145.05	25.0	\$143.91	48.0	\$288.96	41.0	\$207.27	5.0	\$204.53	41.0	\$411.79	18.0	\$95.96	17.0	\$141.29	18.0	\$237.25	15.0	\$2,324.10	16.0	\$1,997.15	44.0	\$4,321.25	32.0
Nebraska	\$113.25	41.0	\$196.46	37.0	\$309.71	38.0	\$89.32	24.0	\$249.88	30.0	\$339.20	33.0	\$30.30	49.0	\$144.19	15.0	\$174.49	32.0	\$1,912.21	31.0	\$2,439.38	22.0	\$4,351.58	29.0
Nevada	\$181.83	7.0	\$453.70	2.0	\$635.53	3.0	\$63.87	43.0	\$371.50	9.0	\$425.37	16.0	\$270.37	29.0	\$152.28	29.0	\$182.65	28.0	\$3,242.50	49.0	\$2,427.50	6.0	\$4,797.85	16.0
New Hampshire	\$97.21	47.0	\$217.18	31.0	\$314.39	37.0	\$81.94	32.0	\$191.23	45.0	\$273.17	43.0	\$53.64	37.0	\$147.13	13.0	\$200.77	21.0	\$1,874.96	33.0	\$2,083.77	40.0	\$3,958.73	45.0
New Jersey	\$179.67	8.0	\$340.88	6.0	\$520.55	6.0	\$146.12	11.0	\$336.87	13.0	\$482.99	11.0	\$275.62	5.0	\$265.51	4.0	\$541.13	5.0	\$2,181.52	21.0	\$3,063.99	8.0	\$5,245.51	6.0
New Mexico	\$168.99	13.0	\$258.99	20.0	\$427.98	18.0	\$83.42	31.0	\$253.71	28.0	\$337.13	35.0	\$33.03	47.0	\$111.49	30.0	\$144.51	44.0	\$2,672.42	8.0	\$2,227.30	30.0	\$4,899.72	14.0
New York	\$162.11	18.0	\$491.32	1.0	\$653.43	2.0	\$56.19	42.0	\$411.56	6.0	\$467.75	14.0	\$184.23	7.0	\$418.33	2.0	\$602.56	4.0	\$2,364.77	14.0	\$4,246.02	1.0	\$6,610.79	2.0
North Carolina	\$174.18	10.0	\$204.61	34.0	\$378.79	25.0	\$87.34	29.0	\$257.75	26.0	\$345.09	32.0	\$54.29	36.0	\$108.44	32.0	\$162.73	37.0	\$1,932.52	30.0	\$2,477.86	18.0	\$4,410.37	25.0
North Dakota	\$96.65	48.0	\$176.03	41.0	\$272.68	47.0	\$158.39	8.0	\$326.99	14.0	\$485.38	10.0	\$339.02	3.0	\$201.79	8.0	\$540.82	6.0	\$2,704.29	7.0	\$2,212.12	32.0	\$4,916.40	13.0
Ohio	\$143.59	27.0	\$280.41	15.0	\$423.99	19.0	\$64.99	35.0	\$280.05	19.0	\$355.04	29.0	\$50.60	38.0	\$116.52	28.0	\$167.12	35.5	\$1,773.03	38.0	\$2,577.55	16.0	\$4,350.58	30.0
Oklahoma	\$143.82	26.0	\$198.94	36.0	\$342.76	35.0	\$60.00	39.0	\$204.35	42.0	\$264.35	45.0	\$37.61	45.0	\$71.97	44.0	\$109.59	50.0	\$1,727.90	40.0	\$1,976.48	45.0	\$3,704.38	50.0
Oregon	\$165.63	17.0	\$349.70	5.0	\$515.33	7.0	\$117.54	17.0	\$363.34	10.0	\$480.88	12.0	\$68.90	30.0	\$126.66	22.0	\$195.56	22.0	\$2,138.52	23.0	\$2,906.26	11.0	\$5,044.78	11.0
Pennsylvania	\$167.31	15.0	\$205.08	33.0	\$372.39	28.0	\$56.86	41.0	\$260.66	25.0	\$317.52	38.0	\$120.92	12.0	\$142.35	17.0	\$263.28	12.0	\$2,017.50	27.0	\$2,440.77	21.0	\$4,458.27	23.0
Rhode Island	\$176.69	9.0	\$290.95	13.0	\$467.64	14.0	\$120.26	10.0	\$223.67	37.0	\$373.93	23.0	\$112.00	14.0	\$181.70	9.0	\$293.70	9.0	\$2,630.38	9.0	\$2,023.87	41.0	\$4,654.25	21.0
South Carolina	\$165.75	16.0	\$181.75	39.0	\$347.50	34.0	\$68.51																	

Table 2.5: Direct General Expenditures for Operating and Capital Functions as a Percentage of Personal Income by Outlay Dimension and Level of Government, FY 1998--A 50 State Profile/1

State	Governmental Administration						Education Services						Social Services and Income Maintenance						Transportation					
	State Level		Local Level		State and Local Levels		State Level		Local Level		State and Local Levels		State Level		Local Level		State and Local Levels		State Level		Local Level		State and Local Levels	
	Percentage	Rank Score/3	Percentage	Rank Score/3	Percentage	Rank Score/3	Percentage	Rank Score/3	Percentage	Rank Score/3	Percentage	Rank Score/3	Percentage	Rank Score/3	Percentage	Rank Score/3	Percentage	Rank Score/3	Percentage	Rank Score/3	Percentage	Rank Score/3	Percentage	Rank Score/3
Alabama	0.35%	38.5	0.50%	33.0	0.85%	45.0	2.65%	9.0	4.68%	35.5	7.33%	22.0	5.04%	6.0	1.69%	8.0	6.72%	4.0	0.82%	30.0	0.67%	28.5	1.49%	32.5
Alaska	2.07%	1.0	1.00%	1.0	3.08%	1.0	3.60%	3.0	5.84%	5.0	9.44%	1.0	5.14%	5.0	0.79%	29.0	5.93%	10.0	3.82%	1.0	1.17%	8.0	4.99%	1.0
Arizona	0.37%	35.0	0.84%	4.5	1.21%	13.0	1.68%	38.0	4.71%	33.0	6.39%	36.0	2.58%	45.0	0.79%	29.0	3.37%	46.0	0.73%	37.0	0.72%	23.5	1.45%	34.0
Arkansas	0.49%	22.5	0.42%	40.5	0.91%	35.5	2.57%	10.5	4.86%	26.0	7.43%	17.0	4.86%	8.0	0.78%	31.0	5.64%	12.0	1.26%	14.5	0.72%	23.5	1.98%	15.0
California	0.42%	31.0	0.84%	4.5	1.27%	12.0	1.41%	43.0	4.73%	30.5	6.14%	41.0	2.41%	48.0	2.35%	4.0	4.76%	20.0	0.37%	50.0	0.71%	25.0	1.08%	46.5
Colorado	0.31%	44.0	0.62%	16.5	0.93%	32.0	2.07%	23.5	4.33%	42.0	6.40%	35.0	2.12%	49.0	1.09%	20.0	3.21%	47.5	0.67%	41.5	0.99%	11.5	1.66%	27.0
Connecticut	0.58%	14.0	0.33%	46.0	0.91%	35.5	1.09%	49.0	3.69%	49.0	4.78%	50.0	3.73%	22.0	0.20%	45.0	3.94%	37.0	0.61%	46.0	0.32%	47.0	0.93%	50.0
Delaware	1.33%	2.0	0.32%	47.0	1.65%	3.0	3.07%	5.0	4.48%	38.0	7.54%	15.0	3.67%	24.0	0.06%	48.0	3.72%	40.0	1.38%	11.5	0.39%	42.5	1.76%	24.5
Florida	0.44%	28.5	0.61%	18.5	1.05%	22.0	0.91%	50.0	4.37%	40.5	5.29%	48.0	2.79%	40.0	0.99%	25.0	3.79%	39.0	0.80%	31.5	0.83%	17.0	1.63%	28.0
Georgia	0.28%	47.5	0.67%	10.0	0.96%	29.0	1.97%	26.0	4.78%	29.0	6.74%	29.0	3.12%	35.0	1.68%	9.0	4.80%	18.5	0.76%	35.0	0.54%	36.5	1.30%	39.0
Hawaii	0.86%	5.0	0.52%	30.5	1.39%	10.0	5.31%	1.0	0.00%	50.0	5.31%	47.0	4.60%	12.0	0.10%	47.0	4.70%	22.0	1.41%	9.0	0.27%	49.0	1.68%	26.0
Idaho	0.49%	22.5	0.65%	12.5	1.14%	16.5	2.19%	21.0	5.55%	13.0	7.74%	13.0	2.99%	38.0	1.63%	10.0	4.62%	25.0	1.15%	18.0	1.00%	10.0	2.15%	13.0
Illinois	0.31%	44.0	0.58%	21.5	0.89%	39.0	1.18%	47.0	4.62%	37.0	5.80%	44.0	3.06%	37.0	0.56%	38.0	3.62%	41.0	0.58%	47.0	0.67%	28.5	1.25%	44.0
Indiana	0.31%	44.0	0.57%	23.0	0.88%	41.0	2.57%	10.5	4.91%	24.0	7.48%	16.0	2.67%	43.0	1.54%	11.5	4.21%	32.5	0.79%	33.0	0.54%	36.5	1.32%	38.0
Iowa	0.50%	20.0	0.42%	40.5	0.92%	34.0	2.53%	12.5	5.64%	9.0	8.16%	10.0	3.86%	19.0	1.42%	16.0	5.29%	16.0	1.09%	21.0	1.21%	5.0	2.30%	11.5
Kansas	0.41%	32.0	0.62%	16.5	1.03%	23.0	1.82%	34.0	5.12%	18.0	6.94%	27.0	2.53%	46.0	0.96%	26.0	3.49%	44.0	1.25%	16.0	0.82%	19.0	2.07%	14.0
Kentucky	0.55%	15.5	0.30%	48.5	0.86%	43.0	2.50%	15.0	4.29%	44.0	6.80%	28.0	4.79%	10.0	0.60%	37.0	5.39%	15.0	1.28%	13.0	0.60%	35.0	1.89%	19.5
Louisiana	0.46%	26.0	0.63%	15.0	1.09%	19.0	2.23%	19.0	4.73%	30.5	6.96%	26.0	4.92%	7.0	1.54%	11.5	6.46%	6.0	1.07%	22.0	0.69%	26.5	1.76%	24.5
Maine	0.62%	12.5	0.52%	30.5	1.14%	16.5	1.81%	35.5	5.57%	12.0	7.38%	20.0	6.19%	1.0	0.39%	41.0	6.58%	5.0	1.14%	19.0	0.82%	19.0	1.97%	16.0
Maryland	0.47%	25.0	0.46%	38.5	0.93%	32.0	1.48%	41.0	4.37%	40.5	5.85%	43.0	2.75%	41.0	0.24%	44.0	2.99%	50.0	0.69%	40.0	0.39%	42.5	1.08%	46.5
Massachusetts	0.55%	15.5	0.30%	48.5	0.85%	45.0	1.23%	46.0	4.00%	48.0	5.24%	49.0	4.13%	15.0	0.19%	40.0	4.32%	30.0	1.26%	14.5	0.35%	44.0	1.61%	29.0
Michigan	0.26%	50.0	0.67%	10.0	0.93%	32.0	2.07%	23.5	5.96%	3.5	8.03%	11.5	3.32%	28.0	1.17%	18.0	4.49%	27.0	0.44%	49.0	0.81%	21.0	1.25%	44.0
Minnesota	0.50%	20.0	0.65%	12.5	1.16%	14.5	2.11%	22.0	5.00%	23.0	7.12%	24.0	3.68%	23.0	1.77%	7.0	5.46%	14.0	0.64%	44.5	1.30%	3.0	1.94%	17.5
Mississippi	0.45%	27.0	0.71%	7.5	1.16%	14.5	2.43%	16.0	5.60%	10.0	8.03%	11.5	4.84%	9.0	2.19%	5.0	7.03%	2.0	1.38%	11.5	0.99%	11.5	2.37%	10.0
Missouri	0.39%	34.0	0.46%	38.5	0.85%	45.0	1.51%	40.0	4.71%	33.0	6.22%	40.0	3.36%	27.0	0.75%	33.0	4.11%	35.0	0.77%	34.0	0.76%	22.0	1.53%	30.0
Montana	0.94%	4.0	0.55%	26.0	1.48%	5.0	2.66%	8.0	5.69%	6.0	8.35%	7.0	3.83%	20.0	0.61%	36.0	4.44%	29.0	1.88%	8.0	0.62%	32.5	2.50%	8.0
Nebraska	0.31%	44.0	0.52%	30.5	0.83%	47.0	2.21%	20.0	5.15%	17.0	7.36%	21.0	3.29%	29.0	0.93%	27.0	4.21%	32.5	1.02%	23.0	0.92%	13.0	1.94%	17.5
Nevada	0.43%	30.0	0.99%	2.0	1.42%	7.0	1.37%	45.0	4.15%	46.0	5.52%	46.0	1.93%	50.0	1.28%	17.0	3.21%	47.5	0.70%	39.0	1.75%	1.0	2.46%	9.0
New Hampshire	0.48%	24.0	0.41%	43.0	0.88%	41.0	1.46%	42.0	4.17%	45.0	5.63%	45.0	3.09%	36.0	0.49%	39.0	3.59%	42.0	0.92%	25.0	0.46%	39.0	1.38%	37.0
New Jersey	0.44%	28.5	0.55%	26.0	0.99%	26.0	1.39%	44.0	4.90%	25.0	6.29%	38.0	2.42%	47.0	0.69%	34.0	3.10%	49.0	0.64%	44.5	0.41%	41.0	1.04%	49.0
New Mexico	0.79%	9.0	0.61%	18.5	1.41%	8.0	3.05%	6.0	5.96%	3.5	9.01%	2.0	5.47%	2.0	0.66%	35.0	6.12%	7.0	2.49%	2.0	0.69%	26.5	3.18%	5.0
New York	0.62%	12.5	0.48%	37.0	1.10%	18.0	1.12%	48.0	5.49%	14.0	6.81%	33.0	4.18%	14.0	2.73%	2.0	6.91%	3.0	0.51%	48.0	0.89%	16.0	1.39%	35.5
North Carolina	0.35%	38.5	0.41%	43.0	0.76%	50.0	2.04%	25.0	4.68%	35.5	6.73%	30.0	3.18%	34.0	2.51%	3.0	5.69%	11.0	1.11%	20.0	0.28%	48.0	1.39%	35.5
North Dakota	0.52%	18.0	0.49%	35.0	1.01%	25.0	3.54%	4.0	5.04%	20.0	8.58%	6.0	4.09%	16.0	0.38%	42.0	4.47%	28.0	2.00%	6.0	1.33%	2.0	3.33%	2.0
Ohio	0.36%	36.0	0.71%	7.5	1.07%	21.0	1.84%	31.0	4.82%	27.0	6.66%	32.0	3.22%	32.0	1.44%	15.0	4.66%	23.0	0.65%	43.0	0.62%	32.5	1.27%	41.5
Oklahoma	0.50%	20.0	0.41%	43.0	0.90%	21.0	2.39%	37.5	5.03%	21.0	7.42%	18.5	3.24%	30.5	1.07%	21.0	4.31%	31.0	0.91%	26.0	0.61%	34.0	1.52%	31.0
Oregon	0.82%	6.0	0.64%	14.0	1.46%	6.0	1.83%	32.5	5.59%	11.0	7.42%	18.5	3.74%	21.0	1.06%	22.0	4.80%	18.5	0.80%	31.5	1.03%	9.0	1.83%	23.0
Pennsylvania	0.35%	38.5	0.53%	28.0	0.88%	41.0	1.69%	37.0	4.60%	37.0	6.71%	31.0	3.54%	26.0	1.03%	23.0	4.56%	26.0	0.84%	29.0	0.45%	40.0	1.29%	40.0
Rhode Island	0.74%	10.5	0.28%	50.0	1.02%	24.0	1.91%	29.0	4.46%	39.0	6.37%	37.0	2.72%	11.0	0.04%	49.5	4.75%	21.0	0.86%	27.5	0.21%	50.0	1.07%	48.0
South Carolina	0.34%	41.0	0.56%	24.0	0.90%	37.5	2.53%	12.5	5.10%	19.0	7.62%	14.0	5.27%	4.0	1.85%	6.0	7.12%	1.0	0.93%	24.0	0.33%	45.5	1.25%	44.0
South Dakota	0.54%	17.0	0.55%	26.0	1.08%	20.0	1.81%	35.5	4.71%	33.0	6.52%	34.0	3.24%	30.5	0.33%	43.0	3.57%	43.0	1.97%	7.0	1.23%	4.0	3.21%	4.0
Tennessee	0.28%	47.5	0.49%	35.0	0.77%	49.0	1.83%	32.5	4.05%	47.0	5.88%	42.0	3.99%	18.0	1.52%	13.0	5.51%	13.0	0.86%	27.5	0.64%	30.0	1.49%	32.5
Texas	0.27%	49.0	0.52%	30.5	0.78%	48.0	1.62%	39.0	5.43%	15.0	7.06%	25.0	2.91%	39.0	1.00%	24.0	3.91%	38.0	0.74%	36.0	0.53%	38.0	1.27%	41.5
Utah	0.81%	7.0	0.77%	6.0	1.58%	4.0	3.62%	2.0	5.28%	16.0	8.90%	4.0	3.56%	25.0	0.44%	40.0	4.00%	36.0	2.09%	5.0	0.82%	19.0	2.91%	6.0
Vermont	1.03%	3.0	0.37%	45.0	1.40%	9.0	2.91%	7.0	5.68%	7.0	8.59%	5.0	4.59%	13.0	0.04%	49.5	4.63%	24.0	1.39%	10.0</				

Table 2.5: Direct General Expenditures for Operating and Capital Functions as a Percentage of Personal Income by Outlay Dimension and Level of Government, FY 1998--A 50 State Profile/1

State	Public Safety						Environment and Housing						Miscellaneous Functions/2						All Outlay Dimensions					
	State Level		Local Level		State and Local Levels		State Level		Local Level		State and Local Levels		State Level		Local Level		State and Local Levels		State Level		Local Level		State and Local Levels	
	Percentage	Rank Score/3	Percentage	Rank Score/3	Percentage	Rank Score/3	Percentage	Rank Score/3	Percentage	Rank Score/3	Percentage	Rank Score/3	Percentage	Rank Score/3	Percentage	Rank Score/3	Percentage	Rank Score/3	Percentage/4	Rank Score/3	Percentage/4	Rank Score/3	Percentage/4	Rank Score/3
Alabama	0.42%	46.5	0.96%	27.5	1.38%	38.0	0.23%	40.0	1.10%	23.0	1.32%	37.0	0.20%	40.0	0.38%	40.0	0.58%	47.0	9.70%	18.0	9.98%	24.0	19.68%	18.0
Alaska	1.39%	1.0	1.06%	16.0	2.45%	1.0	1.96%	1.0	1.77%	1.0	3.72%	1.0	6.41%	1.0	2.36%	1.0	8.77%	1.0	24.40%	1.0	13.99%	2.0	38.38%	1.0
Arizona	0.83%	4.0	1.37%	6.0	2.19%	4.0	0.21%	43.5	1.54%	7.0	1.75%	12.0	0.25%	32.5	0.53%	19.5	0.78%	23.0	6.65%	45.0	10.50%	16.0	17.15%	35.0
Arkansas	0.60%	25.0	0.83%	37.0	1.42%	37.0	0.44%	21.0	0.80%	44.0	1.24%	41.5	0.24%	34.5	0.33%	45.0	0.57%	48.0	10.46%	14.0	8.73%	40.0	19.18%	22.0
California	0.64%	19.0	1.61%	2.0	2.25%	2.5	0.36%	27.5	1.55%	6.0	1.92%	10.0	0.55%	11.0	0.66%	13.0	1.21%	8.5	6.18%	46.0	12.45%	5.0	18.63%	24.0
Colorado	0.66%	14.5	1.08%	14.5	1.74%	14.5	0.22%	41.5	1.15%	20.0	1.37%	33.5	0.11%	49.5	0.48%	27.5	0.60%	45.5	6.17%	47.0	9.75%	30.5	15.91%	45.0
Connecticut	0.57%	28.5	0.76%	43.0	1.33%	41.0	0.25%	38.5	0.79%	45.5	1.04%	49.0	0.94%	4.0	0.77%	8.0	1.71%	5.0	7.79%	28.0	6.86%	48.0	14.65%	49.0
Delaware	1.12%	2.0	0.56%	48.0	1.68%	18.0	0.78%	6.0	0.93%	38.0	1.71%	14.0	0.56%	10.0	0.10%	50.0	0.66%	41.0	11.91%	7.0	6.83%	49.0	18.74%	23.0
Florida	0.67%	11.5	1.49%	4.0	2.15%	5.0	0.34%	30.5	1.62%	3.0	1.96%	8.0	0.15%	46.5	0.57%	16.0	0.72%	30.5	6.11%	48.0	10.48%	17.0	16.59%	40.5
Georgia	0.57%	28.5	1.01%	21.5	1.57%	25.5	0.36%	27.5	1.02%	31.0	1.37%	33.5	0.34%	24.5	0.42%	34.0	0.76%	25.0	7.39%	33.0	10.11%	22.0	17.50%	31.0
Hawaii	0.48%	41.0	0.98%	24.5	1.47%	31.0	0.84%	4.0	1.49%	8.0	2.33%	2.5	1.77%	2.0	0.93%	4.0	2.70%	2.0	15.28%	2.0	4.30%	50.0	19.57%	20.0
Idaho	0.75%	6.0	1.00%	23.0	1.75%	13.0	0.65%	9.0	1.16%	18.5	1.80%	11.0	0.34%	24.5	0.35%	42.5	0.70%	35.5	8.57%	24.0	11.33%	11.0	19.90%	15.0
Illinois	0.45%	45.0	1.15%	11.0	1.60%	23.0	0.14%	50.0	1.36%	10.0	1.50%	25.0	0.30%	26.5	0.45%	32.0	0.75%	26.5	6.03%	49.0	9.39%	34.0	15.42%	47.0
Indiana	0.49%	39.5	0.78%	41.0	1.27%	44.0	0.21%	43.5	0.90%	40.0	1.11%	47.0	0.21%	38.0	0.51%	24.5	0.72%	30.5	7.25%	35.0	9.75%	30.5	17.00%	39.0
Iowa	0.42%	46.5	0.74%	44.5	1.16%	47.0	0.34%	30.5	1.06%	27.0	1.40%	30.5	0.28%	29.5	0.37%	41.0	0.64%	44.0	9.01%	20.0	10.86%	14.0	19.87%	17.0
Kansas	0.49%	39.5	0.97%	26.0	1.46%	32.5	0.26%	36.0	0.79%	45.5	1.05%	48.0	0.23%	36.0	0.74%	9.0	0.97%	16.0	6.99%	39.0	10.02%	23.0	17.01%	38.0
Kentucky	0.61%	23.5	0.74%	44.5	1.36%	39.5	0.49%	15.5	0.84%	42.5	1.33%	35.0	0.43%	18.0	0.52%	22.0	0.96%	17.0	10.67%	11.0	7.90%	44.0	18.58%	25.0
Louisiana	0.60%	25.5	1.16%	9.5	1.76%	11.5	0.71%	8.0	1.02%	31.0	1.73%	13.0	0.35%	22.5	0.39%	38.0	0.74%	28.0	10.35%	15.0	10.15%	21.0	20.49%	12.0
Maine	0.50%	37.0	0.77%	42.0	1.28%	43.0	0.58%	12.5	1.03%	29.0	1.61%	20.0	0.50%	12.5	0.71%	10.0	1.21%	8.5	11.35%	10.0	9.81%	28.0	21.16%	10.0
Maryland	0.68%	9.5	0.93%	32.0	1.61%	21.5	0.46%	18.0	1.23%	16.5	1.69%	16.5	0.29%	28.0	0.48%	27.5	0.78%	23.0	6.82%	41.0	8.10%	43.0	14.93%	48.0
Massachusetts	0.47%	42.0	1.02%	20.0	1.50%	30.0	0.60%	11.0	0.95%	37.0	1.55%	22.0	0.71%	7.0	0.81%	6.0	1.52%	7.0	8.96%	21.0	7.63%	45.0	16.59%	40.5
Michigan	0.63%	21.5	0.95%	29.0	1.58%	24.0	0.18%	47.5	1.09%	24.0	1.28%	39.0	0.20%	40.0	0.80%	7.0	0.99%	15.0	7.10%	37.0	11.46%	10.0	18.56%	26.0
Minnesota	0.40%	49.0	0.96%	27.5	1.36%	39.5	0.40%	23.5	1.67%	2.0	2.07%	5.0	0.27%	31.0	0.52%	22.0	0.79%	20.5	8.01%	26.0	11.88%	6.0	19.89%	16.0
Mississippi	0.61%	23.5	0.91%	33.0	1.51%	29.0	0.49%	15.5	0.76%	47.0	1.24%	41.5	0.45%	17.0	0.39%	38.0	0.84%	19.0	10.65%	12.0	11.54%	8.0	22.18%	5.0
Missouri	0.50%	37.0	0.94%	30.5	1.43%	35.0	0.26%	36.0	0.87%	41.0	1.13%	46.0	0.48%	14.5	0.29%	47.0	0.78%	23.0	7.27%	34.0	8.78%	39.0	16.05%	44.0
Montana	0.72%	7.5	0.71%	46.0	1.43%	35.0	1.03%	2.0	1.01%	33.0	2.04%	6.0	0.48%	14.5	0.70%	11.0	1.18%	10.0	11.52%	9.0	9.90%	26.0	21.43%	8.0
Nebraska	0.46%	43.5	0.80%	38.0	1.26%	45.0	0.36%	27.5	1.02%	31.0	1.38%	32.0	0.12%	48.0	0.59%	14.0	0.71%	33.0	7.78%	29.0	9.92%	25.0	17.70%	29.0
Nevada	0.64%	19.0	1.61%	2.0	2.25%	2.5	0.19%	46.0	1.32%	12.0	1.51%	24.0	0.25%	32.5	0.40%	35.5	0.65%	42.5	5.52%	50.0	11.50%	9.0	17.02%	37.0
New Hampshire	0.35%	50.0	0.79%	39.5	1.14%	49.0	0.30%	33.0	0.69%	50.0	0.99%	50.0	0.19%	42.0	0.53%	19.5	0.73%	29.0	6.79%	42.0	7.54%	47.0	14.33%	50.0
New Jersey	0.56%	30.0	1.05%	18.0	1.61%	21.5	0.45%	19.5	1.04%	28.0	1.49%	26.0	0.85%	5.0	0.82%	5.0	1.67%	6.0	6.74%	43.0	9.47%	33.0	16.21%	43.0
New Mexico	0.84%	3.0	1.28%	7.0	2.12%	7.0	0.41%	22.0	1.25%	15.0	1.67%	18.0	0.16%	45.0	0.55%	17.5	0.71%	33.0	13.21%	3.0	11.01%	12.0	24.22%	3.0
New York	0.53%	35.0	1.61%	2.0	2.14%	6.0	0.18%	47.5	1.35%	11.0	1.53%	23.0	0.60%	8.0	1.37%	2.0	1.97%	4.0	7.75%	31.0	13.92%	3.0	21.67%	7.0
North Carolina	0.72%	7.5	0.85%	35.0	1.57%	25.5	0.36%	27.5	1.07%	26.0	1.43%	28.0	0.22%	37.0	0.45%	32.0	0.67%	39.0	7.99%	27.0	10.24%	19.0	18.23%	28.0
North Dakota	0.46%	43.5	0.85%	35.0	1.31%	42.0	0.76%	7.0	1.57%	4.0	2.33%	2.5	1.63%	3.0	0.97%	3.0	2.60%	3.0	13.00%	4.0	10.64%	15.0	23.64%	4.0
Ohio	0.58%	27.0	1.13%	12.0	1.70%	16.5	0.26%	36.0	1.16%	18.5	1.42%	29.0	0.20%	40.0	0.47%	29.0	0.67%	39.0	7.12%	36.0	10.34%	18.0	17.46%	33.0
Oklahoma	0.68%	9.5	0.94%	30.5	1.62%	20.0	0.28%	34.0	0.97%	35.5	1.25%	40.0	0.18%	43.0	0.34%	44.0	0.52%	49.0	8.19%	25.0	9.36%	35.5	17.55%	30.0
Oregon	0.67%	11.5	1.41%	5.0	2.07%	8.0	0.47%	17.0	1.46%	9.0	1.94%	9.0	0.28%	29.5	0.40%	24.5	0.79%	20.5	8.61%	23.0	11.70%	7.0	20.30%	14.0
Pennsylvania	0.64%	19.0	0.79%	39.5	1.43%	35.0	0.22%	41.5	1.00%	34.0	1.22%	44.0	0.46%	16.0	0.55%	17.5	1.01%	14.0	7.73%	32.0	9.36%	35.5	17.09%	36.0
Rhode Island	0.66%	14.5	1.09%	13.0	1.76%	11.5	0.56%	14.0	0.84%	42.5	1.40%	30.5	0.42%	19.0	0.68%	12.0	1.10%	12.0	9.87%	17.0	7.60%	46.0	17.47%	32.0
South Carolina	0.78%	5.0	0.85%	35.0	1.63%	19.0	0.32%	32.0	0.91%	39.0	1.23%	43.0	0.30%	26.5	0.29%	47.0	0.60%	45.5	10.47%	13.0	9.88%	27.0	20.35%	13.0
South Dakota	0.50%	37.0	0.68%	47.0	1.18%	46.0	0.61%	10.0	1.08%	25.0	1.69%	16.5	0.46%	9.0	0.46%	30.0	1.05%	13.0	9.27%	19.0	9.04%	37.0	18.31%	27.0
Tennessee	0.41%	48.0	1.05%	18.0	1.46%	32.5	0.25%	38.5	1.23%	16.5	1.48%	27.0	0.15%	46.5	0.52%	22.0	0.67%	39.0	7.77%	30.0	9.49%	32.0	17.26%	34.0
Texas	0.65%	17.0	1.05%	18.0	1.70%	16.5	0.17%	49.0	0.97%	35.5	1.14%	45.0	0.36%	21.0	0.29%	47.0	0.65%	42.5	6.71%	44.0	9.79%	29.0	16.50%	42.0
Utah	0.66%	14.5	1.08%	14.5	1.74%	14.5	0.40%	23.5	1.30%	13.0	1.70%	15.0	0.41%	20.0	0.49%	26.0	0.89%	18.0	11.56%	8.0	10.17%	20.0	21.72%	6.0
Vermont	0.66%	14.5	0.49%	50.0	1.15%	48.0	0.83%	5.0	0.73%	49.0	1.56%													

Table 2.6: Percentage Distribution of Direct General Expenditures for Operating and Capital Functions by Outlay Dimension and Level of Government, FY 1998--A 50 State Profile/1

State	Governmental Administration						Education Services						Social Services and Income Maintenance						Transportation					
	State Level		Local Level		State and Local Levels		State Level		Local Level		State and Local Levels		State Level		Local Level		State and Local Levels		State Level		Local Level		State and Local Levels	
	Percentage	Rank Score/3	Percentage	Rank Score/3	Percentage	Rank Score/3	Percentage	Rank Score/3	Percentage	Rank Score/3	Percentage	Rank Score/3	Percentage	Rank Score/3	Percentage	Rank Score/3	Percentage	Rank Score/3	Percentage	Rank Score/3	Percentage	Rank Score/3	Percentage	Rank Score/3
Alabama	3.59%	48.0	5.01%	37.0	4.31%	48.0	27.37%	11.0	46.86%	36.0	37.25%	28.0	51.92%	3.0	16.91%	7.0	34.16%	2.0	8.43%	44.0	6.71%	27.0	7.55%	39.0
Alaska	8.51%	3.0	7.17%	5.0	8.02%	3.0	14.75%	47.0	41.73%	45.0	24.58%	50.0	21.07%	50.0	5.67%	39.0	15.46%	50.0	15.66%	9.0	8.39%	15.5	13.01%	7.0
Arizona	5.61%	26.0	7.98%	3.0	7.06%	7.0	25.24%	21.0	44.88%	40.0	37.26%	27.0	38.77%	34.0	7.56%	32.0	19.66%	44.0	10.90%	27.0	6.87%	25.0	8.44%	34.0
Arkansas	4.67%	36.0	4.82%	39.0	4.74%	41.5	24.54%	23.0	55.70%	7.0	38.72%	21.0	46.50%	11.0	8.92%	29.0	29.40%	9.0	12.10%	19.0	8.20%	17.0	10.32%	18.0
California	6.85%	15.0	6.78%	7.0	6.80%	10.0	22.85%	31.0	37.99%	48.0	32.97%	43.0	39.04%	32.0	18.86%	5.0	25.55%	22.0	5.97%	50.0	5.71%	37.0	5.79%	50.0
Colorado	4.96%	35.0	6.40%	11.0	5.84%	22.5	33.56%	3.0	44.40%	41.0	40.20%	12.0	34.42%	43.0	11.19%	18.0	20.19%	41.0	10.85%	29.5	10.15%	8.0	10.42%	17.0
Connecticut	7.46%	9.0	4.85%	38.0	6.24%	14.0	14.04%	49.0	53.74%	13.0	32.63%	44.0	47.94%	7.0	2.97%	44.0	26.89%	15.0	7.87%	47.0	4.63%	44.0	6.35%	47.0
Delaware	11.19%	1.0	4.63%	42.0	8.80%	1.0	25.74%	18.0	65.61%	2.0	40.27%	11.0	30.79%	48.0	0.82%	43.0	19.87%	43.0	11.55%	22.0	5.69%	38.0	9.41%	27.0
Florida	7.21%	11.0	5.81%	21.0	6.33%	12.0	14.97%	46.0	41.72%	46.0	31.86%	46.0	45.69%	17.0	9.48%	25.0	22.82%	35.0	13.14%	15.0	7.90%	20.0	9.83%	20.0
Georgia	3.84%	45.0	6.65%	8.0	5.46%	28.0	26.59%	14.0	47.26%	35.0	38.53%	22.0	27.42%	33.0	16.57%	8.0	27.42%	12.5	10.26%	33.0	5.34%	41.0	7.42%	41.0
Hawaii	5.65%	25.0	12.21%	1.0	7.09%	6.0	34.78%	2.0	0.05%	50.0	27.15%	49.0	30.10%	49.0	2.41%	47.0	24.02%	29.0	9.24%	40.0	6.30%	32.0	8.60%	32.0
Idaho	5.75%	24.0	5.73%	22.5	5.74%	27.0	25.56%	19.0	48.96%	29.0	38.89%	18.0	34.93%	42.0	14.37%	13.0	23.22%	34.0	13.43%	14.0	8.79%	12.0	10.79%	15.0
Illinois	5.11%	32.5	6.16%	14.0	5.75%	26.0	19.65%	41.0	49.17%	28.0	37.63%	25.0	50.79%	5.0	5.98%	37.0	23.50%	33.0	9.61%	37.0	7.18%	32.0	8.13%	35.0
Indiana	4.31%	40.0	5.84%	19.5	5.18%	33.0	35.52%	1.0	50.32%	27.0	44.01%	1.0	36.80%	37.0	15.84%	10.0	24.77%	25.0	10.85%	29.5	5.50%	22.0	7.78%	36.0
Iowa	5.50%	28.0	3.88%	47.0	4.61%	44.0	28.05%	8.0	51.90%	22.0	41.08%	8.0	42.91%	24.0	13.09%	15.0	26.61%	18.0	12.09%	20.0	11.15%	4.0	11.57%	12.0
Kansas	5.81%	22.5	6.21%	12.0	6.05%	19.0	26.11%	16.0	51.09%	25.0	40.83%	10.0	36.26%	38.0	9.56%	24.0	20.53%	40.0	17.90%	6.0	8.15%	18.0	12.15%	9.0
Kentucky	5.19%	31.0	3.81%	48.0	4.60%	45.0	23.47%	28.0	54.33%	10.0	34.60%	32.0	14.92%	21.0	7.55%	33.0	29.02%	10.0	12.00%	21.0	7.65%	21.0	10.15%	19.0
Louisiana	4.43%	38.0	6.20%	13.0	5.31%	30.0	21.55%	35.0	46.57%	38.0	33.94%	42.0	47.60%	9.0	15.15%	11.0	31.53%	6.0	10.36%	32.0	6.78%	26.0	8.59%	33.0
Maine	5.49%	29.0	5.28%	32.0	5.39%	29.0	15.96%	45.0	56.77%	6.0	34.88%	40.0	54.52%	1.0	3.94%	41.0	31.08%	8.0	10.07%	35.0	8.39%	15.5	9.29%	28.0
Maryland	6.88%	14.0	5.73%	22.5	6.25%	13.0	21.69%	34.0	53.89%	12.0	39.17%	16.0	40.36%	29.0	2.90%	45.0	20.03%	42.0	10.10%	34.0	4.82%	42.0	7.23%	43.0
Massachusetts	6.14%	19.0	3.94%	46.0	5.13%	36.0	13.75%	50.0	52.46%	17.0	31.56%	47.0	46.06%	14.0	2.53%	46.0	26.03%	20.0	14.11%	11.0	4.56%	45.0	9.72%	22.0
Michigan	3.67%	46.0	5.86%	18.0	5.02%	38.0	29.14%	6.0	52.03%	19.0	43.27%	2.0	46.76%	10.0	10.21%	22.5	24.19%	28.0	6.19%	49.0	7.08%	24.0	6.74%	44.0
Minnesota	6.28%	18.0	5.50%	28.0	5.81%	25.0	26.39%	15.0	42.10%	44.0	35.78%	38.0	45.96%	15.0	14.93%	12.0	27.42%	12.5	7.97%	46.0	10.91%	5.0	9.73%	21.0
Mississippi	4.23%	41.0	6.14%	15.5	5.22%	32.0	22.83%	32.0	48.56%	32.0	36.21%	37.0	45.43%	19.0	18.96%	4.0	31.67%	5.0	13.00%	17.0	8.56%	14.0	10.69%	16.0
Missouri	5.34%	30.0	5.22%	35.0	5.28%	31.0	20.81%	38.0	53.65%	16.0	38.77%	20.0	46.21%	13.0	8.50%	31.0	25.59%	21.0	10.54%	31.0	8.67%	13.0	9.52%	26.0
Montana	8.13%	5.0	5.53%	28.0	6.93%	8.0	23.06%	30.0	57.48%	8.0	38.97%	17.0	33.21%	44.0	6.18%	36.0	20.72%	39.0	16.30%	8.0	6.30%	32.0	11.68%	11.0
Nebraska	4.05%	42.0	5.23%	34.0	4.71%	43.0	28.40%	7.0	51.97%	20.0	41.61%	6.0	42.27%	26.0	9.33%	26.0	23.80%	18.0	13.10%	16.0	9.27%	10.0	10.95%	14.0
Nevada	7.81%	7.0	8.59%	2.0	8.34%	2.0	24.79%	22.0	36.08%	49.0	32.42%	45.0	34.97%	40.0	11.17%	19.0	18.89%	48.0	12.75%	18.0	15.24%	1.0	14.43%	2.0
New Hampshire	7.00%	12.5	5.43%	31.0	6.17%	15.5	21.51%	36.0	55.27%	9.0	39.28%	14.0	45.53%	18.0	6.55%	35.0	25.01%	24.0	13.54%	13.0	6.09%	35.0	9.62%	23.5
New Jersey	6.51%	16.0	5.84%	19.5	6.11%	18.0	20.61%	39.0	51.82%	23.0	38.84%	19.0	35.86%	39.0	7.27%	34.0	19.16%	46.0	9.45%	38.0	4.30%	46.0	6.44%	45.0
New Mexico	6.02%	21.0	5.57%	27.0	5.82%	24.0	23.08%	29.0	54.14%	11.0	37.20%	29.0	41.38%	28.0	5.96%	38.0	25.28%	23.0	18.84%	3.0	6.30%	32.0	13.14%	6.0
New York	8.03%	6.0	3.43%	50.0	5.07%	37.0	14.45%	48.0	39.48%	47.0	30.53%	48.0	53.95%	2.0	19.61%	3.0	31.89%	4.0	6.55%	48.0	6.37%	30.0	6.43%	46.0
North Carolina	4.34%	39.0	4.04%	45.0	4.17%	50.0	25.55%	20.0	45.72%	39.0	36.89%	30.0	39.83%	30.0	24.47%	1.0	31.20%	7.0	13.94%	12.0	2.73%	50.0	7.64%	38.0
North Dakota	4.00%	43.0	4.64%	41.0	4.29%	49.0	27.22%	12.0	47.43%	34.0	36.31%	35.0	31.44%	46.0	3.57%	43.0	18.90%	47.0	15.37%	10.0	12.50%	3.0	14.08%	3.0
Ohio	5.07%	34.0	6.85%	6.0	6.13%	17.0	25.86%	17.0	46.63%	37.0	38.17%	24.0	45.31%	20.0	13.87%	14.0	26.68%	17.0	9.14%	41.0	5.99%	36.0	7.27%	42.0
Oklahoma	6.06%	20.0	4.35%	43.0	5.15%	34.0	29.24%	5.0	53.68%	14.0	42.28%	5.0	39.64%	21.0	11.43%	17.0	24.59%	27.0	11.09%	24.0	6.49%	29.0	8.64%	30.5
Oregon	9.53%	2.0	5.49%	30.0	7.20%	5.0	21.30%	37.0	47.75%	33.0	26.54%	33.0	43.44%	32.0	9.04%	27.0	23.63%	32.0	9.27%	39.0	8.82%	11.0	9.01%	29.0
Pennsylvania	4.48%	37.0	5.68%	25.0	5.14%	35.0	21.84%	33.0	53.66%	15.0	39.26%	15.0	45.71%	16.0	10.98%	20.0	26.69%	16.0	10.86%	28.0	4.77%	43.0	7.53%	40.0
Rhode Island	7.52%	8.0	3.66%	49.0	5.84%	22.5	19.31%	44.0	58.68%	4.0	36.43%	34.0	47.76%	8.0	0.50%	49.0	27.21%	14.0	8.71%	43.0	2.76%	49.0	6.12%	49.0
South Carolina	3.26%	50.0	5.70%	24.0	4.44%	47.0	24.14%	25.0	51.56%	24.0	37.46%	26.0	50.37%	6.0	18.71%	6.0	35.00%	1.0	8.86%	42.0	3.29%	48.0	6.16%	48.0
South Dakota	5.81%	22.5	6.04%	17.0	5.92%	21.0	19.52%	42.0	52.14%	18.0	35.63%	39.0	34.95%	41.0	3.64%	42.0	19.49%	45.0	21.30%	2.0	13.65%	2.0	17.53%	1.0
Tennessee	3.63%	47.0	5.15%	36.0	4.46%	46.0	23.54%	27.0	42.66%	43.0	34.06%	41.0	51.37%	4.0	15.98%	9.0	31.91%	3.0	11.02%	25.0	6.69%	28.0	8.64%	30.5
Texas	3.97%	44.0	5.27%	33.0	4.74%	41.5	24.16%	24.0	55.52%	8.0	42.76%	3.0	43.40%	23.0	10.21%	30.0	23.71%	31.0	10.98%	26.0	5.43%	40.0	7.68%	37.0
Utah	7.00%	12.5	7.56%	4.0	7.26%	4.0	31.35%	4.0	51.94%	21.0	40.99%	9.0	30.											

Table 2.6: Percentage Distribution of Direct General Expenditures for Operating and Capital Functions by Outlay Dimension and Level of Government, FY 1998--A 50 State Profile/1

State	Public Safety						Environment and Housing						Miscellaneous Functions/2					
	State Level		Local Level		State and Local Levels		State Level		Local Level		State and Local Levels		State Level		Local Level		State and Local Levels	
	Percentage	Rank Score/3	Percentage	Rank Score/3	Percentage	Rank Score/3	Percentage	Rank Score/3	Percentage	Rank Score/3	Percentage	Rank Score/3	Percentage	Rank Score/3	Percentage	Rank Score/3	Percentage	Rank Score/3
Alabama	4.33%	48.0	9.66%	29.0	7.04%	39.0	2.32%	50.0	11.01%	24.0	6.73%	44.0	2.04%	44.0	3.83%	38.0	2.95%	48.5
Alaska	5.70%	37.0	7.56%	44.0	6.38%	45.0	8.03%	3.0	12.62%	13.0	9.70%	10.0	26.29%	1.0	16.85%	2.0	22.85%	1.0
Arizona	12.44%	1.0	13.03%	6.0	12.80%	3.0	3.22%	39.0	14.64%	5.0	10.21%	7.0	3.81%	27.0	5.04%	23.0	4.56%	22.0
Arkansas	5.71%	36.0	9.46%	30.0	7.42%	36.0	4.21%	29.0	9.12%	45.0	6.44%	46.0	2.28%	42.0	3.78%	39.0	2.96%	46.5
California	10.44%	5.0	12.91%	7.0	12.09%	4.0	5.89%	12.0	12.47%	15.0	10.29%	5.0	8.96%	6.0	5.29%	20.0	6.50%	8.0
Colorado	10.75%	4.0	11.08%	16.5	10.96%	5.0	3.62%	33.0	11.81%	18.0	8.64%	20.0	1.84%	46.0	4.97%	25.0	3.76%	35.0
Connecticut	7.38%	22.0	11.08%	16.5	9.11%	18.0	3.21%	40.0	11.51%	19.0	7.10%	36.0	12.10%	4.0	11.22%	3.0	11.69%	3.0
Delaware	9.44%	8.0	8.13%	37.0	8.97%	21.0	6.59%	10.0	9.15%	9.0	4.70%	16.0	4.70%	16.0	1.51%	50.0	3.54%	39.0
Florida	10.93%	3.0	14.18%	3.0	12.98%	2.0	5.56%	15.0	15.50%	2.0	11.84%	2.0	2.50%	41.0	5.42%	19.0	4.34%	23.0
Georgia	7.66%	19.0	9.95%	27.0	8.98%	20.0	4.83%	22.0	10.07%	35.0	7.85%	27.0	4.57%	17.0	4.16%	34.0	4.33%	24.0
Hawaii	3.17%	50.0	22.84%	1.0	7.49%	34.0	5.48%	17.0	34.62%	1.0	11.88%	1.0	11.58%	5.0	21.57%	1.0	13.77%	2.0
Idaho	8.78%	11.0	8.84%	32.0	8.81%	23.0	10.19%	4.0	10.19%	34.0	9.05%	17.0	4.02%	25.0	3.12%	45.0	3.51%	40.5
Illinois	7.41%	20.5	12.27%	8.0	10.37%	7.0	2.39%	48.0	14.49%	6.0	9.76%	9.0	5.03%	15.0	4.75%	27.0	4.86%	20.0
Indiana	6.70%	28.0	8.01%	40.0	7.45%	35.0	2.93%	43.0	9.25%	42.0	6.56%	45.0	2.89%	35.0	5.26%	21.0	4.25%	25.0
Iowa	4.63%	45.0	6.81%	48.0	5.82%	47.0	3.74%	30.0	9.80%	39.0	7.05%	39.0	3.08%	33.0	3.39%	42.0	3.25%	43.0
Kansas	6.95%	24.0	9.69%	28.0	8.56%	27.0	3.66%	32.0	7.89%	48.0	6.15%	48.0	3.31%	31.0	7.41%	9.0	5.73%	12.0
Kentucky	5.75%	33.5	9.42%	31.0	7.31%	37.0	4.60%	24.5	10.62%	27.0	7.16%	38.0	4.06%	24.0	6.62%	14.0	5.15%	18.0
Louisiana	5.82%	32.0	11.43%	13.0	8.60%	25.0	6.86%	5.0	10.02%	36.0	8.42%	23.0	3.38%	30.0	3.86%	37.0	3.61%	37.5
Maine	4.45%	46.0	7.89%	42.0	6.04%	46.0	5.13%	19.0	10.47%	28.0	7.60%	31.0	4.39%	19.0	7.26%	10.0	5.72%	13.0
Maryland	9.94%	6.0	11.51%	12.0	10.79%	6.0	6.73%	8.0	15.20%	3.0	11.33%	3.0	4.30%	20.0	5.95%	15.0	5.20%	17.0
Massachusetts	5.29%	41.5	13.42%	5.0	9.03%	19.0	6.74%	7.0	12.43%	16.0	9.36%	13.0	7.92%	7.0	10.66%	4.0	9.18%	6.0
Michigan	8.88%	10.0	8.32%	35.0	8.54%	28.0	2.60%	46.0	9.55%	41.0	6.89%	41.5	2.77%	40.0	6.95%	13.0	5.35%	16.0
Minnesota	4.99%	44.0	8.08%	38.0	6.84%	40.0	5.00%	21.0	14.08%	8.0	10.49%	4.0	3.40%	29.0	4.39%	31.0	3.99%	28.0
Mississippi	5.72%	35.0	7.85%	43.0	6.83%	41.0	4.59%	26.0	6.55%	50.0	6.61%	50.0	4.20%	22.0	3.37%	43.0	3.77%	34.0
Missouri	6.85%	26.0	10.67%	21.0	8.94%	22.0	3.61%	34.0	9.93%	37.0	7.06%	38.0	6.64%	9.0	3.36%	44.0	4.84%	21.0
Montana	6.24%	30.0	7.21%	46.0	6.69%	42.0	8.92%	2.0	10.24%	32.5	9.53%	11.5	4.13%	23.0	7.07%	11.0	5.49%	15.0
Nebraska	5.92%	31.0	8.05%	39.0	7.12%	38.0	4.67%	23.0	10.24%	32.5	7.79%	30.0	1.58%	48.0	5.91%	16.0	4.01%	27.0
Nevada	11.69%	2.0	13.99%	4.0	13.25%	1.0	3.46%	36.0	11.46%	20.0	8.87%	18.0	4.52%	18.0	3.46%	41.0	3.81%	33.0
New Hampshire	5.18%	43.0	10.42%	24.0	7.94%	33.0	4.37%	28.0	9.18%	43.0	6.90%	40.0	2.86%	36.0	7.06%	12.0	5.07%	19.0
New Jersey	8.24%	14.0	11.13%	14.5	9.92%	11.0	10.99%	9.0	10.99%	25.0	9.21%	15.0	12.63%	2.0	8.67%	8.0	10.32%	5.0
New Mexico	6.32%	29.0	11.63%	10.0	8.73%	24.0	3.12%	41.0	11.39%	21.0	6.88%	43.0	1.24%	50.0	5.01%	24.0	2.95%	48.5
New York	6.86%	25.0	11.57%	11.0	9.88%	12.0	2.38%	49.0	9.69%	40.0	7.79%	37.0	7.79%	8.0	9.85%	5.0	9.11%	7.0
North Carolina	9.01%	9.0	8.26%	36.0	8.59%	26.0	4.52%	27.0	10.40%	29.0	7.82%	28.0	4.38%	32.0	4.38%	32.0	3.69%	36.0
North Dakota	3.57%	49.0	7.96%	41.0	5.55%	48.0	5.86%	13.0	14.78%	4.0	9.87%	8.0	12.54%	3.0	9.12%	6.0	11.00%	4.0
Ohio	8.10%	15.0	10.88%	19.0	9.75%	13.0	3.67%	31.0	11.25%	22.0	8.16%	25.0	2.85%	37.0	4.52%	29.0	3.84%	32.0
Oklahoma	8.32%	12.0	10.07%	25.0	9.25%	16.0	3.47%	35.0	10.34%	31.0	7.14%	34.0	2.18%	43.0	3.64%	40.0	2.96%	46.5
Oregon	7.75%	17.0	12.03%	9.0	10.22%	9.0	5.50%	16.0	12.50%	14.0	9.53%	11.5	3.22%	32.0	4.36%	33.0	3.88%	31.0
Pennsylvania	8.29%	13.0	8.40%	34.0	8.35%	30.0	2.82%	44.5	10.68%	26.0	7.12%	35.0	5.99%	12.0	5.83%	17.0	5.91%	10.0
Rhode Island	6.72%	27.0	14.38%	2.0	10.05%	10.0	5.71%	14.0	11.05%	23.0	8.03%	26.0	4.26%	21.0	8.98%	7.0	6.31%	9.0
South Carolina	7.41%	20.5	8.60%	33.0	7.99%	32.0	3.06%	42.0	9.16%	44.0	6.02%	49.0	2.90%	34.0	2.98%	46.0	2.94%	50.0
South Dakota	5.44%	39.0	7.50%	45.0	6.45%	43.0	6.57%	11.0	11.98%	17.0	9.24%	14.0	6.40%	10.0	5.05%	22.0	5.74%	11.0
Tennessee	5.29%	41.5	11.02%	18.0	8.44%	29.0	3.26%	38.0	12.96%	10.0	8.60%	21.5	1.90%	45.0	5.52%	18.0	3.89%	30.0
Texas	9.62%	7.0	10.75%	20.0	10.29%	8.0	2.49%	47.0	9.91%	38.0	6.89%	41.5	5.38%	13.0	2.92%	47.0	3.92%	29.0
Utah	5.75%	33.5	10.60%	23.0	8.02%	31.0	3.44%	37.0	12.77%	12.0	7.81%	29.0	3.52%	28.0	4.79%	26.0	4.11%	26.0
Vermont	5.40%	40.0	5.74%	50.0	5.54%	49.0	6.83%	6.0	8.41%	47.0	7.49%	32.0	6.33%	11.0	4.62%	28.0	5.62%	14.0
Virginia	7.74%	18.0	11.13%	14.5	9.62%	14.0	2.82%	44.5	12.78%	11.0	8.35%	24.0	1.57%	49.0	4.41%	30.0	3.15%	44.0
Washington	7.22%	23.0	10.62%	22.0	9.12%	17.0	5.12%	20.0	14.29%	7.0	10.23%	6.0	2.80%	39.0	4.07%	35.0	3.51%	40.5
West Virginia	4.41%	47.0	5.76%	49.0	4.97%	50.0	4.60%	24.5	8.50%	46.0	6.20%	47.0	4.01%	26.0	2.38%	49.0	3.34%	42.0
Wisconsin	8.01%	16.0	10.04%	26.0	9.32%	15.0	5.42%	18.0	10.35%	30.0	8.60%	21.5	5.06%	14.0	2.81%	48.0	3.61%	37.5
Wyoming	5.50%	38.0	7.06%	47.0	6.42%	44.0	10.18%	1.0	7.76%	49.0	8.76%	19.0	1.74%	47.0	4.05%	36.0	3.10%	45.0
Mean	7.08%		10.18%		8.59%		4.76%		11.61%		8.29%		5.01%		5.83%		5.42%	
Median	6.86%		10.06%		8.60%		4.60%		10.84%		8.10%		4.02%		4.88%		4.18%	

1

The state/local expenditure base reflects all operating and capital outlays except (a) intergovernmental transfer payments and (b) direct disbursements relative to publicly controlled liquor stores, utilities, and insurance trust funds. [With respect to the distribution of percentages covering a specified level of government or both levels combined, the sum of the categorical values for a particular state may differ slightly from 100% because of statistical rounding.]

2

The miscellaneous dimension captures "unallocable" outlays pertaining, for example, to civil defense programs, crime-victim assistance activities, election oversight functions, economic development projects, and job training and placement services.

3

Regarding the state-by-state series of percentages, the largest value is accorded the lowest rank score and the smallest value the highest rank score. In the event of tied percentages, the affected states are assigned the average magnitude of their shared rank positions.

Source: For the disbursement data underlying this exhibit, see U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, "State and Local Government Finances by Level of Government: 1997-98" (electronic tables), July 18, 2001.

**State and Local Government Finances  
by  
Level of Government  
FY 1999**

**Tables 3.1-3.6**

Table 3.1: Own-Source General Revenue Per Capita by Funding Dimension and Level of Government, FY 1999--A 50 State Profile/1

State	Taxes						Current Charges						Miscellaneous Sources						All Funding Dimensions					
	State Level		Local Level		State and Local Levels		State Level		Local Level		State and Local Levels		State Level		Local Level		State and Local Levels		State Level		Local Level		State and Local Levels	
	Per Capita Amount	Rank Score/2	Per Capita Amount	Rank Score/2	Per Capita Amount	Rank Score/2	Per Capita Amount	Rank Score/2	Per Capita Amount	Rank Score/2	Per Capita Amount	Rank Score/2	Per Capita Amount	Rank Score/2	Per Capita Amount	Rank Score/2	Per Capita Amount	Rank Score/2	Per Capita Amount/3	Rank Score/2	Per Capita Amount/3	Rank Score/2	Per Capita Amount/3	Rank Score/2
Alabama	\$1,386.40	46.0	\$629.32	43.0	\$2,015.72	50.0	\$456.33	9.0	\$519.89	18.0	\$976.22	7.0	\$182.44	43.0	\$197.46	26.0	\$379.91	43.0	\$2,025.18	44.0	\$1,346.67	43.0	\$3,371.85	49.0
Alaska	\$1,471.76	45.0	\$1,392.64	6.0	\$2,864.40	22.0	\$510.55	5.0	\$656.39	5.0	\$1,166.94	2.0	\$5,689.54	1.0	\$412.85	2.0	\$6,102.40	1.0	\$7,671.86	1.0	\$2,461.88	3.0	\$10,133.74	1.0
Arizona	\$1,616.18	38.0	\$1,006.05	25.0	\$2,622.24	32.0	\$166.55	49.0	\$363.59	32.0	\$234.66	48.0	\$530.14	48.0	\$256.72	15.0	\$491.39	25.0	\$2,017.40	46.0	\$1,626.36	26.0	\$3,643.76	40.0
Arkansas	\$1,815.97	21.0	\$578.43	48.0	\$2,394.40	42.0	\$342.32	23.0	\$363.81	31.0	\$706.13	32.0	\$197.22	40.0	\$162.87	38.0	\$360.08	45.0	\$2,355.51	27.0	\$1,105.10	46.0	\$3,460.61	46.0
California	\$2,214.84	9.0	\$997.14	27.0	\$3,211.98	12.0	\$247.73	40.0	\$335.86	8.0	\$159.16	17.0	\$197.22	47.0	\$335.86	5.0	\$495.04	23.0	\$2,621.76	18.0	\$1,960.93	10.0	\$4,582.69	11.0
Colorado	\$1,654.87	32.0	\$1,398.01	5.0	\$3,052.88	15.0	\$322.24	25.0	\$594.82	11.0	\$917.05	12.0	\$237.02	34.0	\$281.03	7.0	\$518.05	17.0	\$2,214.13	34.0	\$2,273.85	5.0	\$4,487.98	13.0
Connecticut	\$2,940.30	1.0	\$1,608.63	4.0	\$4,548.93	1.0	\$306.50	29.0	\$168.07	48.0	\$474.56	49.0	\$350.26	13.0	\$142.23	44.0	\$3,597.05	24.0	\$2,917.05	4.0	\$1,918.93	13.0	\$5,515.98	3.0
Delaware	\$2,729.56	2.0	\$592.69	46.0	\$3,322.25	7.0	\$722.63	1.0	\$309.73	40.0	\$1,032.37	4.0	\$978.10	2.0	\$162.37	39.0	\$1,140.47	3.0	\$4,430.29	2.0	\$1,064.79	47.0	\$5,495.08	4.0
Florida	\$1,596.36	41.0	\$1,103.19	20.0	\$2,699.55	27.0	\$146.13	50.0	\$684.73	3.0	\$830.86	20.0	\$278.69	24.0	\$347.44	4.0	\$626.13	9.0	\$2,021.18	45.0	\$2,135.36	6.0	\$4,156.55	22.0
Georgia	\$1,631.77	34.0	\$1,183.88	14.0	\$2,815.65	24.0	\$218.08	46.0	\$527.34	17.0	\$745.42	29.0	\$189.52	41.0	\$232.45	18.0	\$421.97	41.0	\$2,039.36	42.0	\$1,943.67	12.0	\$3,983.04	30.0
Hawaii	\$2,661.06	3.0	\$627.69	44.0	\$3,288.75	8.0	\$673.41	2.0	\$217.73	47.0	\$891.13	14.0	\$320.59	15.0	\$115.47	45.0	\$436.06	39.0	\$3,655.06	3.0	\$960.88	49.0	\$4,615.94	10.0
Idaho	\$1,763.71	23.0	\$705.29	40.0	\$2,469.00	40.0	\$282.21	33.0	\$593.25	12.0	\$875.45	18.0	\$299.02	20.0	\$161.78	40.0	\$460.81	30.0	\$2,344.94	29.0	\$1,460.32	38.0	\$3,805.26	36.0
Illinois	\$1,757.35	24.0	\$1,388.45	7.0	\$3,145.80	14.0	\$176.51	48.0	\$370.91	30.0	\$547.42	46.0	\$246.87	30.0	\$223.48	19.0	\$470.35	29.0	\$2,180.73	37.0	\$1,982.84	9.0	\$4,163.57	21.0
Indiana	\$1,647.95	33.0	\$988.44	29.0	\$2,636.38	30.0	\$358.77	18.0	\$470.07	21.0	\$828.84	22.0	\$235.73	35.0	\$222.18	20.0	\$457.91	31.0	\$2,242.45	32.0	\$1,680.68	25.0	\$3,923.13	34.0
Iowa	\$1,701.68	29.0	\$980.29	33.0	\$2,681.96	29.0	\$412.59	12.0	\$563.42	14.0	\$976.01	8.0	\$241.66	32.0	\$195.53	27.0	\$437.18	38.0	\$2,355.93	26.0	\$1,739.23	21.0	\$4,095.16	24.0
Kansas	\$1,739.10	25.0	\$1,024.24	23.0	\$2,763.33	26.0	\$245.68	41.0	\$480.11	20.0	\$725.79	31.0	\$179.72	44.0	\$262.22	13.0	\$441.94	37.0	\$2,164.50	38.0	\$1,766.57	20.0	\$3,931.07	33.0
Kentucky	\$1,870.06	18.0	\$611.08	45.0	\$2,481.14	39.0	\$344.33	22.0	\$258.53	45.0	\$602.86	43.0	\$257.49	27.0	\$267.65	12.0	\$525.14	16.0	\$2,471.89	22.0	\$1,137.26	45.0	\$3,609.15	42.0
Louisiana	\$1,487.79	44.0	\$928.44	32.0	\$2,414.23	41.0	\$516.10	4.0	\$438.20	25.0	\$291.28	23.0	\$187.30	23.0	\$954.30	9.0	\$478.30	27.0	\$2,295.17	31.0	\$1,551.67	33.0	\$3,846.84	35.0
Maine	\$2,035.72	13.0	\$1,235.41	11.0	\$3,271.13	9.0	\$275.08	35.0	\$274.38	43.0	\$549.46	45.0	\$426.93	8.0	\$107.75	46.0	\$534.68	15.0	\$2,737.73	12.0	\$1,617.54	27.0	\$4,355.27	16.0
Maryland	\$1,852.08	19.0	\$1,375.71	8.0	\$3,227.78	11.0	\$296.37	31.0	\$323.12	39.0	\$619.50	41.0	\$276.84	25.0	\$170.88	34.0	\$447.73	35.0	\$2,425.30	24.0	\$1,869.71	15.0	\$4,295.01	18.0
Massachusetts	\$2,397.75	5.0	\$1,226.83	12.0	\$3,624.58	5.0	\$274.09	36.0	\$268.45	44.0	\$542.54	47.0	\$167.43	4.0	\$98.29	48.0	\$715.72	6.0	\$3,289.27	5.0	\$1,593.57	29.0	\$4,882.84	8.0
Michigan	\$2,225.72	8.0	\$819.58	36.0	\$3,045.30	16.0	\$378.24	14.0	\$451.94	23.0	\$830.19	21.0	\$249.56	22.0	\$256.92	14.0	\$506.47	21.0	\$2,853.52	10.0	\$1,528.44	35.0	\$4,381.96	14.0
Minnesota	\$2,641.07	4.0	\$995.81	28.0	\$3,636.88	4.0	\$258.53	38.0	\$543.38	16.0	\$801.92	25.0	\$292.70	29.0	\$420.92	1.0	\$713.62	7.0	\$3,192.30	7.0	\$1,960.11	11.0	\$5,152.41	6.0
Mississippi	\$1,662.60	31.0	\$550.01	49.0	\$2,212.61	48.0	\$308.31	28.0	\$613.54	10.0	\$921.85	11.0	\$164.05	46.0	\$185.68	30.0	\$349.73	47.0	\$2,134.96	39.0	\$1,349.23	42.0	\$3,484.19	45.0
Missouri	\$1,574.77	42.0	\$1,004.81	26.0	\$2,579.57	36.0	\$228.98	44.0	\$410.88	26.0	\$225.80	40.0	\$225.80	37.0	\$153.40	41.0	\$379.20	44.0	\$2,029.55	43.0	\$1,569.08	31.0	\$3,598.63	43.0
Montana	\$1,529.24	43.0	\$790.60	37.0	\$2,319.84	46.0	\$353.46	19.0	\$342.24	36.0	\$695.70	34.0	\$354.33	12.0	\$271.87	10.0	\$626.20	8.0	\$2,237.03	33.0	\$1,404.71	40.0	\$3,641.73	41.0
Nebraska	\$1,602.71	40.0	\$1,181.10	15.0	\$2,783.81	25.0	\$309.28	27.0	\$459.59	22.0	\$768.87	28.0	\$296.67	21.0	\$218.01	21.0	\$514.68	18.0	\$2,208.67	36.0	\$1,858.69	17.0	\$4,067.36	27.0
Nevada	\$1,966.75	15.0	\$1,066.93	22.0	\$3,033.68	17.0	\$190.28	47.0	\$693.97	2.0	\$884.25	16.0	\$153.26	48.0	\$274.67	8.0	\$427.93	40.0	\$2,310.29	30.0	\$2,035.57	8.0	\$4,345.86	17.0
New Hampshire	\$902.87	50.0	\$1,719.46	3.0	\$2,622.33	31.0	\$248.08	17.0	\$363.50	46.0	\$911.58	42.0	\$416.61	9.0	\$91.60	49.0	\$508.21	20.0	\$1,682.97	49.0	\$2,059.15	7.0	\$3,742.12	38.0
New Jersey	\$2,090.71	12.0	\$1,080.47	2.0	\$3,900.19	3.0	\$372.98	15.0	\$329.05	38.0	\$302.04	33.0	\$326.35	14.0	\$212.08	23.0	\$538.43	14.0	\$2,790.05	11.0	\$2,350.61	4.0	\$5,140.65	7.0
New Mexico	\$1,992.18	14.0	\$585.10	47.0	\$2,577.28	37.0	\$366.50	16.0	\$361.16	33.0	\$727.67	30.0	\$576.28	5.0	\$192.05	28.0	\$768.34	5.0	\$2,934.97	8.0	\$1,138.31	44.0	\$4,073.28	26.0
New York	\$2,131.22	11.0	\$2,392.92	1.0	\$4,524.14	2.0	\$241.80	42.0	\$645.78	6.0	\$887.59	15.0	\$301.27	19.0	\$271.11	11.0	\$572.38	10.0	\$2,674.29	16.0	\$3,309.82	1.0	\$5,984.11	2.0
North Carolina	\$1,913.11	17.0	\$772.60	38.0	\$2,685.70	28.0	\$265.26	37.0	\$666.15	4.0	\$931.41	10.0	\$167.06	45.0	\$172.63	33.0	\$339.69	48.0	\$2,345.42	28.0	\$1,611.38	28.0	\$3,956.80	32.0
North Dakota	\$1,734.32	27.0	\$880.65	33.0	\$2,614.97	33.0	\$639.41	3.0	\$275.62	42.0	\$295.02	42.0	\$915.03	13.0	\$260.92	6.0	\$546.91	13.0	\$2,630.63	17.0	\$1,446.29	39.0	\$4,076.92	25.0
Ohio	\$1,617.61	37.0	\$1,256.69	10.0	\$2,874.30	21.0	\$299.28	30.0	\$390.10	28.0	\$689.38	35.0	\$209.65	39.0	\$212.29	22.0	\$421.94	42.0	\$2,126.54	40.0	\$1,859.08	16.0	\$3,985.62	29.0
Oklahoma	\$1,622.41	36.0	\$704.00	41.0	\$2,326.41	45.0	\$294.64	32.0	\$505.29	19.0	\$799.94	26.0	\$145.95	49.0	\$176.40	32.0	\$322.35	49.0	\$2,063.01	41.0	\$1,385.69	41.0	\$3,448.70	47.0
Oregon	\$1,627.48	35.0	\$973.44	31.0	\$2,600.92	35.0	\$417.58	11.0	\$564.49	13.0	\$982.07	5.0	\$503.00	6.0	\$272.43	9.0	\$775.43	4.0	\$2,548.07	19.0	\$1,810.35	19.0	\$4,358.42	15.0
Pennsylvania	\$1,798.76	22.0	\$1,133.46	18.0	\$2,932.22	19.0	\$345.81	21.0	\$331.03	37.0	\$686.84	36.0	\$238.25	33.0	\$208.58	25.0	\$446.83	36.0	\$2,382.82	25.0	\$1,683.06	24.0	\$4,065.88	28.0
Rhode Island	\$1,918.21	16.0	\$1,317.90	9.0	\$3,236.11	10.0	\$309.48	26.0	\$160.04	50.0	\$469.52	50.0	\$496.55	7.0	\$74.									

Table 3.2: Own-Source General Revenue as a Percentage of Personal Income by Funding Dimension and Level of Government, FY 1999–A 50 State Profile/1

State	Taxes						Current Charges						Miscellaneous Sources						All Funding Dimensions					
	State Level		Local Level		State and Local Levels		State Level		Local Level		State and Local Levels		State Level		Local Level		State and Local Levels		State Level		Local Level		State and Local Levels	
	Percentage	Rank Score/2	Percentage	Rank Score/2	Percentage	Rank Score/2	Percentage	Rank Score/2	Percentage	Rank Score/2	Percentage	Rank Score/2	Percentage	Rank Score/2	Percentage	Rank Score/2	Percentage	Rank Score/2	Percentage/3	Rank Score/2	Percentage/3	Rank Score/2	Percentage/3	Rank Score/2
Alabama	6.25%	35.0	2.83%	42.0	9.08%	48.0	2.06%	6.0	2.34%	8.0	4.40%	4.0	0.82%	38.5	0.89%	18.5	1.71%	32.0	9.12%	30.0	6.07%	37.0	15.19%	35.0
Alaska	5.28%	47.0	5.00%	5.0	10.28%	39.0	1.83%	9.0	2.36%	7.0	4.19%	6.0	20.42%	1.0	1.48%	1.0	21.90%	1.0	27.54%	1.0	8.84%	3.0	36.37%	1.0
Arizona	6.68%	28.0	4.16%	18.0	10.84%	25.0	0.69%	47.0	1.50%	33.5	2.19%	43.0	2.03%	26.5	1.06%	10.0	2.03%	19.0	8.34%	36.0	6.72%	21.0	15.06%	36.0
Arkansas	8.57%	8.0	2.73%	45.5	11.29%	15.5	1.61%	15.0	1.72%	24.0	3.33%	17.5	0.93%	30.5	0.77%	30.0	1.70%	34.5	11.11%	10.0	5.21%	43.0	16.32%	21.0
California	7.77%	15.0	3.50%	34.0	11.27%	17.0	0.87%	41.0	2.20%	13.0	3.07%	24.5	0.56%	48.0	1.18%	8.0	1.74%	28.5	9.20%	28.0	6.88%	15.0	16.08%	24.5
Colorado	5.55%	45.0	4.69%	8.0	10.23%	40.0	1.08%	32.5	1.99%	17.5	3.07%	24.5	0.79%	42.0	0.94%	14.0	1.74%	28.5	7.42%	46.0	7.62%	5.0	15.04%	37.0
Connecticut	7.70%	16.0	4.21%	16.0	11.91%	8.0	0.80%	45.0	0.44%	50.0	1.24%	50.0	0.92%	33.0	0.37%	47.0	1.29%	49.0	9.42%	26.0	5.03%	46.0	14.45%	43.0
Delaware	9.29%	4.0	2.02%	50.0	11.31%	13.0	2.46%	3.0	1.05%	42.5	3.51%	14.0	3.33%	2.0	0.55%	42.5	3.88%	3.0	15.08%	2.0	3.62%	49.0	18.70%	4.0
Florida	5.88%	43.0	4.06%	22.0	9.94%	45.0	0.54%	50.0	2.52%	6.0	3.06%	26.0	1.03%	23.0	1.28%	4.0	2.31%	12.0	7.45%	45.0	7.87%	4.0	15.31%	30.0
Georgia	6.23%	36.0	4.52%	12.0	10.74%	29.0	0.83%	43.0	2.01%	16.0	2.84%	30.0	0.72%	44.0	0.89%	18.5	1.61%	39.0	7.78%	43.0	7.42%	6.0	15.20%	34.0
Hawaii	9.94%	1.0	2.34%	49.0	12.29%	4.0	2.52%	2.0	0.81%	46.0	3.33%	17.5	1.20%	16.0	0.43%	45.0	1.63%	36.0	13.65%	4.0	3.59%	50.0	17.24%	14.0
Idaho	8.02%	13.0	3.21%	38.0	11.22%	18.0	1.28%	23.0	2.70%	4.0	3.98%	7.0	1.36%	14.0	0.74%	34.0	2.09%	17.0	10.66%	15.0	6.64%	23.5	17.30%	12.0
Illinois	5.86%	44.0	4.63%	9.0	10.49%	34.0	0.59%	49.0	1.24%	35.5	1.83%	47.0	0.82%	38.5	0.75%	32.5	1.57%	42.5	7.27%	47.0	6.61%	26.0	13.88%	48.0
Indiana	6.51%	33.0	3.91%	26.0	10.42%	37.0	1.42%	20.0	1.86%	20.5	3.28%	21.0	0.93%	30.5	0.88%	20.0	1.81%	24.0	8.86%	31.0	6.64%	23.5	15.51%	27.0
Iowa	6.84%	25.0	3.94%	24.0	10.78%	27.0	1.66%	11.0	2.26%	10.5	3.92%	9.0	0.97%	26.5	0.79%	28.5	1.76%	25.5	9.47%	25.0	6.99%	10.0	16.45%	20.0
Kansas	6.75%	26.0	3.98%	23.0	10.73%	30.0	0.95%	37.0	1.86%	20.5	2.82%	31.5	0.70%	45.0	1.02%	12.0	1.72%	30.0	8.41%	35.0	6.86%	16.0	15.27%	32.5
Kentucky	8.34%	10.0	2.73%	45.5	11.07%	21.0	1.54%	17.5	1.15%	41.0	2.69%	35.0	1.15%	18.0	1.19%	7.0	2.34%	10.0	11.03%	11.0	5.07%	45.0	16.10%	23.0
Louisiana	6.66%	29.0	4.14%	19.5	10.80%	26.0	2.31%	4.0	1.96%	19.0	4.27%	5.0	1.30%	15.0	0.84%	22.5	2.14%	15.0	10.27%	19.0	6.94%	13.0	17.21%	15.0
Maine	8.63%	7.0	5.23%	4.0	13.86%	2.0	1.17%	28.0	1.16%	40.0	2.33%	42.0	1.81%	7.0	0.46%	44.0	2.27%	13.0	11.60%	7.0	6.85%	17.0	18.45%	5.0
Maryland	5.99%	41.5	4.45%	15.0	10.45%	36.0	0.96%	36.0	1.05%	42.5	2.01%	46.0	0.90%	34.0	0.55%	42.5	1.45%	45.0	7.85%	41.0	6.05%	38.0	13.90%	47.0
Massachusetts	7.18%	21.0	3.67%	30.5	10.85%	24.0	0.82%	44.0	0.80%	47.0	1.62%	49.0	1.85%	6.0	0.29%	49.0	2.14%	15.5	9.85%	20.0	4.77%	47.0	14.62%	41.0
Michigan	8.26%	12.0	3.04%	40.0	11.30%	14.0	1.40%	21.0	1.68%	28.0	3.08%	23.0	0.93%	30.5	0.95%	13.0	1.88%	22.0	10.59%	17.0	5.67%	40.0	16.26%	22.0
Minnesota	8.92%	6.0	3.36%	36.0	12.28%	5.0	0.87%	41.0	1.83%	22.0	2.71%	34.0	0.99%	25.0	1.42%	3.0	2.41%	7.0	10.78%	13.5	6.62%	25.0	17.40%	9.0
Mississippi	8.30%	11.0	2.74%	44.0	11.04%	22.0	1.54%	17.5	3.06%	2.0	4.60%	3.0	0.82%	38.5	0.93%	15.0	1.75%	27.0	10.65%	16.0	6.73%	20.0	17.39%	10.0
Missouri	6.16%	38.0	3.93%	25.0	10.09%	43.0	0.90%	38.5	1.61%	30.0	2.50%	39.0	0.88%	35.0	0.60%	39.5	1.48%	44.0	7.94%	40.0	6.14%	35.0	14.08%	46.0
Montana	7.10%	23.0	3.67%	30.5	10.77%	28.0	1.64%	12.0	1.59%	31.0	3.23%	22.0	1.64%	10.0	1.26%	5.0	2.91%	6.0	10.38%	18.0	6.52%	28.0	16.90%	16.0
Nebraska	6.14%	39.0	4.53%	11.0	10.67%	31.0	1.19%	27.0	1.76%	23.0	2.95%	28.0	1.14%	19.0	0.84%	22.5	1.97%	20.5	8.46%	34.0	7.12%	8.0	15.59%	26.0
Nevada	6.59%	30.0	3.58%	32.0	10.17%	41.0	0.64%	48.0	2.33%	9.0	2.96%	27.0	0.51%	49.0	0.92%	16.0	1.43%	47.0	7.74%	44.0	6.82%	19.0	14.57%	42.0
New Hampshire	3.04%	50.0	5.78%	2.0	8.82%	49.0	1.22%	26.0	0.83%	45.0	2.06%	44.0	1.40%	13.0	0.31%	49.0	1.71%	32.0	5.66%	50.0	6.93%	14.0	12.59%	50.0
New Jersey	6.08%	40.0	5.26%	3.0	11.34%	12.0	1.08%	32.5	0.96%	44.0	2.04%	45.0	0.95%	28.0	0.62%	38.0	1.57%	42.5	8.11%	39.0	6.84%	18.0	14.95%	38.0
New Mexico	9.37%	3.0	2.75%	43.0	12.12%	6.0	1.72%	10.0	1.70%	25.5	3.42%	15.0	2.71%	4.0	0.90%	17.0	3.61%	4.0	13.80%	3.0	5.35%	42.0	19.16%	3.0
New York	6.55%	31.0	7.36%	1.0	13.91%	1.0	0.74%	46.0	1.99%	17.5	2.73%	33.0	0.93%	30.5	0.83%	24.5	1.76%	25.5	8.23%	37.0	10.18%	1.0	18.40%	6.0
North Carolina	7.50%	18.0	3.03%	41.0	10.52%	33.0	1.04%	34.5	2.61%	5.0	3.65%	12.0	0.65%	46.5	0.68%	36.0	1.33%	48.0	9.19%	29.0	6.31%	30.5	15.50%	28.0
North Dakota	7.49%	19.0	3.80%	28.0	11.29%	15.5	2.76%	1.0	1.19%	39.0	3.95%	8.0	1.11%	20.5	1.25%	6.0	2.36%	8.0	11.36%	8.0	6.25%	32.0	17.61%	8.0
Ohio	6.20%	37.0	4.82%	6.0	11.02%	23.0	1.15%	29.5	1.50%	33.5	2.64%	37.0	0.80%	41.0	0.81%	26.5	1.62%	37.5	8.15%	38.0	7.13%	7.0	15.28%	31.0
Oklahoma	7.25%	20.0	3.15%	39.0	10.40%	38.0	1.32%	22.0	2.26%	10.5	3.58%	13.0	0.65%	46.5	0.79%	28.5	1.44%	46.0	9.22%	27.0	6.19%	34.0	15.41%	29.0
Oregon	6.26%	34.0	3.75%	29.0	10.01%	44.0	1.61%	15.0	2.17%	14.5	3.78%	11.0	1.94%	5.0	1.05%	11.0	2.98%	5.0	9.81%	21.0	6.97%	11.0	16.78%	17.0
Pennsylvania	6.53%	32.0	4.11%	21.0	10.64%	32.0	1.25%	24.0	1.24%	35.5	2.49%	40.0	0.86%	36.0	0.76%	31.0	1.62%	37.5	8.65%	33.0	6.11%	36.0	14.75%	39.0
Rhode Island	6.85%	24.0	4.71%	7.0	11.56%	11.0	1.11%	31.0	0.57%	49.0	1.68%	48.0	1.77%	8.0	0.26%	50.0	2.04%	18.0	9.73%	23.0	5.54%	41.0	15.27%	32.5
South Carolina	7.11%	22.0	3.35%	37.0	10.46%	35.0	1.87%	8.0	2.85%	3.0	4.72%	2.0	0.82%	38.5	0.75%	32.5	1.58%	40.5	9.80%	22.0	6.96%	12.0	16.76%	18.0
South Dakota	4.97%	49.0	4.47%	14.0	9.44%	47.0	1.15%	29.5	1.21%	37.5	2.37%	41.0	1.71%	9.0	0.63%	37.0	2.33%	11.0	7.83%	42.0	6.31%	30.5	14.14%	45.0
Tennessee	5.36%	46.0	3.39%	35.0	8.75%	50.0	1.04%	34.5	2.25%	12.0	3.29%	20.0	0.35%	50.0	0.60%	39.5	0.95%	50.0	6.75%	49.0	6.24%	33.0	13.00%	49.0
Texas	5.01%	48.0	4.60%	10.0	9.61%	46.0	0.90%	38.5	1.70%	25.5	2.61%	38.0	1.16%	17.0	0.81%	26.5	1.97%	20.5	7.08%	48.0	7.11%	9.0	14.19%	44.0
Utah	7.81%	14.0	3.88%	27.0	11.69%	9.0	2.24%	5.0	1.67%	29.0	3.91%	10.0	1.10%	22.0	1.15%	9.0	2.25%	14.0	11.15%	9.0	6.70%	22.0	17.85%	



Table 3.3: Percentage Distribution of Own-Source General Revenue by Funding Dimension and Level of Government, FY 1999--A 50 State Profile<sup>1</sup>

State	Taxes						Current Charges						Miscellaneous Sources					
	State Level		Local Level		State and Local Levels		State Level		Local Level		State and Local Levels		State Level		Local Level		State and Local Levels	
	Percentage	Rank Score/2	Percentage	Rank Score/2	Percentage	Rank Score/2	Percentage	Rank Score/2	Percentage	Rank Score/2	Percentage	Rank Score/2	Percentage	Rank Score/2	Percentage	Rank Score/2	Percentage	Rank Score/2
Alabama	68.46%	40.0	46.73%	48.0	59.78%	47.0	22.53%	2.0	38.81%	6.0	28.95%	1.0	9.01%	38.0	14.66%	17.0	11.27%	28.0
Alaska	19.18%	50.0	56.57%	28.0	28.27%	50.0	6.65%	50.0	26.66%	25.0	11.52%	47.0	74.16%	1.0	16.77%	9.0	60.22%	1.0
Arizona	80.11%	8.0	61.86%	20.0	71.97%	13.0	8.26%	44.0	22.36%	35.0	14.55%	42.0	11.63%	20.0	15.78%	12.0	13.49%	15.0
Arkansas	77.09%	19.0	52.34%	38.0	69.19%	23.0	14.53%	18.0	32.92%	11.0	20.40%	17.0	8.37%	42.0	14.74%	16.0	10.41%	39.0
California	84.48%	2.0	50.85%	42.0	70.09%	19.0	9.45%	40.0	32.02%	15.0	19.11%	23.0	6.07%	49.0	17.13%	6.0	10.80%	32.0
Colorado	74.74%	26.0	61.48%	21.0	68.02%	28.0	14.55%	17.0	26.16%	27.0	20.43%	16.0	10.70%	26.0	12.36%	25.0	11.54%	26.0
Connecticut	81.74%	4.0	83.83%	2.0	82.47%	1.0	8.52%	42.0	8.76%	50.0	8.60%	50.0	9.74%	34.0	7.41%	46.0	8.93%	48.0
Delaware	61.61%	48.0	55.66%	31.0	60.46%	46.0	16.31%	11.0	29.09%	19.0	16.79%	27.0	22.08%	4.0	15.25%	13.0	20.75%	3.0
Florida	78.98%	13.0	51.66%	39.0	64.95%	38.0	7.23%	49.0	32.07%	14.0	19.99%	19.0	13.79%	13.0	16.27%	10.0	15.06%	8.0
Georgia	80.01%	9.0	60.91%	22.0	70.69%	16.0	10.69%	38.0	27.13%	24.0	18.71%	28.0	9.29%	35.0	11.96%	28.0	10.59%	34.5
Hawaii	72.80%	32.0	65.32%	16.0	71.25%	15.0	18.42%	8.0	22.66%	34.0	19.31%	20.0	8.77%	39.0	12.02%	27.0	9.45%	45.0
Idaho	75.21%	24.0	48.30%	45.0	64.88%	39.0	40.62%	33.0	23.01%	5.0	12.03%	10.0	12.75%	16.0	11.08%	34.0	12.11%	22.0
Illinois	80.59%	6.0	70.02%	11.0	75.56%	5.0	8.09%	47.5	18.71%	42.0	13.15%	45.0	11.32%	22.0	11.27%	32.0	11.30%	27.0
Indiana	73.49%	29.0	58.81%	25.0	67.20%	34.0	16.00%	12.0	27.97%	21.0	21.13%	15.0	10.51%	27.0	13.22%	21.0	11.67%	23.0
Iowa	72.23%	35.0	56.36%	29.0	65.49%	36.0	17.51%	9.0	32.39%	13.0	23.83%	7.0	10.26%	29.0	11.24%	33.0	10.68%	33.0
Kansas	80.35%	7.0	57.98%	26.0	70.29%	18.0	11.35%	35.0	27.18%	23.0	18.46%	29.0	8.30%	43.0	11.54%	15.0	11.24%	29.0
Kentucky	75.65%	22.0	53.73%	35.0	68.75%	26.0	13.93%	24.0	22.73%	33.0	16.70%	37.0	10.42%	28.0	23.53%	1.0	14.55%	10.0
Louisiana	64.82%	44.0	59.71%	24.0	62.76%	44.0	22.49%	3.0	28.24%	20.0	24.81%	5.0	12.68%	17.0	12.05%	26.0	12.43%	20.0
Maine	74.36%	27.0	76.38%	6.0	75.11%	7.0	10.05%	39.0	16.96%	45.0	12.62%	46.0	15.59%	12.0	6.66%	47.0	12.28%	21.0
Maryland	76.37%	20.0	73.58%	7.0	75.15%	6.0	12.22%	32.0	17.28%	44.0	14.42%	43.0	11.41%	21.0	9.14%	43.0	10.42%	38.0
Massachusetts	72.90%	31.0	76.99%	4.0	74.23%	8.0	8.33%	43.0	16.85%	46.0	11.11%	48.0	18.77%	8.0	6.17%	48.0	14.66%	9.0
Michigan	78.00%	15.0	53.62%	36.0	69.50%	22.0	13.26%	27.0	29.57%	18.0	18.95%	25.0	8.75%	40.0	16.81%	8.0	11.56%	25.0
Minnesota	82.73%	3.0	50.80%	44.0	70.59%	17.0	8.10%	46.0	27.72%	22.0	15.56%	40.0	9.17%	37.0	21.47%	2.0	13.85%	12.0
Mississippi	77.87%	16.0	40.76%	50.0	63.50%	42.0	14.44%	20.0	45.47%	1.0	26.46%	3.0	7.68%	45.0	13.76%	19.0	10.04%	40.0
Missouri	77.59%	17.0	64.04%	18.0	71.68%	14.0	11.28%	37.0	26.19%	26.0	17.78%	32.0	11.13%	25.0	9.78%	41.0	10.54%	36.0
Montana	68.36%	41.0	56.28%	30.0	63.70%	41.0	15.80%	13.0	24.36%	30.0	19.10%	24.0	15.84%	11.0	19.35%	4.0	17.20%	6.0
Nebraska	72.56%	33.0	63.54%	19.0	68.44%	27.0	14.00%	23.0	24.73%	33.0	18.90%	26.0	13.43%	14.0	11.73%	29.0	12.65%	18.0
Nevada	85.13%	1.0	52.41%	37.0	69.81%	21.0	8.24%	45.0	34.09%	9.0	20.35%	18.0	6.63%	48.0	13.49%	20.0	9.85%	42.5
New Hampshire	53.65%	49.0	83.50%	3.0	70.08%	20.0	21.60%	4.0	12.05%	48.0	16.34%	38.0	24.75%	3.0	4.45%	50.0	13.58%	13.5
New Jersey	74.93%	25.0	76.98%	5.0	75.87%	2.0	13.37%	26.0	13.37%	47.0	13.66%	44.0	11.70%	19.0	9.02%	44.0	10.47%	37.0
New Mexico	67.88%	42.0	51.40%	40.0	63.27%	43.0	12.49%	31.0	31.73%	16.0	17.86%	31.0	19.64%	7.0	16.87%	7.0	18.86%	4.0
New York	79.69%	10.0	72.30%	8.0	75.60%	4.0	9.04%	41.0	19.51%	39.0	14.83%	41.0	11.27%	23.0	8.19%	45.0	9.56%	44.0
North Carolina	81.57%	5.0	47.95%	47.0	67.88%	29.0	11.31%	36.0	41.34%	2.0	23.54%	8.0	7.12%	46.0	10.71%	37.0	8.58%	49.0
North Dakota	65.93%	43.0	60.89%	23.0	64.14%	40.0	24.31%	1.0	19.06%	41.0	22.44%	12.0	9.77%	33.0	20.05%	3.0	13.41%	16.0
Ohio	76.07%	21.0	67.60%	13.0	72.12%	11.5	14.07%	22.0	20.98%	36.0	17.30%	33.0	9.86%	31.0	11.42%	30.0	10.59%	34.5
Oklahoma	78.64%	14.0	50.81%	43.0	67.46%	31.0	14.28%	21.0	36.46%	7.0	23.20%	9.0	7.07%	47.0	12.73%	23.0	9.35%	47.0
Oregon	63.87%	45.0	53.77%	34.0	59.68%	48.0	16.39%	10.0	31.18%	17.0	22.53%	11.0	19.74%	6.0	15.05%	14.0	17.79%	5.0
Pennsylvania	75.49%	23.0	67.34%	14.0	72.12%	11.5	14.51%	19.0	20.26%	38.0	16.89%	35.0	10.00%	30.0	12.39%	24.0	10.99%	31.0
Rhode Island	70.41%	37.0	84.92%	1.0	75.68%	3.0	11.36%	34.0	10.31%	49.0	18.23%	49.0	4.77%	9.0	4.77%	49.0	13.34%	17.0
South Carolina	72.52%	34.0	48.15%	46.0	62.40%	45.0	19.09%	6.0	41.00%	4.0	28.19%	2.0	8.39%	41.0	10.84%	36.0	9.41%	46.0
South Dakota	63.47%	46.0	70.85%	10.0	66.77%	35.0	14.74%	16.0	19.21%	40.0	16.74%	36.0	21.78%	5.0	9.93%	40.0	16.50%	7.0
Tennessee	79.38%	11.0	54.29%	32.0	67.33%	32.0	15.37%	15.0	36.12%	8.0	25.34%	4.0	5.25%	50.0	9.60%	42.0	7.34%	50.0
Texas	70.86%	36.0	64.70%	17.0	67.77%	30.0	12.74%	30.0	23.97%	31.0	18.37%	30.0	16.40%	10.0	11.33%	31.0	13.86%	11.0
Utah	70.05%	38.0	57.87%	27.0	65.47%	37.0	20.11%	5.0	24.95%	28.0	21.93%	13.0	9.84%	32.0	17.19%	5.0	12.60%	19.0
Vermont	73.16%	30.0	71.68%	9.0	72.83%	10.0	15.64%	14.0	17.80%	43.0	16.13%	39.0	11.20%	24.0	10.52%	38.0	11.04%	30.0
Virginia	68.74%	39.0	69.62%	12.0	69.10%	24.0	18.48%	7.0	20.42%	37.0	19.27%	21.0	12.78%	15.0	9.96%	39.0	11.64%	24.0
Washington	79.36%	12.0	53.96%	33.0	68.99%	25.0	12.90%	29.0	33.14%	10.0	21.16%	14.0	7.74%	44.0	12.91%	22.0	9.85%	42.5
West Virginia	74.02%	28.0	51.38%	41.0	67.25%	33.0	13.43%	25.0	32.62%	12.0	19.17%	18.0	12.55%	18.0	16.00%	11.0	13.58%	13.5
Wisconsin	77.56%	18.0	65.53%	15.0	73.10%	9.0	13.19%	28.0	23.52%	32.0	17.02%	34.0	9.25%	36.0	10.95%	35.0	9.88%	41.0
Wyoming	62.11%	47.0	44.75%	49.0	53.73%	49.0	8.09%	47.5	41.03%	3.0	23.99%	6.0	29.80%	2.0	14.22%	18.0	22.28%	2.0
Mean	72.94%		60.62%		67.85%		13.62%		26.60%		18.87%		13.45%		12.78%		13.28%	
Median	74.84%		58.40%		68.87%		13.40%		26.43%		18.93%		10.92%		12.21%		11.55%	

<sup>1</sup> Own-source general receipts encompass collections from taxes, current charges, and miscellaneous funding bases (e.g., property sales, special assessments, interest-bearing deposits, and land use fees). The scope of these revenues, however, does not extend to any amounts generated by intergovernmental transfer payments or by liquor stores, utilities, and insurance trust funds falling within the proprietary control of a given state or locality. [With respect to the distribution of percentages covering a specified level of government or both levels combined, the sum of the categorical values for a particular state may differ slightly from 100% because of statistical rounding.]

<sup>2</sup> Regarding the state-by-state series of percentages, the largest value is accorded the lowest rank score and the smallest value the highest rank score. In the event of tied percentages, the affected states are assigned the average magnitude of their shared rank positions.

Source: For the revenue data underlying this exhibit, see U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, "State and Local Government Finances by Level of Government: 1998-99" (electronic tables), September 10, 2001.

Table 3.4: Direct General Expenditures Per Capita for Operating and Capital Functions by Outlay Dimension and Level of Government, FY 1999--A 50 State Profile<sup>1</sup>

State	Governmental Administration						Education Services						Social Services and Income Maintenance						Transportation					
	State Level		Local Level		State and Local Levels		State Level		Local Level		State and Local Levels		State Level		Local Level		State and Local Levels		State Level		Local Level		State and Local Levels	
	Per Capita Amount	Rank Score/3	Per Capita Amount	Rank Score/3	Per Capita Amount	Rank Score/3	Per Capita Amount	Rank Score/3	Per Capita Amount	Rank Score/3	Per Capita Amount	Rank Score/3	Per Capita Amount	Rank Score/3	Per Capita Amount	Rank Score/3	Per Capita Amount	Rank Score/3	Per Capita Amount	Rank Score/3	Per Capita Amount	Rank Score/3	Per Capita Amount	Rank Score/3
Alabama	\$77.28	44.0	\$119.74	39.0	\$197.02	48.0	\$601.40	13.0	\$1,060.56	46.0	\$1,661.95	38.0	\$1,121.28	10.0	\$383.26	11.0	\$1,504.54	5.0	\$180.93	44.0	\$140.19	37.0	\$321.12	47.0
Alaska	\$510.20	1.0	\$275.00	2.0	\$785.20	1.0	\$1,086.36	2.0	\$1,784.81	2.0	\$2,871.17	1.0	\$1,413.56	1.0	\$212.40	29.0	\$1,625.97	2.0	\$1,111.02	1.0	\$390.35	1.0	\$1,501.37	1.0
Arizona	\$88.33	40.0	\$216.68	5.0	\$305.01	17.0	\$394.15	46.0	\$1,219.69	31.0	\$1,613.83	41.0	\$436.55	50.0	\$191.76	32.0	\$628.31	50.0	\$245.77	24.0	\$214.23	16.0	\$459.99	25.0
Arkansas	\$104.99	32.0	\$95.43	47.0	\$200.42	47.0	\$568.15	17.0	\$1,021.39	48.0	\$1,589.54	44.0	\$1,036.82	18.0	\$157.25	35.0	\$1,194.07	25.0	\$222.17	34.0	\$145.20	36.0	\$367.36	37.0
California	\$146.99	18.0	\$229.11	3.0	\$376.10	8.0	\$407.14	42.0	\$1,349.66	16.0	\$1,756.80	29.0	\$720.99	42.0	\$633.29	4.0	\$1,354.28	14.0	\$1,077.81	50.0	\$212.89	17.0	\$320.70	48.0
Colorado	\$88.96	39.0	\$182.00	10.0	\$270.96	25.0	\$596.02	14.0	\$1,261.78	26.0	\$1,857.80	19.0	\$653.31	47.0	\$257.97	22.0	\$911.28	46.0	\$224.02	33.0	\$281.31	9.0	\$505.33	16.0
Connecticut	\$239.05	4.0	\$150.38	23.0	\$389.42	6.0	\$428.66	40.0	\$1,502.50	7.0	\$1,931.16	14.0	\$1,328.73	5.0	\$64.03	44.0	\$1,392.76	30.0	\$225.16	30.0	\$134.36	39.0	\$359.52	40.0
Delaware	\$397.17	2.0	\$101.17	44.0	\$498.34	2.0	\$917.73	3.0	\$1,269.19	25.0	\$2,186.92	3.0	\$1,026.45	19.0	\$17.12	48.0	\$1,043.57	35.0	\$396.22	6.0	\$147.12	34.0	\$543.34	10.0
Florida	\$117.31	28.0	\$170.32	15.0	\$287.63	20.0	\$252.22	50.0	\$1,199.27	35.0	\$1,451.49	50.0	\$768.15	36.0	\$273.75	21.0	\$1,041.90	36.0	\$224.04	32.0	\$226.62	13.0	\$450.66	27.0
Georgia	\$76.97	45.0	\$182.95	9.0	\$259.92	31.0	\$524.73	23.0	\$1,299.26	22.0	\$1,823.99	23.0	\$771.44	35.0	\$372.26	12.0	\$1,143.70	26.0	\$219.19	35.0	\$151.69	33.0	\$370.88	36.0
Hawaii	\$240.32	3.0	\$129.12	33.0	\$369.44	9.0	\$1,497.83	1.0	\$0.21	50.0	\$1,498.04	48.0	\$1,262.35	6.0	\$40.25	47.0	\$1,302.60	20.0	\$384.64	10.0	\$101.45	46.0	\$486.10	21.0
Idaho	\$172.64	13.0	\$135.26	28.0	\$307.89	16.0	\$465.36	33.0	\$1,199.63	34.0	\$1,664.99	37.0	\$691.46	45.0	\$363.22	13.0	\$1,054.68	33.0	\$255.61	23.0	\$196.72	21.0	\$452.33	26.0
Illinois	\$92.65	36.0	\$168.53	16.0	\$261.18	29.0	\$351.92	48.0	\$1,437.45	10.0	\$1,789.37	27.0	\$928.02	25.0	\$154.95	36.0	\$1,082.97	31.0	\$163.92	48.0	\$215.69	15.0	\$379.60	33.0
Indiana	\$71.71	48.0	\$150.23	24.0	\$221.93	40.0	\$632.27	10.0	\$1,217.77	33.0	\$1,850.04	20.0	\$704.17	44.0	\$394.28	9.0	\$1,098.45	30.0	\$206.34	36.0	\$342.11	38.0	\$352.11	45.0
Iowa	\$133.95	24.0	\$111.30	42.0	\$245.25	37.0	\$245.25	11.0	\$1,303.42	13.0	\$2,021.42	10.0	\$967.53	24.0	\$359.99	14.0	\$1,327.52	16.0	\$290.22	17.0	\$302.42	5.0	\$592.64	7.0
Kansas	\$113.16	30.0	\$153.45	20.0	\$266.60	28.0	\$524.36	24.0	\$1,305.02	20.0	\$1,829.37	22.0	\$642.75	48.0	\$240.21	26.0	\$982.96	48.0	\$308.38	14.0	\$212.21	18.0	\$520.59	13.0
Kentucky	\$144.15	21.0	\$75.83	50.0	\$219.98	42.0	\$564.93	19.0	\$972.05	49.0	\$1,536.98	47.0	\$1,086.66	12.0	\$119.71	38.0	\$1,206.37	23.0	\$328.36	13.0	\$173.68	26.0	\$502.04	18.0
Louisiana	\$103.66	33.0	\$152.54	21.0	\$256.20	33.0	\$516.04	27.0	\$1,083.54	45.0	\$1,599.58	43.0	\$1,072.01	13.0	\$335.67	17.0	\$1,407.68	10.0	\$238.93	27.0	\$168.57	28.0	\$407.49	32.0
Maine	\$151.99	16.0	\$119.90	38.0	\$271.89	23.0	\$441.31	38.0	\$1,234.44	29.0	\$1,675.75	36.0	\$1,398.71	2.0	\$80.08	42.0	\$1,478.79	7.0	\$278.22	20.0	\$191.99	22.0	\$470.21	23.0
Maryland	\$144.61	20.0	\$141.01	26.0	\$285.62	22.0	\$461.85	36.0	\$1,360.58	15.0	\$1,822.43	24.0	\$898.21	27.0	\$61.07	45.0	\$959.27	43.0	\$225.13	31.0	\$116.49	44.0	\$341.62	46.0
Massachusetts	\$170.40	15.0	\$97.74	46.0	\$268.14	26.0	\$404.23	44.0	\$1,334.37	17.0	\$1,738.60	30.0	\$1,259.23	7.0	\$59.76	46.0	\$1,318.99	17.0	\$395.27	7.0	\$112.41	45.0	\$507.68	15.0
Michigan	\$69.81	49.0	\$179.47	12.0	\$249.28	36.0	\$575.74	15.0	\$1,610.74	6.0	\$2,186.48	4.0	\$789.72	34.0	\$316.91	18.0	\$1,106.62	28.0	\$132.02	49.0	\$211.94	19.0	\$343.96	44.0
Minnesota	\$147.29	17.0	\$188.37	7.0	\$335.66	11.0	\$617.90	12.0	\$1,476.51	8.0	\$2,094.41	9.0	\$1,057.60	15.0	\$495.74	5.0	\$1,553.34	4.0	\$185.65	43.0	\$346.86	4.0	\$532.51	12.0
Mississippi	\$80.26	43.0	\$141.19	25.0	\$221.44	41.0	\$465.18	34.0	\$1,157.73	42.0	\$1,622.91	40.0	\$998.01	21.0	\$470.81	6.0	\$1,468.83	9.0	\$271.36	22.0	\$166.02	29.0	\$437.39	31.0
Missouri	\$117.06	29.0	\$118.89	40.0	\$235.94	39.0	\$379.54	47.0	\$1,222.90	30.0	\$1,602.44	42.0	\$902.49	26.0	\$201.61	30.0	\$1,104.09	29.0	\$204.73	37.0	\$236.40	12.0	\$441.13	29.0
Montana	\$201.62	9.0	\$130.62	30.0	\$332.24	12.0	\$650.80	8.0	\$1,189.25	36.0	\$1,840.05	21.0	\$820.38	32.0	\$113.35	39.0	\$933.73	44.0	\$439.46	4.0	\$31.70	41.0	\$571.16	8.0
Nebraska	\$85.70	41.0	\$129.81	32.0	\$215.51	43.0	\$573.02	16.0	\$1,332.37	18.0	\$1,905.39	16.0	\$828.24	30.0	\$199.08	31.0	\$1,027.31	37.0	\$293.39	16.0	\$222.44	14.0	\$515.83	14.0
Nevada	\$146.61	19.0	\$301.75	1.0	\$448.36	3.0	\$430.08	39.0	\$1,282.50	23.0	\$1,712.58	34.0	\$563.15	49.0	\$337.13	16.0	\$900.27	47.0	\$244.98	25.0	\$389.13	2.0	\$634.11	6.0
New Hampshire	\$134.02	23.0	\$121.52	37.0	\$255.54	34.0	\$404.30	43.0	\$1,171.34	37.0	\$1,575.63	46.0	\$860.03	29.0	\$124.70	37.0	\$984.73	40.0	\$273.21	21.0	\$189.29	23.0	\$462.51	24.0
New Jersey	\$140.85	22.0	\$175.99	13.0	\$316.83	14.0	\$473.73	32.0	\$1,638.78	4.0	\$2,112.51	7.0	\$753.04	39.0	\$212.48	28.0	\$965.52	42.0	\$175.11	46.0	\$129.33	42.0	\$304.44	50.0
New Mexico	\$172.31	14.0	\$129.08	34.0	\$301.40	18.0	\$638.27	9.0	\$1,302.79	21.0	\$1,941.06	13.0	\$1,149.51	9.0	\$162.78	34.0	\$1,312.29	19.0	\$532.94	3.0	\$152.66	32.0	\$685.60	4.0
New York	\$186.87	11.0	\$155.39	19.0	\$342.27	10.0	\$327.07	49.0	\$1,789.48	1.0	\$2,116.55	6.0	\$1,336.90	3.0	\$834.56	1.0	\$2,171.46	1.0	\$176.68	45.0	\$272.03	11.0	\$448.71	28.0
North Carolina	\$91.97	37.0	\$104.00	43.0	\$195.98	50.0	\$519.34	26.0	\$1,218.15	32.0	\$1,737.48	31.0	\$823.20	31.0	\$646.86	3.0	\$1,470.06	8.0	\$289.66	18.0	\$74.72	47.0	\$364.38	38.0
North Dakota	\$128.15	25.0	\$123.03	36.0	\$251.18	35.0	\$773.60	5.0	\$1,113.23	44.0	\$1,886.83	17.0	\$985.84	22.0	\$81.32	41.0	\$1,067.16	32.0	\$393.32	8.0	\$297.40	7.0	\$690.72	3.0
Ohio	\$91.07	38.0	\$201.76	6.0	\$292.83	19.0	\$465.00	35.0	\$1,269.90	24.0	\$1,734.90	32.0	\$816.86	33.0	\$387.79	10.0	\$1,204.65	24.0	\$172.88	47.0	\$176.94	25.0	\$349.83	43.0
Oklahoma	\$113.15	31.0	\$94.14	48.0	\$207.29	45.0	\$534.26	21.0	\$1,126.74	43.0	\$1,661.00	39.0	\$671.16	46.0	\$243.76	25.0	\$914.92	45.0	\$230.43	28.0	\$133.16	40.0	\$363.59	39.0
Oregon	\$209.41	7.0	\$181.46	11.0	\$390.87	5.0	\$841.94	30.0	\$1,443.64	9.0	\$1,925.58	15.0	\$1,066.09	14.0	\$248.57	24.0	\$1,314.66	18.0	\$201.13	39.0	\$273.41	10.0	\$474.53	22.0
Pennsylvania	\$93.86	35.0	\$151.18	22.0	\$245.04	38.0	\$477.69	31.0	\$1,388.80	14.0	\$1,866.49	18.0	\$973.47	23.0	\$289.47	19.0	\$1,262.94	21.0	\$229.17	29.0	\$120.85	43.0	\$350.03	42.0
Rhode Island	\$227.68	5.0	\$81.71	49.0	\$309.39	15.0	\$559.08	20.0	\$1,260.36	27.0	\$1,819.44	25.0	\$1,330.65	4.0	\$10.69	49.0	\$1,341.34	15.0	\$303.42	15.0	\$68.06	49.0	\$371.48	35.0
South Carolina	\$74.53	47.0	\$137.87	27.0	\$212.40	44.0	\$565.74	18.0	\$1,158.22	41.0	\$1,72													

Table 3.4: Direct General Expenditures Per Capita for Operating and Capital Functions by Outlay Dimension and Level of Government, FY 1999--A 50 State Profile<sup>1</sup>

State	Public Safety						Environment and Housing						Miscellaneous Functions/2						All Outlay Dimensions					
	State Level		Local Level		State and Local Levels		State Level		Local Level		State and Local Levels		State Level		Local Level		State and Local Levels		State Level		Local Level		State and Local Levels	
	Per Capita Amount	Rank Score/3	Per Capita Amount	Rank Score/3	Per Capita Amount	Rank Score/3	Per Capita Amount	Rank Score/3	Per Capita Amount	Rank Score/3	Per Capita Amount	Rank Score/3	Per Capita Amount	Rank Score/3	Per Capita Amount	Rank Score/3	Per Capita Amount	Rank Score/3	Per Capita Amount/4	Rank Score/3	Per Capita Amount/4	Rank Score/3	Per Capita Amount/4	Rank Score/3
Alabama	\$95.48	50.0	\$219.92	33.0	\$315.40	43.0	\$51.44	47.0	\$274.80	27.0	\$326.24	39.0	\$46.33	45.0	\$104.23	37.0	\$150.57	45.0	\$2,174.14	24.0	\$2,302.69	36.0	\$4,476.84	37.0
Alaska	\$370.17	2.0	\$317.71	12.0	\$687.88	2.0	\$506.73	1.0	\$460.23	1.0	\$966.95	1.0	\$2,034.77	1.0	\$480.08	1.0	\$2,514.85	1.0	\$7,032.80	1.0	\$3,920.59	2.0	\$10,953.39	1.0
Arizona	\$191.92	7.0	\$329.75	9.0	\$521.67	9.0	\$48.63	48.0	\$331.29	15.0	\$379.92	23.0	\$101.59	20.0	\$145.20	23.0	\$246.80	18.0	\$1,506.93	50.0	\$2,648.59	20.0	\$4,155.53	48.0
Arkansas	\$125.50	37.0	\$176.46	44.0	\$301.96	45.0	\$93.00	25.0	\$168.98	47.0	\$261.98	47.0	\$58.65	40.0	\$90.20	41.0	\$148.85	46.0	\$2,209.28	23.0	\$1,854.90	47.0	\$4,064.18	49.0
California	\$180.80	18.0	\$439.78	3.0	\$620.58	4.0	\$97.24	23.0	\$426.16	3.0	\$523.40	5.0	\$153.04	12.0	\$195.14	8.0	\$348.17	8.0	\$1,814.00	45.0	\$3,486.02	4.0	\$5,300.03	10.0
Colorado	\$184.93	15.0	\$312.66	13.0	\$497.58	14.0	\$69.47	36.0	\$331.62	14.0	\$401.09	19.0	\$180.90	9.0	\$153.91	19.0	\$334.81	10.0	\$1,997.60	33.0	\$2,781.24	14.0	\$4,778.85	23.0
Connecticut	\$229.85	3.0	\$284.10	19.0	\$513.94	10.0	\$99.66	22.0	\$287.06	22.0	\$386.72	21.0	\$351.51	3.0	\$295.96	3.0	\$647.46	3.0	\$2,902.60	4.0	\$2,718.38	17.0	\$5,620.98	5.0
Delaware	\$402.08	1.0	\$153.72	47.0	\$555.80	6.0	\$278.64	2.0	\$239.62	35.0	\$518.26	8.0	\$231.18	6.0	\$42.08	50.0	\$273.26	13.0	\$3,649.47	3.0	\$1,970.02	46.0	\$5,619.49	6.0
Florida	\$183.73	17.0	\$400.88	4.0	\$584.61	5.0	\$97.21	24.0	\$419.17	6.0	\$516.38	10.0	\$52.17	42.0	\$156.44	17.0	\$208.61	29.0	\$1,694.83	49.0	\$2,846.44	13.0	\$4,541.28	33.0
Georgia	\$146.81	30.0	\$258.89	26.0	\$405.69	27.0	\$74.27	33.0	\$271.18	29.0	\$345.46	36.0	\$86.60	24.0	\$112.89	30.0	\$199.49	31.0	\$1,900.01	38.0	\$2,649.11	19.0	\$4,549.12	32.0
Hawaii	\$138.52	32.0	\$262.85	23.0	\$401.37	29.0	\$174.43	7.0	\$352.48	12.0	\$526.91	4.0	\$512.62	2.0	\$191.12	10.0	\$703.75	2.0	\$4,210.71	2.0	\$1,077.50	50.0	\$5,288.20	11.0
Idaho	\$191.50	8.0	\$227.10	32.0	\$418.60	25.0	\$138.77	12.0	\$239.45	36.0	\$478.22	24.0	\$71.21	32.0	\$70.44	47.0	\$141.65	49.0	\$1,986.54	34.0	\$2,431.82	29.0	\$4,418.36	38.0
Illinois	\$131.86	34.0	\$333.72	7.0	\$465.58	19.0	\$45.68	49.0	\$388.31	10.0	\$434.00	15.0	\$95.67	21.0	\$150.35	20.0	\$246.02	19.0	\$1,809.72	46.0	\$2,849.00	12.0	\$4,658.72	26.0
Indiana	\$123.52	39.0	\$196.26	38.0	\$319.78	42.0	\$55.89	44.0	\$259.19	30.0	\$315.08	40.0	\$48.12	44.0	\$161.53	15.0	\$209.64	28.0	\$1,842.01	41.0	\$2,515.03	25.0	\$4,357.04	40.0
Iowa	\$111.87	46.0	\$191.81	41.0	\$303.68	44.0	\$93.62	32.0	\$258.95	31.0	\$342.57	37.0	\$86.34	25.0	\$104.47	36.0	\$190.81	34.0	\$2,301.54	21.0	\$2,722.36	16.0	\$5,023.89	16.0
Kansas	\$120.83	40.0	\$243.39	30.0	\$364.22	34.0	\$66.02	38.0	\$210.82	40.0	\$276.86	45.0	\$63.06	38.0	\$202.79	7.0	\$265.84	15.0	\$1,838.55	42.0	\$2,567.89	22.0	\$4,406.45	39.0
Kentucky	\$146.54	31.0	\$175.47	45.0	\$322.01	41.0	\$112.61	18.0	\$167.83	48.0	\$280.44	43.0	\$66.59	36.0	\$107.27	34.0	\$173.86	37.0	\$2,448.84	16.0	\$1,791.84	49.0	\$4,241.68	43.0
Louisiana	\$136.04	33.0	\$285.64	18.0	\$421.68	24.0	\$145.60	11.0	\$231.54	37.0	\$377.14	25.0	\$79.81	29.0	\$76.80	45.0	\$156.62	43.0	\$2,292.10	22.0	\$2,334.29	34.0	\$4,626.39	28.0
Maine	\$120.76	41.0	\$177.31	43.0	\$298.06	46.0	\$123.69	16.0	\$249.24	33.0	\$372.94	28.0	\$169.87	10.0	\$170.56	13.0	\$340.43	9.0	\$2,223.51	39.0	\$2,684.55	10.0	\$4,908.06	20.0
Maryland	\$201.96	5.0	\$289.76	15.0	\$491.72	15.0	\$130.62	13.0	\$361.46	11.0	\$492.08	12.0	\$81.84	27.0	\$155.97	18.0	\$237.81	21.0	\$2,144.21	26.0	\$2,486.32	27.0	\$4,630.54	27.0
Massachusetts	\$166.75	22.0	\$332.63	8.0	\$499.38	13.0	\$186.00	5.0	\$317.24	17.0	\$503.24	11.0	\$212.02	8.0	\$276.81	5.0	\$488.83	7.0	\$2,793.89	8.0	\$2,530.96	23.0	\$5,324.85	9.0
Michigan	\$184.55	16.0	\$255.25	27.0	\$439.80	20.0	\$55.64	45.0	\$279.52	25.0	\$335.16	38.0	\$45.93	46.0	\$214.14	6.0	\$260.07	16.0	\$1,853.41	40.0	\$3,067.96	9.0	\$4,921.37	19.0
Minnesota	\$108.89	48.0	\$271.59	21.0	\$380.47	32.0	\$121.08	17.0	\$400.04	8.0	\$521.12	6.0	\$84.83	26.0	\$145.28	21.0	\$230.11	23.0	\$2,323.24	20.0	\$3,324.39	5.0	\$5,647.62	4.0
Mississippi	\$120.52	42.0	\$202.01	37.0	\$322.52	40.0	\$92.74	27.0	\$149.03	49.0	\$241.77	50.0	\$112.61	19.0	\$112.64	31.0	\$225.25	25.0	\$2,140.68	27.0	\$2,399.43	31.0	\$4,540.10	34.0
Missouri	\$129.24	35.0	\$254.24	29.0	\$383.48	31.0	\$65.34	39.0	\$190.57	44.0	\$255.91	48.0	\$114.93	18.0	\$81.71	44.0	\$198.63	32.0	\$1,813.32	37.0	\$2,306.31	35.0	\$4,219.62	46.0
Montana	\$154.63	27.0	\$188.71	42.0	\$343.34	38.0	\$233.90	4.0	\$184.81	46.0	\$418.70	18.0	\$89.96	22.0	\$91.59	40.0	\$181.55	35.0	\$2,590.75	12.0	\$2,030.02	45.0	\$4,620.77	29.0
Nebraska	\$124.98	38.0	\$211.20	36.0	\$336.18	39.0	\$92.41	28.0	\$255.19	32.0	\$347.60	35.0	\$29.99	50.0	\$140.03	24.0	\$170.02	39.0	\$2,027.73	32.0	\$2,490.12	26.0	\$4,517.85	35.0
Nevada	\$186.85	12.0	\$484.23	2.0	\$671.08	3.0	\$54.96	46.0	\$400.18	7.0	\$455.14	14.0	\$69.54	33.0	\$81.82	43.0	\$151.37	44.0	\$1,696.17	48.0	\$3,276.74	6.0	\$4,972.91	18.0
New Hampshire	\$114.26	44.0	\$229.23	31.0	\$343.49	37.0	\$84.04	31.0	\$201.37	43.0	\$285.40	41.0	\$54.93	41.0	\$193.99	9.0	\$248.92	17.0	\$1,924.78	36.0	\$2,231.44	38.0	\$4,156.22	47.0
New Jersey	\$185.59	14.0	\$344.44	6.0	\$530.03	8.0	\$101.13	21.0	\$326.27	16.0	\$427.40	16.0	\$252.54	5.0	\$281.97	4.0	\$534.52	5.0	\$2,081.98	28.0	\$3,109.26	8.0	\$5,191.25	14.0
New Mexico	\$190.22	9.0	\$286.05	17.0	\$476.27	18.0	\$105.93	20.0	\$276.57	26.0	\$382.51	22.0	\$35.63	49.0	\$112.56	32.0	\$148.18	47.0	\$2,824.82	7.0	\$2,422.49	30.0	\$5,247.31	13.0
New York	\$168.27	21.0	\$520.39	1.0	\$688.66	1.0	\$59.20	42.0	\$423.02	4.0	\$482.22	13.0	\$215.23	7.0	\$431.37	2.0	\$646.59	4.0	\$2,470.22	15.0	\$4,426.24	1.0	\$6,896.46	2.0
North Carolina	\$174.52	19.0	\$218.30	34.0	\$392.82	30.0	\$92.75	26.0	\$274.56	28.0	\$367.31	29.0	\$79.97	28.0	\$115.95	29.0	\$195.91	33.0	\$2,071.41	30.0	\$2,652.53	18.0	\$4,723.94	25.0
North Dakota	\$113.61	45.0	\$153.57	48.0	\$267.18	48.0	\$157.84	9.0	\$446.72	2.0	\$604.56	2.0	\$321.07	4.0	\$177.34	12.0	\$498.41	6.0	\$2,873.44	6.0	\$2,392.60	32.0	\$5,266.04	12.0
Ohio	\$148.82	29.0	\$287.37	16.0	\$436.19	22.0	\$70.68	34.0	\$295.74	19.0	\$366.42	31.0	\$51.27	43.0	\$123.49	28.0	\$174.76	36.0	\$1,816.59	43.0	\$2,742.98	15.0	\$4,559.57	31.0
Oklahoma	\$154.29	28.0	\$195.04	39.0	\$349.32	36.0	\$67.93	37.0	\$210.06	41.0	\$277.98	44.0	\$44.71	47.0	\$101.49	38.0	\$146.20	48.0	\$1,815.92	44.0	\$2,104.38	44.0	\$3,920.30	50.0
Oregon	\$189.50	10.0	\$347.97	5.0	\$537.47	7.0	\$127.26	14.0	\$389.63	9.0	\$516.89	9.0	\$68.26	35.0	\$160.14	16.0	\$228.40	24.0	\$2,343.58	10.0	\$3,044.82	10.0	\$5,388.41	8.0
Pennsylvania	\$187.28	11.0	\$216.99	35.0	\$404.27	28.0	\$58.66	43.0	\$294.31	20.0	\$352.96	33.0	\$135.82	13.0	\$145.27	22.0	\$281.09	12.0	\$2,155.94	25.0	\$2,606.87	21.0	\$4,762.81	24.0
Rhode Island	\$198.97	6.0	\$307.99	14.0	\$506.95	11.0	\$158.96	8.0	\$228.85	38.0	\$387.81	20.0	\$120.55	15.0	\$166.09	14.0	\$286.63	11.0	\$2,899.30	5.0	\$2,123.74	42.0	\$5,023.04	17.0
South Carolina	\$171.78	20.0	\$194.82	40.0	\$366.60	33.0	\$70.10	35.0	\$202.96	42.0	\$273.06	46.0	\$65.48	37.0	\$61.70	48.0								

Table 3.5: Direct General Expenditures for Operating and Capital Functions as a Percentage of Personal Income by Outlay Dimension and Level of Government, FY 1999--A 50 State Profile/1

State	Governmental Administration						Education Services						Social Services and Income Maintenance						Transportation					
	State Level		Local Level		State and Local Levels		State Level		Local Level		State and Local Levels		State Level		Local Level		State and Local Levels		State Level		Local Level		State and Local Levels	
	Percentage	Rank Score/3	Percentage	Rank Score/3	Percentage	Rank Score/3	Percentage	Rank Score/3	Percentage	Rank Score/3	Percentage	Rank Score/3	Percentage	Rank Score/3	Percentage	Rank Score/3	Percentage	Rank Score/3	Percentage	Rank Score/3	Percentage	Rank Score/3	Percentage	Rank Score/3
Alabama	0.35%	38.5	0.54%	28.0	0.89%	41.5	2.71%	9.0	4.78%	33.0	7.49%	16.0	5.05%	6.0	1.73%	7.0	6.78%	3.0	0.82%	33.5	0.63%	33.0	1.45%	35.0
Alaska	1.83%	1.0	0.99%	2.0	2.82%	1.0	3.90%	2.0	6.41%	2.0	10.31%	1.0	5.07%	5.0	0.76%	32.5	5.84%	10.0	3.99%	1.0	1.40%	1.0	5.39%	1.0
Arizona	0.37%	36.0	0.90%	3.5	1.26%	14.0	1.63%	38.0	5.04%	21.0	6.67%	32.0	1.80%	50.0	0.79%	29.5	2.60%	50.0	1.02%	27.0	0.89%	12.5	1.90%	18.0
Arkansas	0.50%	23.5	0.45%	41.5	0.95%	32.0	2.68%	10.0	4.82%	28.0	7.50%	15.0	4.89%	8.0	0.74%	34.0	5.63%	12.0	1.05%	25.0	0.68%	30.5	1.73%	27.5
California	0.52%	20.0	0.80%	6.0	1.32%	12.5	1.43%	43.0	4.73%	36.0	6.16%	40.0	2.53%	45.0	2.22%	5.0	4.75%	22.0	0.38%	50.0	0.75%	24.0	1.13%	47.0
Colorado	0.30%	44.5	0.61%	18.5	0.91%	39.5	2.00%	28.0	4.23%	45.0	6.23%	38.0	2.19%	47.5	0.86%	26.0	3.05%	47.0	0.75%	39.0	0.94%	10.0	1.69%	29.0
Connecticut	0.63%	15.0	0.39%	46.0	1.02%	26.0	1.12%	48.0	3.94%	48.5	5.06%	50.0	3.48%	27.0	0.17%	46.0	3.65%	39.0	0.59%	45.0	0.35%	45.0	0.94%	49.0
Delaware	1.35%	2.0	0.34%	47.5	1.70%	4.0	3.12%	5.0	4.32%	43.0	7.44%	17.0	3.49%	26.0	0.06%	48.0	3.55%	41.0	1.35%	11.5	0.50%	40.0	1.85%	21.0
Florida	0.43%	31.0	0.63%	15.0	1.06%	23.0	0.93%	50.0	4.42%	39.0	5.35%	47.0	2.83%	41.0	1.01%	21.0	3.84%	38.0	0.83%	30.5	0.83%	16.5	1.66%	30.0
Georgia	0.29%	46.5	0.70%	9.0	0.99%	29.5	2.00%	28.0	4.96%	24.0	6.96%	26.0	2.94%	36.0	1.42%	16.0	4.36%	27.0	0.84%	29.0	0.58%	37.0	1.41%	37.0
Hawaii	0.90%	4.5	0.48%	36.5	1.38%	10.0	5.60%	1.0	0.00%	50.0	5.60%	46.0	4.72%	12.0	0.15%	47.0	4.87%	18.5	1.44%	9.0	0.38%	43.0	1.82%	23.5
Idaho	0.78%	12.0	0.61%	18.5	1.40%	9.0	2.12%	22.0	5.45%	13.0	7.57%	14.0	3.14%	31.0	1.65%	9.0	4.79%	20.5	1.16%	19.0	0.89%	12.5	2.06%	13.0
Illinois	0.31%	43.0	0.56%	25.0	0.87%	44.0	1.17%	47.0	4.79%	31.5	5.97%	43.0	3.09%	33.0	0.52%	38.0	3.61%	40.0	0.55%	46.0	0.72%	27.0	1.27%	45.5
Indiana	0.28%	48.0	0.59%	23.0	0.88%	43.0	2.50%	15.0	4.81%	29.5	7.31%	20.0	2.78%	42.0	1.56%	10.0	4.34%	28.0	0.82%	33.5	0.54%	38.0	1.35%	40.5
Iowa	0.54%	18.0	0.45%	41.5	0.99%	29.5	2.52%	12.5	5.60%	9.0	8.12%	9.0	3.89%	19.0	1.45%	14.0	5.33%	15.0	1.17%	18.0	1.22%	4.0	2.38%	8.0
Kansas	0.44%	30.0	0.60%	22.0	1.04%	25.0	2.04%	24.0	5.07%	19.0	7.11%	23.0	2.50%	46.0	0.93%	25.0	3.43%	43.0	1.20%	15.0	0.82%	18.5	2.02%	14.0
Kentucky	0.64%	13.5	0.34%	47.5	0.98%	31.0	2.52%	12.5	4.34%	41.5	6.86%	29.0	4.85%	9.0	0.53%	36.5	5.38%	14.0	1.47%	8.0	0.77%	22.0	2.24%	10.0
Louisiana	0.46%	27.5	0.68%	11.0	1.15%	15.5	2.31%	19.0	4.85%	27.0	7.16%	22.0	4.80%	10.0	1.50%	12.0	6.30%	5.0	1.07%	23.5	0.75%	24.0	1.82%	23.5
Maine	0.64%	13.5	0.51%	31.5	1.15%	15.5	1.87%	30.0	5.23%	15.0	7.10%	24.0	5.93%	1.0	0.34%	42.0	6.27%	6.0	1.18%	16.5	0.81%	20.0	1.99%	15.0
Maryland	0.47%	26.0	0.46%	39.5	0.92%	36.5	1.49%	40.5	4.40%	40.0	5.90%	44.0	2.91%	28.0	0.20%	44.0	3.10%	46.0	0.73%	40.5	0.38%	43.0	1.11%	48.0
Massachusetts	0.51%	21.5	0.29%	49.5	0.80%	48.0	1.21%	46.0	4.00%	47.0	5.21%	49.0	3.77%	22.0	0.18%	45.0	3.95%	35.0	1.18%	16.5	0.34%	46.5	1.52%	33.0
Michigan	0.26%	49.5	0.67%	12.0	0.92%	36.5	2.14%	21.0	5.98%	5.0	8.11%	10.0	2.93%	37.0	1.18%	17.0	4.11%	33.0	0.49%	49.0	0.79%	21.0	1.28%	44.0
Minnesota	0.50%	23.5	0.64%	13.5	1.13%	17.0	2.09%	23.0	4.99%	23.0	7.07%	25.0	3.57%	23.0	1.67%	8.0	5.24%	16.0	0.63%	44.0	1.17%	7.0	1.80%	25.0
Mississippi	0.40%	34.0	0.70%	9.0	1.11%	19.0	2.32%	18.0	5.78%	6.0	8.10%	11.0	4.98%	7.0	2.35%	4.0	7.33%	1.0	1.35%	11.5	0.83%	16.5	2.18%	11.0
Missouri	0.46%	27.5	0.47%	38.0	0.92%	36.5	1.49%	40.5	4.79%	31.5	6.27%	37.0	3.53%	24.5	0.79%	29.5	4.32%	30.0	0.80%	36.0	0.93%	11.0	1.73%	27.5
Montana	0.94%	3.0	0.61%	18.5	1.54%	5.0	3.02%	6.0	5.52%	11.0	8.54%	5.0	3.81%	21.0	0.53%	36.5	4.33%	29.0	2.04%	5.0	0.61%	34.0	2.65%	6.0
Nebraska	0.33%	41.5	0.50%	33.0	0.83%	46.5	2.20%	20.0	5.11%	18.0	7.30%	21.0	3.17%	30.0	0.76%	32.5	3.94%	36.0	1.12%	21.0	0.85%	14.0	1.98%	16.5
Nevada	0.49%	25.0	1.01%	1.0	1.50%	6.5	1.44%	42.0	4.30%	44.0	5.74%	45.0	1.89%	49.0	1.13%	18.0	3.02%	48.0	0.82%	33.5	1.30%	2.0	2.13%	12.0
New Hampshire	0.45%	29.0	0.41%	44.5	0.86%	45.0	1.36%	45.0	3.94%	48.5	5.30%	48.0	2.89%	39.5	0.42%	40.0	3.31%	45.0	0.92%	28.0	0.64%	32.0	1.56%	32.0
New Jersey	0.41%	33.0	0.51%	31.5	0.92%	36.5	1.38%	44.0	4.77%	34.5	6.14%	41.0	2.19%	47.5	0.62%	35.0	2.81%	49.0	0.51%	48.0	0.38%	43.0	0.89%	50.0
New Mexico	0.81%	10.0	0.61%	18.5	1.42%	8.0	3.00%	7.0	6.13%	4.0	9.13%	2.0	5.41%	2.0	0.77%	31.0	6.17%	7.0	2.51%	3.0	0.72%	27.0	3.22%	3.0
New York	0.57%	16.0	0.48%	36.5	1.05%	24.0	1.01%	49.0	5.50%	12.0	6.51%	35.0	4.11%	15.0	2.57%	2.0	6.68%	4.0	0.54%	47.0	0.84%	15.0	1.38%	38.0
North Carolina	0.36%	37.0	0.41%	44.5	0.77%	49.0	2.03%	25.0	4.77%	34.5	6.81%	30.0	3.23%	28.0	2.53%	3.0	5.76%	11.0	1.13%	20.0	0.29%	48.0	1.43%	36.0
North Dakota	0.55%	17.0	0.53%	29.5	1.08%	21.5	3.34%	4.0	4.81%	29.5	8.15%	8.0	4.26%	13.0	0.35%	41.0	4.61%	24.0	1.70%	6.0	1.28%	3.0	2.98%	4.0
Ohio	0.35%	38.5	0.77%	7.0	1.12%	18.0	1.78%	35.0	4.87%	26.0	6.65%	33.0	3.13%	32.0	1.49%	13.0	4.62%	23.0	0.66%	42.5	0.68%	30.5	1.34%	42.0
Oklahoma	0.51%	21.5	0.42%	43.0	0.93%	34.0	2.39%	16.0	5.04%	21.0	7.42%	18.0	3.00%	34.0	1.09%	19.0	4.09%	34.0	1.03%	26.0	0.60%	35.0	1.62%	31.0
Oregon	0.81%	10.0	0.70%	9.0	1.50%	6.5	1.86%	32.0	5.56%	10.0	7.41%	19.0	4.10%	16.0	0.77%	23.5	5.06%	17.0	0.77%	37.5	1.05%	9.0	1.83%	22.0
Pennsylvania	0.34%	40.0	0.55%	26.5	0.89%	41.5	1.73%	36.0	5.04%	21.0	6.77%	31.0	3.53%	24.5	1.05%	20.0	4.58%	25.0	0.83%	41.0	0.44%	41.0	1.27%	45.5
Rhode Island	0.81%	10.0	0.29%	49.5	1.10%	20.0	2.00%	28.0	4.50%	38.0	6.50%	36.0	4.75%	11.0	0.04%	49.5	4.79%	20.5	1.08%	22.0	0.24%	50.0	1.33%	43.0
South Carolina	0.33%	41.5	0.61%	18.5	0.94%	33.0	2.51%	14.0	5.13%	17.0	7.63%	13.0	5.19%	4.0	1.77%	6.0	6.96%	2.0	1.07%	23.5	0.28%	49.0	1.35%	40.5
South Dakota	0.53%	19.0	0.55%	26.5	1.08%	21.5	3.70%	37.0	4.88%	25.0	6.58%	34.0	3.19%	29.0	0.33%	43.0	3.52%	42.0	1.62%	7.0	1.18%	6.0	2.80%	5.0
Tennessee	0.30%	44.5	0.53%	29.5	0.83%	46.5	1.85%	34.0	4.18%	46.0	6.03%	42.0	4.05%	17.0	1.44%	15.0	5.49%	13.0	0.82%	33.5	0.70%	29.0	1.51%	34.0
Texas	0.26%	49.5	0.49%	34.5	0.76%	50.0	1.54%	39.0	5.41%	14.0	6.95%	27.5	2.89%	39.5	0.96%	23.5	3.85%	37.0	0.77%	37.5	0.59%	36.0	1.36%	39.0
Utah	0.90%	4.5	0.83%	5.0	1.73%	2.0	3.60%	3.0	5.21%	16.0	8.81%	4.0	3.95%	18.0	0.50%	39.0	4.45%	26.0	1.25%	13.0	0.72%	27.0	1.98%	16.5
Vermont	0.86%	6.0	0.46%	39.5	1.32%	12.5	2.80%	8.0	5.64%	8.0	8.44%	6.0	4.16%	14.0	0.04%	49.5	4.20%	32.0	1.43%	10.				

Table 3.5: Direct General Expenditures for Operating and Capital Functions as a Percentage of Personal Income by Outlay Dimension and Level of Government, FY 1999--A 50 State Profile/1

State	Public Safety						Environment and Housing						Miscellaneous Functions/2						All Outlay Dimensions					
	State Level		Local Level		State and Local Levels		State Level		Local Level		State and Local Levels		State Level		Local Level		State and Local Levels		State Level		Local Level		State and Local Levels	
	Percentage	Rank Score/3	Percentage	Rank Score/3	Percentage	Rank Score/3	Percentage	Rank Score/3	Percentage	Rank Score/3	Percentage	Rank Score/3	Percentage	Rank Score/3	Percentage	Rank Score/3	Percentage	Rank Score/3	Percentage/4	Rank Score/3	Percentage/4	Rank Score/3	Percentage/4	Rank Score/3
Alabama	0.43%	47.0	0.99%	25.0	1.42%	37.0	0.23%	40.5	1.24%	16.0	1.47%	24.0	0.21%	41.0	0.47%	31.0	0.68%	42.0	9.79%	18.0	10.37%	20.0	20.17%	15.0
Alaska	1.33%	2.0	1.14%	11.0	2.47%	1.0	1.82%	1.0	1.65%	2.0	3.47%	1.0	7.30%	1.0	1.72%	1.0	9.03%	1.0	25.24%	1.0	14.07%	2.0	39.32%	1.0
Arizona	0.79%	6.0	1.36%	5.0	2.16%	5.0	0.20%	46.0	1.37%	7.0	1.57%	19.0	0.42%	20.5	0.60%	17.0	1.02%	15.0	6.23%	47.0	10.95%	13.0	17.18%	37.0
Arkansas	0.59%	28.0	0.83%	37.0	1.42%	37.0	0.44%	19.5	0.80%	43.0	1.24%	41.5	0.28%	34.0	0.43%	37.0	0.70%	39.0	10.42%	15.0	8.75%	40.0	19.17%	20.0
California	0.63%	20.5	1.54%	3.0	2.18%	4.0	0.34%	27.5	1.50%	4.5	1.84%	9.0	0.54%	14.0	0.68%	12.0	1.22%	9.0	6.36%	45.0	12.23%	5.0	18.59%	25.0
Colorado	0.62%	22.0	1.05%	16.0	1.67%	17.5	0.23%	40.5	1.11%	21.0	1.34%	32.0	0.51%	11.0	0.52%	24.0	1.12%	10.5	6.70%	42.0	9.32%	35.0	16.02%	43.0
Connecticut	0.60%	26.0	0.74%	45.0	1.35%	40.0	0.26%	37.0	0.75%	45.5	1.01%	48.0	0.92%	4.0	0.78%	7.0	1.70%	5.0	7.60%	31.5	7.12%	48.0	14.72%	49.0
Delaware	1.37%	1.0	0.52%	49.0	1.89%	11.0	0.95%	3.0	0.82%	41.0	1.76%	11.5	0.79%	5.0	0.14%	50.0	0.93%	21.0	12.42%	4.0	6.71%	49.0	19.13%	21.0
Florida	0.68%	14.5	1.48%	4.0	2.15%	6.0	0.36%	24.5	1.54%	3.0	1.90%	8.0	0.19%	44.5	0.58%	19.0	0.77%	33.0	6.24%	46.0	10.49%	16.0	16.73%	39.0
Georgia	0.56%	31.0	0.99%	25.0	1.55%	26.5	0.28%	33.5	1.03%	30.0	1.32%	34.5	0.33%	26.0	0.43%	37.0	0.76%	36.0	7.25%	35.0	10.11%	23.0	17.36%	33.0
Hawaii	0.52%	34.5	0.98%	27.0	1.50%	32.0	0.65%	7.5	1.32%	10.0	1.97%	5.0	1.92%	2.0	0.71%	11.0	2.63%	2.0	15.73%	2.0	4.03%	50.0	19.76%	17.0
Idaho	0.87%	4.5	1.03%	18.5	1.90%	9.0	0.63%	4.0	1.09%	23.0	1.72%	13.0	0.32%	27.5	0.32%	44.5	0.64%	46.0	9.03%	20.0	11.05%	11.0	20.09%	16.0
Illinois	0.44%	46.0	1.11%	12.5	1.55%	26.5	0.15%	50.0	1.29%	13.0	1.45%	26.0	0.32%	27.5	0.50%	26.5	0.82%	26.5	6.03%	49.0	9.50%	30.0	15.53%	46.0
Indiana	0.49%	40.5	0.78%	40.5	1.26%	43.5	0.22%	42.5	1.02%	31.0	1.25%	38.0	0.19%	44.5	0.64%	14.0	0.83%	25.0	7.28%	34.0	9.94%	25.0	17.22%	36.0
Iowa	0.45%	45.0	0.77%	42.5	1.22%	45.0	0.34%	27.5	1.04%	28.0	1.38%	30.5	0.35%	24.0	0.42%	39.0	0.77%	33.0	9.25%	19.0	10.94%	14.0	20.19%	14.0
Kansas	0.47%	44.0	0.95%	29.5	1.41%	39.0	0.26%	37.0	0.82%	41.0	1.08%	47.0	0.24%	37.5	0.79%	5.5	1.03%	13.0	7.14%	36.5	9.97%	24.0	17.12%	38.0
Kentucky	0.65%	18.0	0.78%	40.5	1.44%	35.0	0.50%	15.5	0.75%	45.5	1.25%	38.0	0.30%	31.0	0.48%	29.0	0.78%	29.5	10.93%	11.0	7.99%	44.0	18.93%	24.0
Louisiana	0.61%	23.5	1.28%	8.0	1.89%	11.0	0.65%	7.5	1.04%	28.0	1.69%	14.0	0.36%	22.5	0.34%	42.0	0.70%	39.0	10.25%	17.0	10.44%	17.5	20.70%	12.0
Maine	0.51%	37.0	0.75%	44.0	1.26%	43.5	0.52%	14.0	1.06%	26.0	1.58%	18.0	0.72%	7.0	0.72%	10.0	1.44%	8.0	11.37%	8.0	9.42%	32.5	20.80%	10.0
Maryland	0.65%	18.0	0.94%	31.0	1.59%	23.5	0.42%	21.0	1.17%	17.5	1.59%	17.0	0.26%	35.5	0.50%	26.5	0.77%	33.0	6.94%	40.0	8.05%	43.0	14.99%	48.0
Massachusetts	0.50%	39.0	1.00%	22.5	1.50%	32.0	0.56%	12.0	0.95%	33.5	1.51%	22.0	0.63%	9.5	0.83%	3.0	1.46%	7.0	8.37%	24.0	7.58%	45.5	15.94%	44.0
Michigan	0.68%	14.5	0.95%	29.5	1.63%	20.0	0.21%	44.5	1.04%	28.0	1.24%	41.5	0.17%	48.0	0.79%	5.5	0.97%	18.5	6.88%	41.0	11.38%	9.0	18.26%	27.0
Minnesota	0.37%	50.0	0.92%	32.0	1.28%	42.0	0.41%	22.0	1.35%	8.0	1.76%	11.5	0.29%	32.5	0.49%	28.0	0.78%	29.5	7.84%	27.0	11.22%	10.0	19.07%	22.0
Mississippi	0.60%	26.0	1.01%	21.0	1.61%	22.0	0.46%	18.0	0.74%	48.0	1.21%	44.5	0.56%	13.0	0.56%	20.0	1.12%	10.5	10.68%	12.0	11.97%	6.0	22.66%	5.0
Missouri	0.51%	37.0	0.99%	25.0	1.50%	32.0	0.26%	37.0	0.75%	45.5	1.00%	49.0	0.45%	17.5	0.32%	44.5	0.77%	33.0	7.49%	33.0	9.02%	37.0	16.51%	41.0
Montana	0.72%	9.0	0.88%	33.0	1.59%	23.5	1.09%	2.0	0.86%	39.0	1.94%	6.0	0.42%	20.5	0.43%	37.0	0.84%	23.5	12.02%	7.0	9.42%	32.5	21.45%	7.0
Nebraska	0.48%	42.5	0.81%	38.0	1.29%	41.0	0.35%	26.0	0.98%	32.0	1.33%	33.0	0.11%	50.0	0.54%	21.0	0.65%	44.5	9.54%	29.0	17.57%	34.0	17.31%	34.0
Nevada	0.63%	20.5	1.62%	1.0	2.25%	2.0	0.18%	47.5	1.34%	9.0	1.53%	20.5	0.23%	39.0	0.27%	47.5	0.51%	50.0	5.69%	50.0	10.98%	12.0	16.67%	40.0
New Hampshire	0.38%	49.0	0.77%	42.5	1.16%	46.5	0.28%	33.5	0.68%	50.0	0.96%	50.0	0.18%	46.0	0.65%	13.0	0.84%	23.5	6.47%	44.0	7.50%	47.0	13.98%	50.0
New Jersey	0.54%	33.0	1.00%	22.5	1.54%	29.0	0.29%	32.0	0.95%	33.5	1.24%	41.5	0.73%	6.0	0.82%	4.0	1.55%	6.0	6.05%	48.0	9.04%	36.0	15.10%	47.0
New Mexico	0.89%	3.0	1.35%	6.0	2.24%	3.0	0.50%	15.5	1.30%	11.5	1.80%	10.0	0.17%	48.0	0.53%	22.5	0.70%	39.0	13.29%	3.0	11.39%	8.0	24.68%	3.0
New York	0.52%	34.5	1.60%	2.0	2.12%	7.0	0.18%	47.5	1.30%	11.5	1.48%	23.0	0.66%	8.0	1.33%	2.0	1.99%	4.0	7.60%	31.5	13.61%	3.0	21.21%	9.0
North Carolina	0.68%	14.5	0.86%	35.5	1.54%	29.0	0.36%	24.5	1.08%	24.0	1.44%	27.0	0.31%	29.5	0.45%	33.5	0.77%	33.0	8.12%	25.5	10.39%	19.0	18.51%	26.0
North Dakota	0.49%	40.5	0.66%	47.0	1.15%	48.0	0.68%	6.0	1.93%	1.0	2.61%	2.0	1.38%	3.0	0.77%	8.0	2.15%	3.0	12.41%	5.5	10.33%	21.5	22.74%	4.0
Ohio	0.57%	29.5	1.10%	14.5	1.67%	17.5	0.27%	35.0	1.13%	19.5	1.40%	29.0	0.20%	42.5	0.47%	31.0	0.67%	43.0	6.96%	39.0	10.51%	15.0	17.48%	31.0
Oklahoma	0.69%	12.0	0.87%	34.0	1.56%	25.0	0.50%	31.0	0.94%	35.0	1.24%	41.5	0.20%	42.5	0.45%	33.5	0.65%	44.5	8.12%	25.5	9.40%	34.0	17.52%	30.0
Oregon	0.73%	8.0	1.34%	7.0	2.07%	8.0	0.49%	17.0	1.50%	4.5	1.99%	4.0	0.26%	35.5	0.62%	15.5	0.88%	22.0	9.02%	21.0	11.72%	7.0	20.74%	11.0
Pennsylvania	0.68%	14.5	0.79%	39.0	1.47%	34.0	0.21%	44.5	1.07%	25.0	1.28%	36.0	0.49%	16.0	0.53%	22.5	1.02%	15.0	7.82%	29.0	9.46%	31.0	17.28%	35.0
Rhode Island	0.71%	10.5	1.10%	14.5	1.81%	15.0	0.57%	11.0	0.82%	41.0	1.38%	30.5	0.43%	19.0	0.59%	18.0	1.02%	15.0	10.35%	16.0	7.58%	45.5	17.94%	28.0
South Carolina	0.76%	7.0	0.86%	35.5	1.62%	21.0	0.31%	30.0	0.90%	38.0	1.21%	44.5	0.29%	32.5	0.27%	47.5	0.56%	49.0	10.46%	14.0	9.83%	26.0	20.29%	13.0
South Dakota	0.48%	42.5	0.68%	46.0	1.16%	46.5	0.61%	10.0	0.92%	37.0	1.53%	20.5	0.53%	15.0	0.44%	35.0	0.97%	18.5	8.67%	22.0	8.97%	38.0	17.64%	29.0
Tennessee	0.39%	48.0	1.03%	18.5	1.42%	37.0	0.24%	39.0	1.17%	17.5	1.41%	28.0	0.17%	48.0	0.51%	25.0	0.69%	41.0	7.83%	28.0	9.55%	28.0	17.39%	32.0
Texas	0.61%	23.5	1.03%	18.5	1.64%	19.0	0.16%	49.0	0.93%	36.0	1.09%	46.0	0.34%	25.0	0.29%	46.0	0.63%	47.0	6.58%	43.0	9.69%	27.0	16.27%	42.0
Utah	0.71%	10.5	1.17%	10.0	1.87%	13.0	0.40%	23.0	1.28%	14.0	1.68%	15.0	0.36%	22.5	0.62%	15.5	0.98%	17.0	11.17%	9.0	10.33%	21.5	21.50%	6.0
Vermont	0.51%	37.0	0.42%	50.0	0.94%	50.0	0.71%	5.0	0.75%	45.5	1.46%	2												

Table 3.6: Percentage Distribution of Direct General Expenditures for Operating and Capital Functions by Outlay Dimension and Level of Government, FY 1999--A 50 State Profile/1

State	Governmental Administration						Education Services						Social Services and Income Maintenance						Transportation					
	State Level		Local Level		State and Local Levels		State Level		Local Level		State and Local Levels		State Level		Local Level		State and Local Levels		State Level		Local Level		State and Local Levels	
	Percentage	Rank Score/3	Percentage	Rank Score/3	Percentage	Rank Score/3	Percentage	Rank Score/3	Percentage	Rank Score/3	Percentage	Rank Score/3	Percentage	Rank Score/3	Percentage	Rank Score/3	Percentage	Rank Score/3	Percentage	Rank Score/3	Percentage	Rank Score/3	Percentage	Rank Score/3
Alabama	3.55%	48.0	5.20%	37.0	4.40%	49.0	27.66%	10.0	46.06%	38.0	37.12%	29.0	51.57%	4.0	16.64%	7.0	33.61%	2.0	8.32%	44.0	6.09%	36.0	7.17%	44.0
Alaska	7.25%	13.0	7.01%	6.0	7.17%	7.0	15.45%	46.0	45.52%	41.0	26.21%	50.0	20.10%	50.0	5.42%	39.0	14.84%	50.0	15.80%	9.0	9.96%	9.0	13.71%	2.0
Arizona	5.86%	28.0	8.18%	3.0	7.34%	4.0	26.16%	16.0	46.05%	39.0	38.84%	21.0	28.97%	47.0	7.24%	32.0	15.12%	49.0	16.31%	8.0	8.09%	19.5	11.07%	15.5
Arkansas	4.75%	35.0	5.14%	41.0	4.93%	40.0	25.72%	18.0	55.06%	9.0	39.11%	17.0	46.93%	8.0	8.48%	29.0	29.38%	9.0	10.06%	38.0	7.83%	22.0	9.04%	31.0
California	8.10%	6.0	6.57%	9.0	7.10%	8.0	22.44%	33.0	38.72%	49.0	33.15%	45.0	39.75%	30.0	18.17%	5.0	25.55%	19.0	5.94%	50.0	6.11%	35.0	6.05%	49.0
Colorado	4.45%	38.0	6.54%	10.0	5.67%	27.0	29.84%	5.0	45.37%	42.0	38.88%	20.0	32.70%	44.0	9.28%	26.0	19.07%	45.0	11.21%	26.0	10.11%	8.0	10.57%	17.0
Connecticut	8.24%	5.0	5.53%	29.0	6.93%	11.0	14.77%	48.0	55.27%	8.0	34.36%	43.0	45.78%	12.0	2.36%	46.5	24.78%	23.0	7.76%	47.0	4.94%	42.0	6.40%	48.0
Delaware	10.88%	1.0	5.14%	41.0	8.87%	2.0	25.15%	22.0	64.43%	3.0	38.92%	18.5	28.13%	49.0	0.87%	48.0	18.57%	24.0	10.86%	28.0	7.47%	24.0	9.67%	22.0
Florida	6.92%	15.0	5.98%	16.5	6.33%	16.0	14.88%	47.0	42.13%	46.0	31.96%	47.0	45.32%	16.0	9.62%	22.0	22.94%	33.0	13.22%	17.0	7.96%	21.0	9.92%	20.0
Georgia	4.05%	42.0	6.91%	7.0	5.71%	26.0	27.62%	11.0	49.04%	30.0	40.10%	12.0	40.60%	29.0	14.05%	14.0	25.14%	21.0	11.54%	24.0	5.73%	39.0	8.15%	36.5
Hawaii	5.71%	30.0	11.98%	1.0	6.99%	9.0	35.57%	1.0	0.02%	50.0	28.33%	49.0	29.98%	46.0	3.74%	41.0	24.63%	25.0	9.13%	40.0	9.42%	12.0	9.19%	30.0
Idaho	8.69%	3.0	5.56%	28.0	6.97%	10.0	23.43%	28.0	49.33%	29.0	37.68%	26.0	34.81%	41.0	14.94%	10.0	23.87%	27.0	12.87%	18.5	8.09%	19.5	10.24%	19.0
Illinois	5.12%	33.0	5.92%	20.0	5.61%	28.0	19.45%	42.0	50.45%	26.0	38.41%	22.0	51.28%	5.0	5.44%	38.0	23.25%	32.0	9.06%	41.0	7.57%	23.0	8.15%	36.5
Indiana	3.89%	44.0	5.97%	18.0	5.09%	36.0	34.32%	2.0	48.42%	31.0	42.46%	4.0	38.23%	33.0	15.68%	8.0	25.21%	20.0	11.20%	27.0	5.40%	40.0	7.85%	38.0
Iowa	5.82%	29.0	4.09%	46.0	4.88%	41.5	27.29%	12.0	51.18%	23.0	40.24%	11.0	42.04%	24.0	13.22%	15.0	26.42%	15.5	12.61%	22.0	11.11%	5.0	11.80%	10.0
Kansas	6.15%	21.0	5.98%	16.5	6.05%	23.0	28.52%	7.0	50.82%	24.0	41.52%	7.0	34.96%	40.0	9.35%	25.0	20.04%	43.0	16.77%	7.0	8.26%	18.0	11.81%	9.0
Kentucky	5.88%	27.0	4.23%	45.0	5.19%	34.0	23.06%	29.0	54.25%	12.0	44.36%	34.0	6.68%	35.0	36.24%	35.0	28.44%	10.0	13.40%	16.0	9.69%	10.0	11.84%	8.0
Louisiana	4.52%	36.0	6.53%	11.0	5.54%	30.5	22.51%	32.0	46.42%	36.0	34.58%	41.0	46.77%	9.0	14.38%	12.0	30.43%	7.0	10.42%	34.0	7.22%	26.0	8.81%	32.5
Maine	5.66%	31.0	5.39%	34.0	5.54%	30.5	16.44%	45.0	55.52%	7.0	34.14%	44.0	52.10%	2.0	3.60%	43.0	30.13%	8.0	10.36%	35.0	8.63%	16.0	9.58%	25.0
Maryland	6.74%	18.0	5.67%	25.5	6.17%	18.0	21.54%	36.0	54.72%	10.0	39.36%	14.0	41.89%	25.0	2.46%	45.0	20.72%	39.0	10.50%	31.0	4.69%	43.0	7.38%	42.0
Massachusetts	6.10%	23.5	3.86%	48.0	5.04%	38.0	14.47%	49.0	52.72%	18.0	32.65%	46.0	45.07%	18.0	2.36%	46.5	24.77%	24.0	14.15%	13.0	4.44%	45.0	9.53%	26.0
Michigan	3.77%	46.0	5.85%	23.0	5.07%	37.0	31.06%	4.0	52.50%	20.0	44.43%	1.0	42.61%	23.0	10.33%	19.0	22.49%	35.0	7.12%	49.0	6.91%	29.0	6.99%	45.0
Minnesota	6.34%	19.0	5.67%	25.5	5.94%	24.0	26.60%	14.0	44.41%	43.0	37.08%	30.0	45.52%	13.0	14.91%	11.0	27.50%	12.0	7.99%	45.0	10.43%	6.0	9.43%	27.0
Mississippi	3.75%	47.0	5.88%	21.0	4.88%	41.5	21.73%	35.0	48.25%	32.0	35.75%	38.0	46.62%	10.0	19.62%	3.0	32.35%	3.0	12.68%	21.0	6.92%	28.0	9.63%	23.0
Missouri	6.12%	22.0	5.15%	39.0	5.59%	29.0	19.84%	40.0	53.02%	17.0	37.98%	24.0	47.17%	7.0	8.74%	28.0	26.17%	17.0	10.70%	29.0	10.25%	7.0	10.45%	18.0
Montana	7.78%	9.0	6.43%	12.0	7.19%	6.0	25.12%	23.0	58.58%	5.0	39.82%	13.0	31.67%	45.0	5.58%	37.0	20.21%	42.0	16.96%	6.0	6.49%	30.0	12.36%	7.0
Nebraska	4.23%	41.0	5.21%	36.0	4.77%	45.5	28.26%	8.0	53.51%	15.0	42.17%	6.0	40.85%	27.0	7.99%	31.0	22.74%	34.0	14.47%	10.0	8.93%	15.0	11.42%	13.0
Nevada	8.64%	4.0	9.21%	2.0	9.02%	1.0	25.36%	20.0	39.14%	48.0	33.20%	43.0	10.29%	43.0	10.29%	30.0	18.10%	48.0	14.44%	11.0	11.88%	3.0	12.75%	6.0
New Hampshire	6.96%	14.0	5.45%	32.0	6.15%	20.0	21.00%	37.0	52.49%	21.0	37.91%	25.0	44.68%	20.0	5.59%	36.0	23.69%	28.0	14.19%	12.0	8.48%	17.0	11.13%	14.0
New Jersey	6.76%	17.0	5.66%	27.0	6.10%	22.0	22.75%	30.0	52.71%	19.0	40.69%	10.0	36.17%	38.0	6.83%	33.0	18.60%	46.0	8.41%	43.0	4.16%	46.0	5.86%	50.0
New Mexico	6.10%	23.5	5.33%	35.0	5.74%	25.0	22.60%	31.0	53.78%	13.0	36.99%	31.0	40.69%	28.0	6.72%	34.0	25.01%	22.0	18.87%	2.0	6.30%	33.0	13.07%	5.0
New York	7.57%	12.0	3.51%	50.0	4.96%	39.0	13.24%	50.0	40.43%	47.0	30.69%	48.0	54.12%	1.0	18.85%	4.0	31.49%	5.0	7.15%	48.0	6.15%	34.0	6.51%	47.0
North Carolina	4.44%	39.0	3.92%	47.0	4.15%	50.0	25.07%	24.0	45.92%	40.0	36.78%	32.0	39.74%	31.0	24.39%	1.0	31.12%	6.0	13.98%	14.0	2.82%	50.0	7.71%	39.0
North Dakota	4.46%	37.0	5.14%	41.0	4.77%	45.5	26.92%	13.0	46.53%	35.0	35.83%	36.0	34.31%	42.0	3.40%	44.0	20.26%	41.0	13.69%	15.0	12.43%	2.0	13.12%	4.0
Ohio	5.01%	34.0	7.36%	5.0	6.42%	14.0	25.60%	19.0	46.30%	37.0	38.05%	23.0	44.97%	19.0	14.14%	13.0	26.42%	15.5	9.52%	39.0	6.45%	31.0	7.67%	40.0
Oklahoma	6.23%	20.0	4.47%	44.0	5.29%	32.0	29.42%	6.0	53.54%	14.0	42.37%	5.0	36.96%	35.0	11.58%	17.0	23.34%	31.0	12.69%	20.0	6.33%	32.0	9.27%	28.0
Oregon	8.94%	2.0	5.96%	19.0	7.25%	5.0	20.56%	39.0	47.41%	34.0	35.74%	39.0	45.49%	15.0	8.16%	30.0	24.40%	26.0	8.58%	42.0	8.98%	14.0	8.81%	32.5
Pennsylvania	4.35%	40.0	5.80%	24.0	5.14%	35.0	22.16%	34.0	53.27%	16.0	39.19%	16.0	45.15%	17.0	11.10%	18.0	26.52%	14.0	10.63%	30.0	4.64%	44.0	7.35%	43.0
Rhode Island	7.85%	8.0	3.85%	49.0	6.16%	19.0	19.28%	43.0	59.35%	4.0	36.22%	35.0	45.90%	11.0	0.50%	49.5	26.70%	13.0	10.47%	32.0	3.20%	48.0	7.40%	41.0
South Carolina	3.16%	50.0	6.21%	14.0	4.64%	48.0	23.95%	25.0	52.20%	22.0	37.63%	27.0	49.60%	6.0	18.04%	6.0	34.32%	1.0	10.28%	37.0	2.84%	49.0	6.67%	46.0
South Dakota	6.06%	25.0	6.15%	15.0	6.11%	21.0	19.65%	41.0	54.35%	11.0	37.30%	28.0	36.76%	36.0	3.66%	42.0	19.92%	44.0	18.74%	3.0	13.12%	1.0	15.88%	1.0
Tennessee	3.88%	45.0	5.52%	30.0	4.78%	43.5	23.67%	26.0	43.76%	45.0	34.71%	40.0	51.73%	3.0	15.04%	9.0	31.57%	4.0	10.44%	33.0	7.28%	25.0	8.70%	34.0
Texas	4.01%	43.0	5.08%	43.0	4.65%	47.0	23.45%	27.0	55.80%	6.0	42.71%	3.0	43.90%	22.0	9.88%	21.0	23.64%	29.0	11.65%	23.0	6.08%	37.0	8.34%	35.0
Utah	8.04%	7.0	8.05%	4.0	8.05%	3.0	32.24%	3.0	50.46%	25.0	40.99%	9.0	35.34%											

Table 3.6: Percentage Distribution of Direct General Expenditures for Operating and Capital Functions by Outlay Dimension and Level of Government, FY 1999--A 50 State Profile/1

State	Public Safety						Environment and Housing						Miscellaneous Functions/2					
	State Level		Local Level		State and Local Levels		State Level		Local Level		State and Local Levels		State Level		Local Level		State and Local Levels	
	Percentage	Rank Score/3	Percentage	Rank Score/3	Percentage	Rank Score/3	Percentage	Rank Score/3	Percentage	Rank Score/3	Percentage	Rank Score/3	Percentage	Rank Score/3	Percentage	Rank Score/3	Percentage	Rank Score/3
Alabama	4.39%	48.0	9.55%	28.0	7.05%	42.0	2.37%	50.0	11.93%	17.0	7.29%	34.5	2.13%	48.0	4.53%	32.0	3.36%	46.0
Alaska	5.26%	41.0	8.10%	41.0	6.28%	45.0	7.21%	4.0	11.74%	19.0	8.83%	15.0	28.93%	1.0	12.25%	2.0	22.96%	1.0
Arizona	12.74%	1.0	12.45%	7.0	12.55%	3.0	3.23%	40.0	12.51%	10.0	9.14%	13.0	6.74%	10.0	5.48%	22.0	5.94%	13.0
Arkansas	5.68%	38.0	9.51%	29.0	7.43%	38.5	4.21%	27.0	9.11%	41.5	6.45%	45.0	2.65%	43.0	4.86%	28.0	3.66%	44.0
California	9.97%	5.0	12.62%	6.0	11.71%	4.0	5.36%	15.0	12.22%	13.0	9.88%	6.0	8.44%	8.0	5.60%	18.0	6.57%	10.0
Colorado	9.26%	10.0	11.24%	15.0	10.41%	6.0	3.48%	36.0	11.92%	18.0	8.39%	18.0	9.06%	6.0	5.53%	20.0	7.01%	8.0
Connecticut	7.92%	20.0	10.45%	23.0	9.14%	20.0	3.43%	37.0	10.56%	25.0	6.88%	39.0	12.11%	4.0	10.89%	4.0	11.52%	3.0
Delaware	11.02%	2.5	7.80%	43.5	9.89%	13.0	7.63%	3.0	9.22%	15.0	6.33%	11.0	6.33%	12.5	2.14%	50.0	4.86%	22.0
Florida	10.84%	4.0	14.08%	4.0	12.87%	2.0	5.74%	11.0	14.73%	3.0	11.37%	2.0	3.08%	34.0	5.50%	21.0	4.59%	25.0
Georgia	7.73%	21.0	9.77%	27.0	8.92%	25.0	3.91%	29.0	10.24%	31.0	7.59%	31.0	4.56%	22.0	4.26%	39.0	4.39%	27.0
Hawaii	3.29%	50.0	24.39%	1.0	7.59%	35.0	4.14%	28.0	32.71%	1.0	9.96%	5.0	12.17%	2.0	17.74%	1.0	13.31%	2.0
Idaho	9.64%	7.0	9.34%	31.0	9.47%	17.0	6.99%	6.0	9.85%	35.0	8.56%	17.0	3.58%	29.0	2.90%	46.0	3.21%	47.0
Illinois	7.29%	23.0	11.71%	11.0	9.99%	10.5	2.52%	47.0	13.63%	6.0	9.32%	9.0	5.29%	18.0	5.29%	24.0	5.28%	17.5
Indiana	6.71%	29.0	7.80%	43.5	7.34%	40.0	3.03%	42.5	10.31%	28.0	7.23%	36.0	2.61%	44.0	6.42%	13.0	4.81%	23.0
Iowa	4.86%	43.0	7.05%	47.0	6.04%	47.0	3.63%	33.0	9.51%	38.0	8.82%	41.0	3.75%	27.0	3.84%	41.0	3.80%	38.5
Kansas	6.57%	30.0	9.48%	30.0	8.27%	30.0	3.59%	35.0	8.21%	47.0	6.28%	46.0	3.43%	32.0	7.90%	8.0	6.03%	11.0
Kentucky	5.98%	33.0	9.79%	26.0	7.59%	35.0	4.60%	35.0	9.37%	39.0	6.61%	44.0	2.72%	42.0	5.99%	15.5	4.10%	32.0
Louisiana	5.94%	36.5	12.24%	8.0	9.11%	21.0	6.35%	9.0	9.92%	34.0	8.15%	23.0	3.48%	30.0	3.29%	43.0	3.39%	45.0
Maine	4.50%	46.0	7.97%	42.0	6.07%	46.0	4.61%	20.0	11.21%	22.0	7.60%	30.0	6.33%	12.5	7.67%	10.0	6.94%	9.0
Maryland	9.42%	8.0	11.65%	12.0	10.62%	5.0	6.09%	10.0	14.54%	4.0	10.63%	3.0	3.82%	26.0	6.27%	14.0	5.14%	19.0
Massachusetts	5.97%	34.5	13.14%	5.0	9.38%	18.0	6.66%	7.0	12.53%	9.0	9.45%	8.0	7.59%	9.0	10.94%	3.0	9.18%	7.0
Michigan	9.96%	6.0	8.32%	37.5	8.94%	24.0	3.00%	44.0	9.11%	41.5	6.81%	42.0	2.48%	45.0	6.98%	12.0	5.28%	17.5
Minnesota	4.69%	44.0	8.17%	40.0	6.74%	43.0	6.14%	16.0	12.03%	16.0	9.23%	10.0	3.65%	28.0	4.37%	37.5	4.07%	33.0
Mississippi	5.63%	39.0	8.42%	36.0	7.10%	41.0	4.33%	26.0	6.21%	50.0	5.33%	50.0	5.26%	19.0	4.69%	30.0	4.96%	20.0
Missouri	6.75%	27.0	11.02%	18.0	9.09%	22.0	3.42%	38.0	8.26%	46.0	6.06%	47.0	6.01%	16.0	3.54%	42.0	4.66%	24.0
Montana	5.97%	34.5	9.30%	32.0	7.43%	38.5	9.03%	1.0	9.10%	43.0	9.06%	14.0	3.47%	31.0	4.51%	33.0	3.93%	35.0
Nebraska	6.16%	32.0	8.48%	35.0	7.44%	37.0	4.56%	22.0	10.25%	30.0	7.69%	29.0	1.48%	49.0	5.62%	17.0	3.76%	40.0
Nevada	11.02%	2.5	14.78%	2.0	13.49%	1.0	3.24%	39.0	12.21%	14.0	9.15%	12.0	4.10%	24.0	2.50%	49.0	3.04%	48.0
New Hampshire	5.94%	36.5	10.27%	24.0	8.26%	31.0	4.37%	25.0	9.02%	44.0	6.87%	20.0	2.85%	38.0	8.69%	7.0	5.99%	12.0
New Jersey	8.91%	11.0	11.08%	17.0	10.21%	7.0	4.86%	18.0	10.49%	26.0	8.23%	21.5	12.13%	3.0	9.07%	6.0	10.30%	4.0
New Mexico	6.73%	28.0	11.81%	9.0	9.08%	23.0	3.75%	31.0	11.42%	20.0	7.29%	34.5	1.26%	50.0	4.65%	31.0	2.82%	49.0
New York	6.81%	26.0	11.76%	10.0	9.99%	10.5	2.40%	49.0	9.56%	37.0	6.99%	38.0	8.71%	7.0	9.75%	5.0	9.38%	6.0
North Carolina	8.43%	15.0	8.23%	39.0	8.32%	28.0	4.48%	23.0	10.35%	27.0	7.78%	27.0	3.86%	25.0	4.37%	37.5	4.15%	31.0
North Dakota	3.95%	49.0	6.42%	48.0	5.07%	49.0	5.49%	12.0	18.67%	2.0	11.48%	1.0	11.17%	5.0	7.41%	11.0	9.46%	5.0
Ohio	8.19%	16.0	10.48%	22.0	9.57%	15.0	3.89%	30.0	10.78%	23.5	8.04%	25.0	2.82%	39.0	4.50%	34.5	3.83%	37.0
Oklahoma	8.50%	14.0	9.27%	33.0	8.91%	26.0	3.74%	32.0	9.98%	33.0	7.09%	37.0	2.46%	46.0	4.82%	29.0	3.73%	41.5
Oregon	8.09%	18.0	11.43%	13.0	9.97%	12.0	5.43%	14.0	12.80%	7.0	9.59%	7.0	2.91%	37.0	5.26%	25.0	4.24%	28.5
Pennsylvania	8.69%	12.0	8.32%	37.5	8.49%	28.0	2.72%	46.0	11.29%	21.0	7.41%	33.0	6.30%	14.0	5.57%	19.0	5.90%	14.0
Rhode Island	6.86%	25.0	14.50%	3.0	10.09%	8.5	5.48%	13.0	10.78%	23.5	7.72%	28.0	4.16%	23.0	7.82%	9.0	5.71%	15.0
South Carolina	7.27%	24.0	8.78%	34.0	8.00%	33.0	2.97%	45.0	9.15%	40.0	5.96%	48.0	2.77%	41.0	2.78%	47.0	2.78%	50.0
South Dakota	5.57%	40.0	7.57%	45.0	6.59%	44.0	7.08%	5.0	10.23%	32.0	8.68%	16.0	6.14%	15.0	4.92%	27.0	5.52%	16.0
Tennessee	4.97%	42.0	10.80%	19.0	8.18%	32.0	3.09%	41.0	12.24%	12.0	8.12%	24.0	2.22%	47.0	5.36%	23.0	3.95%	34.0
Texas	9.32%	9.0	10.62%	20.0	10.09%	8.5	2.47%	48.0	6.41%	36.0	6.72%	43.0	5.21%	20.0	2.94%	45.0	3.86%	36.0
Utah	6.33%	31.0	11.30%	14.0	8.72%	27.0	3.62%	34.0	12.34%	11.0	7.61%	26.0	3.21%	33.0	5.99%	15.5	4.54%	26.0
Vermont	4.63%	45.0	5.01%	50.0	4.79%	50.0	6.41%	8.0	8.83%	45.0	7.46%	32.0	5.69%	17.0	3.90%	40.0	4.91%	21.0
Virginia	8.04%	19.0	11.09%	16.0	9.71%	14.0	3.03%	42.5	12.68%	8.0	8.32%	19.0	3.03%	35.0	4.43%	36.0	3.80%	38.5
Washington	7.61%	22.0	10.61%	21.0	9.26%	19.0	5.14%	17.0	14.09%	5.0	10.06%	4.0	2.80%	40.0	4.50%	34.5	3.73%	41.5
West Virginia	4.43%	47.0	6.17%	49.0	5.15%	48.0	4.39%	24.0	7.95%	48.0	4.57%	49.0	4.57%	21.0	2.51%	48.0	3.71%	43.0
Wisconsin	8.51%	13.0	10.10%	25.0	9.52%	16.0	4.71%	19.0	10.29%	29.0	8.26%	20.0	6.38%	11.0	2.98%	44.0	4.22%	30.0
Wyoming	8.18%	17.0	7.15%	46.0	7.59%	35.0	8.77%	2.0	7.84%	49.0	8.23%	21.5	2.96%	36.0	5.19%	26.0	4.24%	28.5
Mean	7.22%		10.23%		8.67%		4.60%		11.33%		8.06%		5.38%		5.78%		5.61%	
Median	6.84%		9.95%		8.92%		4.35%		10.53%		7.93%		3.84%		5.23%		4.57%	

1

The state/local expenditure base reflects all operating and capital outlays except (a) intergovernmental transfer payments and (b) direct disbursements relative to publicly controlled liquor stores, utilities, and insurance trust funds. [With respect to the distribution of percentages covering a specified level of government or both levels combined, the sum of the categorical values for a particular state may differ slightly from 100% because of statistical rounding.]

2

The miscellaneous dimension captures "unallocable" outlays pertaining, for example, to civil defense programs, crime-victim assistance activities, election oversight functions, economic development projects, and job training and placement services.

3

Regarding the state-by-state series of percentages, the largest value is accorded the lowest rank score and the smallest value the highest rank score. In the event of tied percentages, the affected states are assigned the average magnitude of their shared rank positions.

Source: For the disbursement data underlying this exhibit, see U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, "State and Local Government Finances by Level of Government: 1998-99" (electronic tables), September 10, 2001.